

References

- Abdoolcarim, Z. (2003) 'Mindanao's Islamic separatists are back to harbouring and training the region's terrorists', 24 February 2003, *Time International*, p.24.
- about.com (2008) 'Fatwa' *Islam*, URL: <http://islam.about.com/od/law/g/fatwa.htm>, accessed 14 December 2008.
- Ahmad H Sakr (2005) *Introducing Islam*, The Institute of Islamic Information and Education, URL: <http://www.iiie.net/Brochures/Brochure-01.html>, accessed 18 March 2005.
- Ahmed, A. S. (1992) *Postmodernism and Islam: Predicament and Promise*, London And New York: Routledge.
- Ahmed, A. S. (1999a) *Islam Today: A Short Introduction to the Muslim World*, London and New York: I. B. Tauris Publishers.
- Ahmed, A.S. (1999b) Review on *The Challenge of Fundamentalism* by Bassam Tibi, *International Affairs*, Vol. 75, No.3, (Jul., 1999), p.694.
- Ahmed, A. S. (2002) 'Ibn Khaldun's understanding of civilizations and the dilemmas of Islam and the West today', *The Middle East Journal*, Vol 56, No 1, p20(26).
- Ahmed, A. S. (2003) *Islam Under Siege*, Oxford: Polity Press.
- Ahmed, A. S. (2005) 'Islam and the West: Clash or Dialogue of Civilisations?' in Boase, R. (ed) *Islam and Global Dialogue: Religious Pluralism and the Pursuit of Peace*, Hants, England: Ashgate Publishing Limited.
- AIPAC (2006) *What Top Leaders Say About Us*, URL: <http://www.aipac.org/whatLeadersSay.cfm>, accessed 3 December 2006.
- Alcoff, L. M. (1996) *Real Knowing: New Versions of the Coherence Theory*, New York: Cornell University Press.
- Ali, T. (2005) *Conversations with Tariq Ali: Speaking of Empire and Resistance*, Melbourne: Scribe Publications.
- Amal Saad-Ghorayeb (2002) *Hizbu'llah: Politics Religion*, London: Pluto Press.
- American Forum for Global Education (2003) *Turkish Toleration*, URL: <http://www.globaled.org/nyworld/materials/ottoman/turkish.html>, accessed 11 February 2004.
- Amnesty International (2006) *Israel/Lebanon: Deliberate destruction or "collateral damage"? Israeli attacks on civilian infrastructure*, URL: <http://web.amnesty.org/library/print/ENGMDE180072006>, accessed 3 December 2006.

- Angell, N. (1909)(1972) *The Great Illusion*, London: Ayer Co Pub.
- Annan, K. (2001) *The idea of "dialogue among civilizations" rooted in fundamental United Nations values*, 5 February 2001, URL: <http://www.un.org/Dialogue/messagesg.htm>, accessed 10 October 2007.
- Annan, K. (2004) *Secretary General, Addressing Headquarters Seminar On Confronting Islamophobia*, Press Release SG/SM/9637HR/4802PI/1627, URL: <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2004/sgsm9637.doc.htm>, accessed 13 August 2009.
- Appadurai, A. (1981) *Worship And Conflict Under Colonial Rule: A South Indian Case*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Appadurai, A. (1996) *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Appadurai, A. (2006) *Fear of Small Numbers: An Essay on the Geography of Anger*, Durham NC: Duke University Press.
- Archnet Digital Library (2007) URL: <http://archnet.org/library>, accessed 10 February 2008.
- Arnett, P. (1997) *Interview with Osama Bin Laden*, URL: <http://www.ishipress.com/osamaint.htm>, accessed 5 July 2006.
- Asia News (2006) *Vatican – Islam*, 25 September 2006, URL: <http://www.Asianews.it/view.php?=en&art=7309>, accessed 10 October 2007.
- Asser, M. (2006) BBC News, *Mubarak's quarter of a century*, 13 October 2006, URL: <http://newsvote.bbc.co.uk/mpapps/pagetools/print.news.bbc.co.uk>, accessed 21 August 2007.
- Atwan, A. B. (2006) *The Secret History of Al-Qa'ida*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Aziz Al-Azmeh, (2003) *Of Americans, Iraqis, Poles and Aztecs*, URL: <http://www.Lebanonwire.com/0305/03052014DS.asp>, accessed 1 August 2003.
- Badri, D. (2004) 'Religion and Peace in Sudan: inter-religious dialogue and peaceful co-existence', *Ahfad Journal*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, p.41(12).
- Bakunin, M. (1953) *The Political Philosophy of Bakunin: Scientific Anarchism*, New York: Free Press.
- Barsamian, D. and Roy, A. (2004) *The Checkbook and the Cruise Missile: Conversations with Arundhati Roy*, Cambridge: South End Press.

- Baudrillard, J. (1990) *The Transparency of Evil: Essays on Extreme Phenomena*, London and New York: Verso.
- Baudrillard, J. (2003) *The Spirit of Terrorism*, 2nd edn, London and New York: Verso.
- BBC Home (2005) '1979: Israel and Egypt shake hands on peace deal', *BBC News*, URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/onthisday/hi/dates/stories/march/26/newsid_2806000/2806245.stm, accessed 26 September 2009.
- BBC News (2003) *US pulls out of Saudi Arabia*, 29 April 2003, URL: <http://newsvote.bbc.co.uk/mpapps>, accessed 26 November 2006.
- Beinart, P. (2004) 'The Good Fight', *The New Republic Online*, Issue date 20 December 2004, URL: <http://www.tnr.com/doc.mhtml?i=20041220&S=trb122004>, accessed 16 January 2007.
- Bello, W. (2003) 'Pax Romana versus Pax Americana: Contrasting Strategies of Imperial Management', 23 April 2003, *Transnational Institute*, URL: http://www.tni.org/detail_page.phtml?page=archives_bello_pax, accessed 23 September 2009.
- Bennett, C. (Clinton) (2004) *Muslims and Modernity: An Introduction to the Issues and Debates*, London and New York: Continuum International Publishing Group.
- Bennett, D. (2005) 'Words And Deeds', Interview with Bruce Lawrence, *Boston Globe*, 4 December 2005, Boston, Mass.
- Bergen, P. (2001) *Holy War Inc. Inside the Secret World of Osama bin Laden*, London: Phoenix.
- Bergen, P. (2009) 'Why bin Laden is speaking out now', *AC360*, URL: <http://ac360.Blogs.cnn.com/2009/01/14/why-bin-laden-is-speaking-out-now/>, accessed 28 September 2009.
- Bernstein, W. J. (2008) *A Splendid Exchange: How Trade Shaped the World*, New York: Atlantic Monthly Press.
- Bertrand, J. (2000) 'Peace and Conflict in the Southern Philippines: Why the 1996 Peace Agreement is Fragile', *Pacific Affairs*, Vol 73, Issue 1, p. 37.
- Besley, T. (2005) 'Foucault, truth telling and technologies of the self in schools', *Journal of Educational Enquiry*, Vol. 6, No.1.
- Beyer, L. (2001) 'The Most Wanted Man in the World', *Time.com*, URL: <http://www.Time.com/time/covers/1101010924/wosama.html>, accessed 26 November 2006.

- Bhabha, H. (1994) *The Location Of Culture*, London: Routledge.
- Bhabha, H. (1995a) "Translator translated: Interview with cultural theorist Homi Bhabha", *Artforum*, Vol. 33, No.7, pp1-19, URL: <http://prelectur.stanford.edu/lecturers/Bhabha/interview.html>, accessed 7 September 2003.
- Bhabha, H. (1995b) "Rethinking experience of countries with colonial past", *Chicago Chronicle*, Vol.14, No. 12, pp1-4, URL: <http://chronicle.uchicago.edu/950216/bhabha.shtml>, accessed 7 September 2003.
- Bin Laden, O (1996) *Declaration of War against the Americans Occupying the Land of the Two Holy Places* (Bin Laden's Fatwa), London: Al Quds Al Arabi, URL: http://www.pbs.org/newshour/terrorism/international/fatwa_1996.html, accessed 11 October 2002.
- Bin Laden, O. (2001) *Interview published in newspaper Ummat 28 September 2001*, URL: http://www.serendipity.li/wot/obl_int.htm, accessed 1 May 2007.
- Bin Laden, O. (2002a) 'Bin Laden's sole post-September 11 TV interview aired' *CNN.com/U.S.*, 5 February 2002, URL: <http://archives.cnn.com/2002/US/01/31/gen.binladen.interview/>, accessed 6 February 2007.
- Bin Laden, O (2002b) 'Bin Laden's "letter to America"', *Buzzle.com*, 24 November 2002, URL: <http://www.buzzle.com/editorials/11-24-2002-30919.asp>, Accessed 13 February 2007.
- Bin Laden, O. (2002c) 'Transcript of Bin Laden's October interview', *CNN.com*, URL: <http://archives.cnn.com/2002/WORLD/asiapcf/south/02/05/binladen.transcript/index.html>.
- Bin Laden, O. (2003) 'Text of Bin Laden Audiotape broadcast on Arab television Station al-Jazeera on 11 February 2003', *BBC News*, URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/middle_east/2751019.stm, accessed 19 October 2006.
- Bin Laden, O. (2004a) 'Translated transcript of Bin Laden audiotape aired by al-Jazeera satellite channel on 4 January 2004', *BBC News*, URL: <http://newsvote.bbc.co.uk>, accessed 10 October 2004.
- Bin Laden, O. (2004b) 'Bin Laden audiotape broadcast by the pan-Arab al-Arabiya and al-Jazeera satellite channels', *BBC News*, URL: http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/middle_east/3628069.stm, accessed 19 October 2006.
- Bin Laden, O. (2004c) 'Translated transcript of Bin Laden's speech in videotape sent to Aljazeera', *AlJazeera.Net*, URL: <http://english.aljazeera.net>, accessed 7 May 2006.
- Bin Laden, O. (2006a) 'Bin Laden audiotape broadcast by al-Jazeera', *BBC News*, URL: <http://newsvote.bbc.co.uk>, accessed 11 October 2006.

- Bin Laden, O. (2006b) 'Bin Laden: West waging a crusade', *Aljazeera.Net*, URL: <http://english.aljazeera.net>, accessed 11 October 2006.
- Bin-Ladin, Usamah Bin-Muhammad, Ayman al-Zawahiri, Abu-Yasir Rifai Ahmad Taha, Mir Hamzah, Fazlur Rahman (1998) *Jihad Against Jews and Crusaders*, (Fatwa requiring the killing of Americans, both civilian and military), URL: <http://www.fas.org/irp/world/para/docs/980223-fatwa.htm>, accessed 24 June 2005.
- Boase, R. (2005a) 'Ecumenical Islam: A Muslim Response to Religious Pluralism' in Boase, R. (ed), *Islam and Global Dialogue: Religious Pluralism and the Pursuit of Peace*, pp 247-266, Hants, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.
- Boase, R. (2005b) 'Introduction' in Boase, R. (ed), *Islam and Global Dialogue: Religious Pluralism and the Pursuit of Peace*, pp 1-10, Hants, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.
- Borradori, G. (2003) *Philosophy In A Time Of Terror: Dialogues with Jurgen Habermas and Jacques Derrida*, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Boulding, E. (1998) 'Peace Culture: the problem of managing human difference', *Cross Currents*, Vol. 48, Issue 4.
- Bouman, W. R. (1971) Review on *The Roots of Fundamentalism. British and American Millenarianism 1800-1930* by E. R. Sandeen, Vol. 23, No.3. (Aug., 1971), p.334.
- Bowden, R. (2005) 'Mindanao the New Afghanistan Says Ambassador', *Worldpress.org*, 4 June 2005, URL: <http://www.worldpress.org>, accessed 24 July 2008.
- Bradley, J. R. (2003) 'US troops quit Saudi Arabia' *telegraph.co.uk*, 28 August 2003, URL: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/>, accessed 26 November 2006.
- Braybrooke, M. (2005) 'Christians and People of Other Faiths' in Boase, R. (ed) *Islam and Global Dialogue: Religious Pluralism and the Pursuit of Peace*, pp 215-226, Hants, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.
- Brown, L. S. (1993) *The Politics of Individualism Liberalism, Liberal Feminism and Anarchism*, Ottawa: National Library of Canada.
- Burgess, M. (2003) 'A Brief History of Terrorism', 2 July 2003, *CDI Center For Defense Information*, URL: <http://www.cdi.org>, accessed 8 June 2008.
- Bush, G. W. (2001a) *Address to a Joint Session of Congress and the American People*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2001/09/print/200109208.html>, accessed 6 May 2004.

- Bush, G. W. (2001b) *Inaugural Address*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/print/inaugural-address.html>, accessed 7 May 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2001c) *Address to a Joint Session of Congress on Terrorist Attacks*, The Rhetoric of 9/11, URL: <http://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/gwbush911jointsessionsspeech.htm>, accessed 7 May 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2002a) *Call on Senate to Pass Trade Promotion Authority*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2002/04/print/20020404-4.html>, accessed 27 August 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2002b) *Graduation Speech at Westpoint*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2002/06/print/20020601-3.html>, accessed 3 August 2004.
- Bush, G. W. (2003a) *State of the Union Address*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/01/print/20030128-19.html>, accessed 7 May 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2003b) *Remarks in Commencement Address at the University of South Carolina*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/05/print/20030509-11.html>, accessed 2 September 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2003c) *Address to the United Nations General Assembly*, 23 September 2003, United Nations, URL: <http://www.un.org/webcast/ga/58/statements/usaeng030923.htm>, accessed 7 May 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2003d) *Progress in Operation Iraqi Freedom*, 16 April 2003, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/04/print/20030416-9.html>, accessed 30 August 2007.
- Bush, G. W. (2003 e) *Iraq: Denial and Deception*, 8 March 2003, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/03/print/20030308-1.html>, accessed 20 October 2007.
- Bush, G. W. (2004a) *State of the Union Address*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2004/01/print/20040120-7.html>, accessed 6 August 2004.
- Bush, G. W. (2004b) *Speech to the United Nations 21 September 2004*, CBSNEWS, URL: www.cbsnews.com/stories/2004/09/21/world/printable_644795.shtml, accessed 15 April 2005.
- Bush, G. W. (2004c) *Who could best prevent another 9/11: Transcript of Debate between President Bush and Sen. John Kerry*, 30 September 2004, URL: <http://cnn.allpolitics.printthis.clickability.com>, accessed 30 March 2005.

- Bush, G. W. (2004d) *The Second Bush-Kerry Presidential Debate*, 8 October 2004, Commission on Presidential Debates, URL: http://www.debates.org/pages/trans2004c_p.html, accessed 21 October 2007.
- Bush, G. W. (2005a) *Second Inaugural Address*, 20 January 2005, URL: http://www.atthewell.com/speech/print_2005.htm, accessed 7 May 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2005b) *Press Conference of the President*, The White House, April 28 2005, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2005/04/print/20050428-9.html>, accessed 2 January 2007.
- Bush, G. W. (2005c) *President Honors Veterans of Foreign Wars at National Convention*, The White House, 22 August 2005, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2005/08/print/20050822-1.html>, accessed 23 November 2008.
- Bush, G. W. (2006a) *State of the Union Address*, 31 January 2006, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/stateoftheunion/2006/print/index.html>, accessed 3 October 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2006b) *Discussion on Global War of Terror*, 5 September 2006, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2006/09/Print/20060905-4.html>, accessed 24 September 2006.
- Bush, G. W. (2006c) *Creation of Military Commissions to Try Suspected Terrorists*, The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2006/09/print/20060906-3.html>, accessed 25 August 2007.
- Calvert, J. (2005) 'Memories of Sayyid Qutb: An Interview With John Calvert', *Worldpress.org*, URL: http://www.worldpress.org/print_article.cfm?article_id=2270&dont=yes, accessed 13 January 2006.
- Caputo, J. D. (1997) *Deconstruction In A Nutshell: A Conversation with Jacques Derrida*, New York: Fordham University Press.
- Casciani, D. (2005) *Dawn to dusk: An imam's life*, BBC News, 08/05/2005, URL: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/1/hi/uk/4747359.stm>, accessed 27 January 2006.
- Castle, G. (ed) (2001) *Postcolonial Discourses: An Anthology*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers Ltd.
- Catholic Peacebuilding Network (2005) *The Conflict in the Philippines*, URL: http://cpn.nd.edu/phil_hist.htm, accessed 21 July 2006.
- CDI Terrorism Project (2002) *Al-Qaeda in Southeast Asia: Evidence and Response*, 8 February 2002, Center For Defense Information, URL: <http://www.cdi.org/terrorism/sea-pr.cfm>, accessed 23 August 2009.

- Chomsky, N (1995) *Noam Chomsky on Anarchism, Marxism and Hope for the Future*, URL: <http://flag.blackened.net/revolt/rbr/noamrbr2.html>, accessed 2 June 2003.
- Chomsky, N. (2003a) *Power And Terror: Post-9/11 Talks and Interviews*, New York: Seven Stories Press.
- Chomsky, N. (2003b) *Hegemony Or Survival: America's quest for global dominance*, Crows Nest NSW: Allen & Unwin.
- Chomsky, N. (2008) 'Bush's bankrupt vision', *Khaleej Times*, 1 June 2008, URL: <http://www.chomsky.info/articles/20080601.htm>, accessed 7 January 2009.
- Christian Community Bible (2004) *Thirty-Sixth Edition*, St Pauls, The Philippines: Claretian Publications.
- Ciaravino, H. (2005) *Islam, Allah and Prayer*, URL: <http://www.muslimgateway.com/library/prayer/articles/f lib article hc islam.html>, accessed 28 June 2005.
- Cirincione, J. (2003) *Why We Are In Iraq: Speech at American University, Washington DC*, URL: http://www.buzzflash.com/contributors /03/04/01_iraq.html, accessed 11 August 2004.
- Coady, C. A. J. (Tony) (2002) 'Terrorism, Just War and Supreme Emergency' in Coady, C. A. J. (Tony) and O'Keefe, M. (eds) *Terrorism and Justice: Moral Argument in a Threatened World*, Carlton South, Victoria: Melbourne University Press.
- Coady, C. A. J. (Tony) and O'Keefe, M. (2002) *Terrorism and Justice: Moral Argument in a Threatened World*, Carlton South, Victoria: Melbourne University Press.
- Cochrane, J. (2004) 'The Road to Peace: Rebels in the Southern Philippines wrestle with the character of their insurgency', 6 September 2004, *Newsweek International*, p.31.
- Cole, J. (2003) 'Review of Bernard Lewis' "What Went Wrong: Western Impact and Middle Eastern Response"', *Global Dialogue*, 27 January 2003, URL: <http://electronicintifada.net/v2/printer1121.shtml>, accessed 7 August 2003.
- Committee of Human Rights (2004) *Malysian Economist Anwar Ibrahim Released from Prison following Appeal*, URL: http://www7.nationalacademies.org/humanrights/Anwar_Ibrahim_Released.html, accessed 30 August 2006.
- Congressional Research Service (2005) *Terrorist Attacks by al-Qaeda*, URL: http://db.mipt.org/mipt_rand.cfm, accessed 12 August 2009.
- Cook, D. (2001) 'Islam's Apocalypse', *Presence Magazine*, URL: <http://www.cbn.com>, accessed 12 November 2007.

- Corey, P. (2004) *Totality and Ambivalence: Postmodern Responses to Globalization and the American Empire*, URL: <http://www.artsci.lsu.edu/voegelin/EVS/2004%20Papers/Corey2004.htm>, accessed 6 April 2008.
- Corn, D. (2003) *The Lies of George W. Bush: Mastering the Politics of Deception*, New York: Crown Publishers.
- Cornwell, R. (2005) 'Iraq now a terrorist breeding ground, say US officials', *The Independent*, 15 January 2005, URL: <http://www.independent.co.uk>, accessed 19 November 2008.
- Council on Foreign Relations (2004a) *Terrorism: Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigades*, URL: http://cfrterrorism.org/groups/alaqsa_print.html, accessed 14 October 2004.
- Council on Foreign Relations (2004b) *Terrorism: Chechnya-based Terrorists*, URL: http://cfrterrorism.org/groups/chechens_print.html, accessed 14 October 2004.
- Council on Foreign Relations (2004c) *Terrorism: Abu Sayyaf Group*, URL: http://cfrterrorism.org/groups/abusayyaf_print.html, accessed 14 October 2004.
- Crabtree, B. (1992) *The History of Anarchism*, URL: <http://www.spunk.org/library/intro/sp000282.txt>, accessed 2 June 2003.
- Crittenden, S. (2006) 'Interview with David Cook', *The Religion Report*, 25 January 2006, URL: <http://www.abc.net.au/rn/talks/8.30/re/rpt/stories/s1554774.htm>, accessed 24 January 2007.
- Daalder, H. And Lindsay, J. M. (2003) 'America Unbound: The Bush Revolution in Foreign Policy', *Brookings*, URL: http://www.brookings.edu/articles/2003/fall_Forceandlegitimacy_daalder.aspx, accessed 21 November 2008.
- Dagne, T. (2004) 'Sudan: Humanitarian Crisis, Peace Talks, Terrorism, and Policy' *CRS Issue Brief for Congress*, Congressional Research Service: The Library of Congress.
- D'Ambra, S. Fr. (2000) *Active-Harmony Approach: From Conflict to a Sustainable Dialogue and Peace*, Silsilah Dialogue Movement.
- D'Ambra, S. Fr. (2002) *Silsilah History: From a Personal Experience to the Movement's Experience*, URL: <http://www.silsilahforum.org>, accessed 1 June 2006.
- Danaher, G., Schirato, T. and Webb, J. (2000) *Understanding Foucault*, St Leonards, NSW: Allen & Unwin.
- De Kock, L. (1992) 'Interview With Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak: New Nation Writers Conference in South Africa', *A Review of International English Literature*, Vol 23, No 3, pp. 29-47.

- Dean, J. W. (2004) *Bush's Iraq commission won't investigate key WMD issue*, URL: <http://www.cnn.com/2004/LAW/02/20/findlaw.analysis.dean.wmd>, accessed 21 February 2004.
- Denoelcx, G. (2000) 'Hasan Al-Banna', *Biography: The American Muslim Online*, Vol. 1, No.1, January, 2000, URL: <http://www.americanmuslim.org/1biography1.html>, accessed 16 January 2006.
- Den Ouden, B. (1997) "Sustainable Development, Human Rights, and Postmodernism", *Phil & Tech*, Vol. 3, Issue 2, pp1- 6.
- Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (Australian Government) (2004) *Transnational Terrorism: The Threat to Australia*, URL: www.dfat.gov.au/publications/terrorism/transnational_terrorism.pdf, accessed 12 October 2004.
- Derrida, J. (1994) *Specters of Marx: The State of the Debt, the Work of Mourning, & the New International*, New York: Routledge.
- Dershowitz, A. M. (2003) *Why Terrorism Works: understanding the threat, responding to the challenge*, Melbourne: Scribe Publications.
- Descartes, R. (1996a) (1641) *Meditations*, A Trilingual HTML Edition, Manley, D.B., and Taylor, C.S. (eds), URL: <http://philos.wright.edu/DesCartes/Meditations.html>, accessed 21 June 2003.
- Descartes, R. (1996b) (c1641) *Discourse on Method*, in Hooker, R. (ed) "The European Enlightenment", URL:<http://www.wsu.edu/~dee/ENLIGHT/METHOD24.HTM>, updated 6 June 1999, accessed 28 June 2003.
- DHinMI, (2006) 'The Bin Laden Message Subtext: Competition Between Bin Laden and Zarqawi' *The Next Hurrah*, 19 January 2006, URL: http://thenexthurrah.typepad.com/the_next_hurrah/2006/01/the_bin_laden_m.html, accessed 17 February 2007.
- Dobbs, M. (2003) 'Halliburton's Deals Greater Than Thought', *The Washington Post*, 28 August 2003, URL: <http://pqasb.pqarchiver.com/washingtonpost/access/389386131.html>, accessed 5 April 2009.
- Doogue, G. And Kirkwood, P. (2005) *Tomorrow's Islam: Uniting age-old beliefs and a modern world*, Sydney: ABC Books.
- D'Souza, D. (2002) 'Osama's Brain', *The Weekly Standard*, Vol 7, April 2002, pp.16-18.
- Duffy, M. and Ratnesar, R. (2002) 'Trapped by his own instincts', *Time*, 6 May 2002, Vol. 159, Iss. 18, pp. 24-30.

- Eakin, E. (2001) 'Homi Bhabha: Harvard's Prize Catch', *New York Times*, 17 November 2001, p. A21, URL: <http://www.csudh.edu/dearhabermas/bhabhabk01.htm>, accessed 18 September 2008.
- Eck, D. L. (2005) 'Is Our God Listening? Exclusivism, Inclusivism, and Pluralism' in Boase, R. (ed) *Islam and Global Dialogue: Religious Pluralism and the Pursuit of Peace*, pp.21-50, Hants, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.
- Edwards, Rem. B. (1979) *Reason and Religion*, Washington DC: University Press of America, Inc.
- Eisenstadt, M. and White, J. (2005) *Assessing Iraq's Sunni Arab Insurgency*, December 2005, Washington: The Washington Institute for Near East Policy.
- Encarta msn (2006) *Iraq: Religious and Ethnic Divisions*, URL: http://encarta.msn.com/guide-iraqdivisions/Iraq_Religious_and-Ethnic_Divisions.html, accessed 25 September 2006.
- Engineer, A. A. (2001) 'Islam and Modern Age', *Tariqas*, URL: <http://stderr.org/Pipemail/tariqas/2001-October/001309.html>, accessed 19 February 2008.
- ERRI Risk Assessment Services (1998) *Usamah Bin Mohammad Bin Laden (Osama Bin-Laden)*, URL: <http://www.emergency.com/bldn0798.htm>, accessed 17 November 2006.
- Esposito, J. L. (1983) *Voices of Resurgent Islam*, New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Esposito, J. L. (1992) *The Islamic Threat: Myth or Reality?*, New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Esposito, J. L. (1994) 'Political Islam: Beyond the Green Menace', *Current History*, January 1994, URL: <http://www.iiu.edu.my/deed/articles/espo.html>, accessed 30 December 2007.
- Esposito, J. L. (1999) *The Islamic Threat. Myth or Reality?* 3rd edition, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Esposito, J. L. (2002) *Unholy War: Terror In The Name Of Islam*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Esposito, J. L. (2007) *A Truly Historic Event*, Response to 'A Common Word between Us and You', URL: <http://www.acommonword.com/index.php?page=responses&item=20>, accessed 22 February 2008.
- Euben, R. L. (1997) 'Premodern, antimodern or postmodern? Islamic and Western Critiques of modernity', *The Review of Politics*, Vol 59, No.3, Summer 1997, pp. 429-59.

- Fanon, F. (1969) *Toward the African Revolution*, New York: First Evergreen Black Cat Edition.
- Fanon, F. (1973a) *Black Skin White Masks*, St Albans, Herts: Granada Publishing Limited.
- Fanon, F. (1973b) *The Wretched of the Earth*, Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books Ltd.
- FAS (2002) 'Muslim Brothers/ Muslim Brotherhood', *Intelligence Resource Program*, URL: <http://www.fas.org/irp/world/para/mb.htm>, accessed 16 January 2006.
- Fayaz Chagani (2006) *Postmodernism: Rearranging the furniture of the universe*, URL:<http://www.geocities.com?Athens/Agora/9095/postmodernism.html?20062>, accessed 2 August 2006.
- Fazel, S. (1997) 'Interreligious Dialogue and the Baha'i Faith: Some Preliminary Observations' in McLean, J. (ed), *Revisioning the Sacred: New Perspectives On a Baha'i Theology*, pp.137-152, Los Angeles: Kalimat Press.
- Federal Research Division (1999) *The Sociology and Psychology of Terrorism: Who Becomes A Terrorist And Why?* URL:<http://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Sociology-Psychology%20of%20Terrorism.htm>, accessed 1 April 2003.
- Feffer, J. (2002) 'Challenging Globalization: an Introduction', in Feffer, J. (ed), *Living in Hope: People Challenging Globalization*, London and New York: Zed Books.
- Feldman, N. (2006) 'Becoming Bin Laden', *New York Times Book Review*, 12 February 2006, Academic Research Library, p. 12.
- Firestone, R. (1999) *Jihad: The Origin of Holy War in Islam*, New York: Oxford University Press, Inc.
- Fish, S. (2001) *September 11, 2001: Postmodernism and the Reality of Terrorism*, URL: <http://loper.org/~george/trends/2001/Oct/22.html>, accessed 2 July 2003.
- Fish, S. (2002) 'Can Postmodernists Condemn Terrorism? Don't Blame Relativism', *The Responsive Community*, Summer 2002.
- Fisk, R. (1996) 'Qana: Massacre in Sanctuary; Eyewitness' *The Independent*, 19 April 1996, URL: http://www.bintjbeil.com/E/occupation-fisk_qana.html, Accessed 24 November 2006.
- Fisk, R. (2005) *The Great War For Civilisation: The Conquest Of The Middle East*, London: Fourth Estate.

- Fisk, R. (2006a) 'Robert Fisk in Beirut: Israeli Assault on Lebanon Inflicting "Mass Punishment on a Whole People"', 19 July 2006, *Democracy Now.Org*, URL: <http://www.democracynow.org/print.pl?sid=06/07/19/1345257>, accessed 1 December 2006.
- Fisk, R. (2006b) 'Osama bin Laden: Is It Him? Almost Certainly', 20 January 2006, *The Independent UK*, URL: <http://www.truthout.org/cgi-bin/artman/execView.cgi/48/17100/printer>, accessed 10 November 2006.
- Foucault, M. (1970) *The Order of Things: An Archaeology of the Human Sciences*, London: Routledge.
- Foucault, M. (1980) *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977*, Gordon, C. (ed), Hertfordshire: Harvester Press.
- Foucault, M (1988) 'Technologies of the self' in Martin, L. H., Gutman, H. and Hutton, P. H. (eds) *Technologies of the self*, Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, pp. 9-15.
- Foucault, M. (1991) (1977) *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*, London: Penguin Books.
- Foucault, M. (1997) "Essential Works of Foucault: 1954-1984 Volume 1", *Ethics, Subjectivity And Truth*, New York: The New York Press.
- Foucault, M. (2002) (1969) *The Archaeology of Knowledge*, London and New York: Routledge Classics.
- Foucault, M. (2003) (1984) *What is Enlightenment?* URL: <http://shunya.net/Text/Articles/Foucault.htm>, accessed 30 June 2003.
- Foundation For Defense of Democracies (FDD) (2005) *Al Qaeda*, URL: <http://www.defenddemocracy.org/research>, accessed 6 December 2006.
- Frank, M. (2002) 'The Valley of Death: The New Fronts', *Time*, URL: <http://www.Time.com/time/covers/1101020318/fronts.html>, accessed 23 August 2009.
- Frum, D. (2004) 'Rock My Worldview: How to Win the War on Terror', *Uncommon Knowledge*, URL: <http://www.uncommonknowledge.org/800/830.html>, accessed 23 May 2004.
- Frum, D. and Perle, R. (2003) *An End To Evil: How To Win The War On Terror*, New York: Random House.
- Fukuyama, F. (1992) *The End of History and the Last Man*, New York: Avon Books, Inc.
- Furnish, T. R. (2002) 'Bin Ladin: The Man Who Would Be Mahdi', *Middle East Quarterly*, Vol. 8, Iss. 2, Spring 2002, pp. 53-59.

- Galtung, J. (1990) 'Cultural Violence', *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol 27, No 3, pp. 291-305.
- Galtung, J. & Ikeda, D. (1995) *Choose Peace*, London: Pluto Press.
- Gandhi, L. (Leela) (1998) *Postcolonial Theory: A Critical Introduction*, Crows Nest, NSW: Allen & Unwin.
- Gandhi, M. K. (1938) *Hind Swaraj*, reprint, Ahmedabad: Navjivan Publishing House.
- Garrard, R. (2003) *Panopticon: Government and Privacy In The New Millenium*, URL:<http://foucault.info/weblog/000026.html>, accessed 3 September 2003.
- George, S. (2003) 'Globalizing Rights?' in Gibney, M. J. (ed) *Globalizing Rights*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ghazali, A. S. (2007) 'American Muslims six years after 9/11', *American Muslim Perspective*, September 11, 2007, URL: http://www.amperspective.com/html/After_six_years.html, accessed 31 May 2009.
- Ghulam Haider Aasi (1993) *Islam: A Portrait*, URL: <http://origin.org/ucs/sbcr/islam.cfm>, accessed 28 June 2005.
- Gifford, R. (2008) 'EU Leaders Try To Pave Way For New U.S. Relations', *npr*, 11 November 2008, URL: <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=96856016>, accessed 15 November 2008.
- Gilley, G. E. (2007) *Postmodernism*, URL: http://www.inplainsite.org/html/overview_postmodernism_.html, accessed 30 November 2007.
- Gilmore, G. J. (2006) 'Al Qaeda in Iraq 'in Disarray,' U.S. General Says', *American Forces Information Service*, 13 January 2006, URL: <http://www.defenselink.mil>, accessed 19 February 2007.
- Glantz, A. (2007) 'Anti-War Marches Draw Hundreds of Thousands', *Global Policy Forum*, URL: <http://www.globalpolicy.org/ngos/advocacy/protest/iraq/2007/0128marches.htm>, accessed 22 February 2007.
- Global Oneness Commitment (2006) *Sixth pillar of Islam*, URL: http://www.experiencefestival.com/a/Sixth_pillar_of_Islam_-_Jihad/id/2117646, accessed 9 January 2007.
- Goldstein, R. (2004a) *This Nuclear Age: US neo-cons and war* (Part 1), URL: <http://www.atimes.com/atimes/printN.html>, accessed 5 August 2004.
- Goldstein, R. (2004b) *This Nuclear Age: Preemption and an arms race with itself* (Part 2), URL: http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Front_Page/FE06Aa01.html, accessed 5 August 2004.

- Goldstein, R. (2004c) *This Nuclear Age: Iran, North Korea and proliferation* (Part 3), URL: <http://www.atimes.com/atimes/printN.html>, accessed 5 August 2004.
- Graham, P. (1980) 'The Dignity of the Priest', *The Angelus*, Vol.3, No.8, URL: http://www.sspcx.ca/Angelus/1980_August/Dignity.htm, accessed 28 January 2006.
- Gray, J. (2006) 'The Mirage of Empire', *The New York Review of Books*, Vol. 53, No. 1, URL: <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/18611>, accessed 6 August 2006.
- Greenberg, K. J. (2005) 'Bush Administration's Claimed "Terrorism" Convictions Built on Fraud, Coercion', *ReclaimDemocracy.org: Restoring Citizen Authority Over Corporations*, URL: http://reclaimdemocracy.org/articles/2005/bush_terrorism_convictions_fraud.php, accessed 15 April 2005.
- Greer, R. (2003) *Mapping Postmodernism*, Downer's Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press.
- Grohol, J. (2005a) *Sufism*, URL: <http://psychcentral.com/psypsych/Sufi>, accessed 26 June 2005.
- Grohol, J. (2005b) *Liberal Movements Within Islam*, URL: http://psychcentral.com/Psypsych/Liberal_movements_within_Islam, accessed 26 June 2005.
- Grohol, J. (2005c) *Ijtihad*, URL: <http://psychcentral.com/psypsych/Ijtihad>, accessed 26 June 2005.
- Grooms, K. (2005) *Scientific Revolutions and the Humanistic Study of Science*, URL: <http://www.indiana.edu/~rcapub/v17n3/p11.html>, accessed 24 August 2005.
- Gunaratna, R. (2002) *Inside Al Qaeda: Global Network Of Terror*, Melbourne: Scribe Publications.
- Gunew, S. (1990) 'Questions of Multi-culturalism' in Harasym, S. (ed), *The Post-colonial Critic: Interviews, Strategies, Dialogues with Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak*, New York and London: Routledge.
- Hamid Aziz (2000) *Decline of the Muslim Civilisation*, URL: <http://www.altway.freeuk.com/Views/View-190.htm>, accessed 5 February 2004.
- Harris, R. A., Hacıogullari, B., Shams, A. and Abood, S. A. (2007) *Lines In The Sand: Sustainable Development in Iraq*, Prepared for the Twenty-Seventh Annual ESRI International User Conference, June 15-22, 2007, San Diego, California.

- H. E. *Allamah* Abd Allah bin Mahfuz bin Bayyah, Professor Dr. *Allamah* Muhammad Sa'id Ramadan Al-Buti, Professor Dr. Mustafa Cagrici . . . (2006) 'Open Letter to the Pope', *Islamica Magazine*, URL: <http://www.Islamicamagazine.com/Online-Analysis/Open-Letter-to-His-Holiness-Pope-Benedict-XVI.html>, accessed 22 February 2008.
- Hedges, S. J. (2003) 'Military to leave Saudi Arabia', *Chicago Tribune*, 30 April 2003, URL: <http://www.globalsecurity.org/org/news/2003/030430-psab>, 01.htm, accessed 26 November 2006.
- Heller, S. (2006) 'War crimes Caught on Tape; Still No Justice', *Counterpunch*, 19 April 2006, URL: <http://www.counterpunch.org/heller04192006.html>, accessed 24 November 2006.
- Herman, E.S. and Peterson, D. (2008) 'There Is No "War on Terror"', *Edward S. Herman's ZSpace*, URL: <http://www.zcommunications.org/znet/viewArticle/16237>, accessed 21 January 2008.
- Hick, J. (1997) 'The Possibility of Religious Pluralism: A Reply To Gavin D'Costa', *Religious Studies*, Vol. 33, pp. 161-166.
- Hick, J. (2004) 'Pluralism Conference', *Buddhist-Christian Studies*, Vol. 24, pp. 253-256.
- His Royal Eminence Sultan Muhammadu Sa'ad Ababakar, H. E. Shaykh Dr. Hussein Hasan Abakar, H.E. Prof. Dr. Abdul-Salam Al-Abbadi . . . (2007) *A common Word between Us and You*, URL: <http://www.acommonword.com/index.php?lang=en&page=option1>, accessed 22 February 2008.
- Hobbes, T. (1985) (1651) *Leviathan*, London: Penguin Books.
- Hodges, K. (2004) 'Bush has delivered in war on terrorism', *The Mercury News*, URL: <http://www.mercurynews.com/mld/mercurynews/news/opinion/8592882.htm?1c>, accessed 6 May 2004.
- Hoffman, L. (2005) *Premodernism, Modernism, & Postmodernism: An Overview*, URL: http://www.postmodernpsychology.com/Philosophical_Systems/Overview.htm, accessed 30 November 2007.
- Hofmann, M. W. (2005) 'Religious Pluralism and Islam in a Polarised World' in Boase, R. (ed) *Islam and Global Dialogue: Religious Pluralism and the Pursuit of Peace*, Hants, England: Ashgate Publishing Company.
- Hooker, R. (1996) *Seventeenth Century Enlightenment Thought*, URL: <http://www.wsu.edu/~dee/ENLIGHT/PREPHIL.HTM>, updated 6 June 1999, accessed 28 June 2003.
- Hornick, E. (2009) 'Levin: Memos don't show what Cheney says they do', *CNN.com*, May 29, 2009, URL: <http://www.edition.cnn.com/2009/POLITICS/05/29/levin.cheney/index.html>, accessed 16 May 2009.

- HRH Prince El Hassan bin Talal (1998) *Ethics of Intercommunal Relations*, Centre for the Study of Islam and Christian-Muslim Relations, Occasional Papers, No. 1, March 1998.
- HRH Prince El Hassan bin Talal (2006) *Message from Prince El Hassan bin Talal*, World Council of Churches, 9th Assembly, 14-23 February 2006, Brazil, URL: <http://www.-assembly.info>, accessed 14 October 2007.
- Human Rights Watch (2006) *Report By Human Right Watch: Israeli War Crimes In Lebanon*, URL: http://hrw.org/reports/2006/lebanon0806/2.htm#_Toc142299220, accessed 4 December 2006.
- Hurd, E. (2001) *Toward a Postsecular Alternative: Secularism and Political Islam in Historical and Relational Context*, URL: <http://cas.uchicago.edu/workshop/meht/ElizabethHurd.pdf>, accessed 10 February 2004.
- Hutchens, M. (2006) 'bin Laden's Message', *ThreatsWatch.Org*, 19 January 2006, URL: <http://analysis.threatswatch.org/2006/01/bin-ladens-message/>, accessed 17 February 2007.
- Ibrahim, A. (1996) *The Asian Renaissance*, New York: Times Books International.
- Ibrahim, A. (2004) *A Note to the Readers of MaximsNews from Anwar Ibrahim*, URL: <http://www.maximsnews.com/anwaribrahim16sept2004.htm>, accessed 12 July 2005.
- Ibrahim, A. and Phan, G. Interview, (2004) *The Anwar Factor*, Malaysia Today, October 02, 2004, URL: http://www.malaysia-today.net/english/MT_BI_250904a.htm, accessed 12 July 2005.
- Ife, J. (2007) *The new international agendas: what role for social work?* Inaugural Hokenstad International Social Work Lecture, Council for Social Work Education, San Francisco, October 2007, URL: http://www.ifsw.org/cm_data/Ife_CSWE_Oct_2007.doc, accessed 4 December 2008.
- Inglis, P. (2008) *The Yom Kippur War*, URL: <http://hubpages.com/hub/The-Yom-Kippur-War>, accessed 26 September 2009.
- International Crisis Group (ICG) (2002) *Indonesia: The Search for Peace in Maluku*, Asia Report No. 31, 8 February 2002, URL: <http://www.crisisgroup.org/home/index.cfm?id=cfm?id=1454&1=1>, accessed 14 October 2007.
- International Crisis Group (ICG) (2004a) *Islamism in North Africa: The Legacies of History*, URL: <http://www.crisisweb.org/home/index.cfm?2993&1=1>, accessed 13 October 2004.
- International Crisis Group (ICG) (2004b) *Islamism*, URL: <http://www.icg.org/home/index.cfm?1=1&id=2969&sr=1>, accessed 14 October 2004.

- Introduction to A Common Word Between Us and You (2007) URL: <http://www.acommonword.com/>, accessed 21 February 2008.
- Iraqi Constitution (2005) 'Full Text of Iraqi Constitution', *Washingtonpost.com*, URL: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2005/10/12/AR2005101201450.html>, accessed 25 September 2006.
- Irfan Yusuf (2005) *Wanted: home-grown imams*, URL: <http://www.smh.com.au/text/articles/2005/12/28/1135732641568.html>, accessed 27 January 2006.
- Iribarnegaray, D. (2002) *Peacekeeping for the 21st Century: A New Partnership*, Unpublished Thesis, University of New England.
- Isaacs, D. (2005) BBC News, *US suspects 'face torture overseas'*, 14 June 2005, URL: <http://newsvote.bbc.co.uk/mpapps/pagetools/print/news.bbc.co.uk>, accessed 26 August 2007.
- Islam and Islamic History in Arabia and The Middle East (2004) *The Coming of the West*, URL: <http://www.islamicity.com/mosque/ihome/Sec14.htm>, accessed 10 January 2006.
- Jacinto, A. and Samonte, S. (2008) 'Palace, MILF reach deal', 17 July 2008, *The Manila Times*, URL: <http://www.manilatimes.net>, accessed 23 July 2008.
- Jager, S. (2001) 'Discourse and knowledge: theoretical and methodological aspects of a critical discourse and dispositive analysis' in Wodak, R. and Meyer, M. (eds) *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, London: Sage Publications.
- Jameson, F. (2001) *Technology as an allegory of social relations*, URL: <http://www.heise.de/tp/English/inhalt/co/7127/1.html>, accessed 27 August 2003.
- Jansen, J. (2002) 'Faraj And The Neglected Duty: Interview with Professor Johannes J.G. Jansen', *Relioscope*, URL: www.relioscope.com/info/dossiers/textislamism/faraj_jansen.htm, accessed 10 January 2007.
- Johnson, J. T. (2002) 'Jihad and just war', *First Things: A Monthly Journal of Religion and Public Life*, June-July 2002, pp.12-15.
- Jones, T. C. (2005) 'The Clerics, the Sahwa and the Saudi State', *Strategic Insights*, Vol. IV, Issue 3, 12p.
- Joya, M. (2008) 'Bearing Witness: The Afghan Tragedy', *The Nation Magazine*, 7 October 2008, URL: <http://www.rawa.org/temp/runews/2008/10/07/bearing-witness-the-afghan-tragedy.phtml>, accessed 6 January 2009.
- Juergensmeyer, M. (1996) 'The worldwide rise of religious nationalism', *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol.50, Iss.1, pg. 1, 20 pgs.

- Kabir, A. (2009) *Fundamentalism, extremism and Islam*, URL: <http://www.dhakacourier.net/issue03/feature/doc4.htm>, accessed 13 August 2009.
- Kagan, R. (2003) *Paradise & Power: America and Europe In The New World Order*, London: Atlantic Books.
- Kant, I. (1996) (1793) *Religion within the Limits of Reason Alone*, ASCII Archive: URL: <http://www.hkbu.edu.hk/~ppp/rbbr/toc.html>, accessed 24 August 2005.
- Kant, I. (2003) (1784) *An Answer to the Question: "What is Enlightenment?"*, URL: <http://eserver.org/philosophy/kant/what-is-enlightenment.txt>, accessed 30 June 2003.
- Katch, D. (2007) 'How the Vietnam War was stopped', *Socialist WorkerOnline*, 19 January 2007, URL: http://www.socialistworker.org/2007-1/615/615_08_Vietnam.shtml, accessed 22 February 2007
- Kelleher, A. (1993) *The Unobtrusive Researcher: A Guide to Methods*, St Leonards, NSW: Allen & Unwin.
- Khatami, M. and Amanpour, C. Interview (1998) *Transcript of interview with Iranian President Mohammad Khatami*, CNN January 7, 1998, URL: <http://edition.cnn.com/WORLD/9801/07/iran/interview.html>, accessed 9 July 2005.
- Kiener, R. C. (1997) 'Gushist and Qutbian Approaches to Government: A Comparative Analysis of Religious Assassination', *Numen*, Vol. 44, No.3, pp. 229-241.
- The Koran (1999)(1956) Translated by Dawood, N. J., London: Penguin Books.
- Kristol, W. and Kagan, R. (1997) 'Rebuilding America's Defenses: Strategy, Forces and Resources For a New Century', *A Report of The Project for the New American Century*, URL: <http://www.whywar.com/filesrebuildingamericasdefenses.pdf>, accessed 25 May 2004.
- Kuehn, M. (2002) *Kant: A Biography*, London: Cambridge University Press.
- Kumaraswamy, P. R. (2006) 'Who Am I?: The Identity Crisis in the Middle East', *MERIA*, Vol 10, No 1, Article 5, URL: <http://meria.idc.ac.il/journal/2006/issue1/jv10no1a5.html>, accessed 11 October 2008.
- Kung, H. (2000) 'Towards a universal civilization', *Islam & Christian Muslim Relations*, Vol. 11, Iss. 2, pp. 229-235.
- Kuniholm, B. R. (1980) 'American Oil Interests in the Near East' in *The Origins of the Cold War in the Near East: Great Power Conflict and Diplomacy in Iran, Turkey, and Greece*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp 178-192, URL: <http://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/Petroleum/kuniholm.htm>, accessed 20 September 2005.

- Kuroda, T. (2001) 'Islamic Extremists Violating the Islamic Law', *Japanese Institute of Global Communications*, URL: http://www.glocom.org/opinions/Essays/200110_kuroda_islamic/index.html, accessed 7 November 2007.
- Landry, D. and Maclean, G. (1996) 'Introduction', *The Spivak Reader*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Landry, D. and Maclean, G. (1996) 'Subaltern Talk: Interview with the Editors' in Landry, D. and Maclean, G. (eds), *The Spivak Reader*, London and New York: Routledge.
- Lapidus, I. (1996) 'State and Religion in Islamic Societies', *Past and Present*, Vol 151, May 1996.
- Lapidus, I. (1997) 'Islamic Revival and Modernity: The Contemporary Movements and the Historical Paradigms', *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 40, No.4. pp. 444-460.
- Lapidus, I. (2002) *A History of Islamic Societies*, Cambridge, Port Melbourne: Cambridge University Press.
- Laurier, J. (2005) 'Report documents poverty and social misery in Afghanistan', 2 March 2005, *World Socialist Web Site*, URL: <http://www.wsws.org/articles/2005/mar2005/afgh-m02.shtml>, accessed 6 January 2009.
- Lederach, J. P. (1999) 'Just Peace', in *People Building Peace*, Amsterdam: European Centre for Conflict Prevention, pp. 27-36.
- Lederach, J. P. (2003) *The Little Book Of Conflict Transformation*, Intercourse, PA: Good Books.
- Lerche, C. (2000) 'Peace Building Through Reconciliation', *International Journal of Peace Studies*, Vol. 3, No.2, pp.61-76.
- Levy, D. (2009) 'Netanyahu's Cold Peace', *Ha'aretz*, June 19, 2009, URL: <http://www.prospectsforpeace.com/>, accessed 15 September 2009.
- Lewis, B. (1995) *The Historical Roots of Racism*, URL: http://www.geocities.com/ninure/racism_roots.html?200923, accessed 23 September 2009.
- Lewis, B. (1998) 'License to Kill: Usama bin Ladin's Declaration of Jihad', *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 77, No. 6, pp. 14-19.
- Lewis, B. (2002) *What Went Wrong? Western Impact and Middle Eastern Response*, London: Phoenix.
- Lewis, B. (2004) *The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror*, London: Phoenix.

- Lewis, J. E. (2004) 'Freedom of Speech – in Any Language', *Middle East Quarterly*, Summer 2004, URL: <http://www.meforum.org/article/635>, accessed 27 March 2008.
- Lewis, S. W. (2004) 'The Receding Horizon: The Endless Quest for Arab-Israeli Peace', *Foreign Affairs*, September/October 2004, URL: <http://www.foreignaffairs.org>, accessed 2 January 2009.
- Lierman, B. (2005) 'Who is John Bolton?', *Center for American Progress*, March 7, 2005, URL: <http://www.americanprogress.org/issues/2005/03/b252671.html>, accessed 14 September 2009.
- Lipset, S. M. (1997) *American Exceptionalism: A Double-Edged Sword*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company. Inc.
- Long, R. (2003) *An Open Letter to Osama bin Laden*, URL: <http://www.strike-the-root.com/columns/long/long1.html>, accessed 6 February 2007.
- Loughlin, S. (2003) 'Rumsfeld on looting in Iraq: 'Stuff happens'', *CNN.com/U.S.*, 12 April 2003, URL: <http://www.cnn.com/2003/US/04/11/sprj.irq.pentagon/>, accessed 11 September 2007.
- Lucidcafe (1996) *Rene Descartes: Philosopher*, URL: www.lucidcafe.com/library/96mar/Descartes.html, accessed 30 August 2005.
- Lucidcafe (1998) *Adam Smith: Philosopher*, URL: <http://www.lucidcafe.com/library/96jun/Smith.html>, accessed 28 August 2008.
- MacArthur, J. R. (2003) 'Lessons of History in Iraq', *The Providence Journal*, July 8 2003, URL: <http://www.commondreams.org/views03/0708-08.htm>, accessed 21 July 2003.
- Macey, D. (1993) *The Lives of Michel Foucault*, New York: Pantheon Books.
- Machiavelli, N. (2003) (1520) *The Prince*, London: Penguin Books.
- Madigan, D. A. (2007) *A Common Word Between Us and You: Some initial Reflections*, Response to 'A Common Word Between Us and You', URL: <http://www.acommonword.com/index.php?page=responses&item=51>, accessed 21 February 2008.
- Malatesta, E. (1974) (1891) *Anarchy: A Pamphlet*, Now available at URL: <http://www.dwardmac.pitzer.edu/Anarchist Archives/malatesta/anarchy.html>, accessed 23 September 2005.
- Manji, I. (2003) *The Trouble with Islam*, Milson's Point, NSW: Random House Australia.

- Manji, I. (2004) 'My Faith Is a Mess', Interview by Caldwell, D. (Manji-Caldwell Interview) *beliefnet*, URL: <http://www.beliefnet.com/Faiths/Islam/2004/02/My-Faith-Is-A-Mess.aspx?print=true>, accessed 11 January 2009.
- Mann, H. (2005) *Science and Mathematics in Medieval Islamic Cultures*, URL: http://www.geocities.com/WestHollywood/Park/6443/Maths/Science_and_Math.html, accessed 17 March 2005.
- Mansfield, L. (2006) *His Own Words: Translation and Analysis of the Writings of Dr. Ayman Al Zawahiri*, New York: Lulu.com.
- Martinage, R. C. (2008) 'The Global War on Terrorism: An Assessment', *Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessments*, URL: CSBAonline.org, accessed 7 April 2008.
- Marx, K. (1973) *Surveys From Exile*, London: Pelican Books.
- May, R. (2007) 'The quest for peace', *openDemocracy*, 22 August 2007, URL: <http://www.opendemocracy.net>, accessed 24 July 2008.
- Meacher, M. (2003) "This war on terrorism is bogus", *The Guardian*, September 6 2003. URL: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/politics/2003/sep/06/september11.iraq>, accessed 8 April 2009.
- Mearsheimer, J. and Walt, S. (2006a) 'The Israel Lobby and U.S. Foreign Policy', *Middle East Policy*, Vol. 13, Iss. 3, pg. 29, 59 pgs.
- Mearsheimer, J. and Walt, S. (2006b) 'The War over Israel's Influence', *Foreign Policy*, Jul/Aug 2006, Iss. 155, pg 56, 3pgs.
- Mearsheimer, J. and Walt, S. (2006c) *The Israel Lobby and the US Response to the War in Lebanon*, URL: <http://www.aljazeera.com/Opinion>, accessed 1 December 2006.
- Menocal, M. R. (2002) 'Culture in the Time of Tolerance: Al-Andalus as a Model for our own', *Palestine-Israel Journal*, Vol 8, Iss 4, pp. 173-178.
- Miller, J – Bin Laden Interview, (1998) *Interview: Osama Bin Laden*, URL: <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/binladen/who/interview.html>, accessed 31 October 2002.
- Minichiello, V., Aroni, R., Timewell, E. and Alexander, L. (1995) *In-Depth Interviewing*, 2nd ed, Melbourne: Longman.
- Minns, J. (2001) 'Islamic fundamentalism- a response to imperialism', *Socialist Alternative*, December 2001, URL: <http://www.sa.org.au>, accessed 7 November 2007.

- Monroe, K. and Kreidie, L. (1997) 'The Perspective of Islamic Fundamentalists and the Limits of Rational Choice Theory', *Political Psychology*, Vol. 18, No.1, pp. 19-43.
- Moore, R. I. (1991) *The Formation of a Persecuting Society: Power and Deviance in Western Europe, 950 – 1250*, London: Blackwell Publishers.
- Muqtedar Khan (2002a) "Islam, Postmodernity and Freedom" in *Ijtihad*, URL: <http://www.ijtihad.org/discourse.htm>, accessed 2 July 2003.
- Muqtedar Khan (2002b) *American Muslims: Bridging Faith and Freedom*, Beetsville, Maryland: International Graphics.
- Mustafa Abu Sway (2009) 'No settlement can follow from Israel's imposing its narrative', *Zawya*, August 31, 2009, URL: http://www.zawya.com/printstory.Cfm?storyid=DS310809_dsart66&1=064520090831, accessed 15 September 2009.
- Nandy, A. (1983) *The Intimate Enemy: Loss and Recovery of Self under Colonialism*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Nasr, S. H. (1968) *Science and Civilisation in Islam*, URL: <http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/med/nasr.html>, accessed 26 June 2005.
- Nasr, S. H. (1993) *An Introduction to Islamic Cosmological Doctrines*, New York: State University, New York Press.
- The National Executive of WAHLI (Indonesian Forum for Environment) (2003) *Walhi splits with USAID*, URL: <http://www.minesandcommunities.org/Action/press134.htm>, accessed 3 March 2004.
- National Intelligence Council (2004) *Mapping the Global Future: Report of the National Intelligence Council's 2020 Project*, NIC, URL: http://www.dni.gov/nic/NIC_globaltrend2020_imp.html, accessed 28 March 2008.
- National Security Network (2008) *Seven Years After 9/11 Bush Administration's Counter-terrorism Policy Leaves Us Less Secure*, 11 September 2008, URL: <http://www.nsnetwork.org/node/974>, accessed 6 January 2009.
- The National Security Strategy of the United States of America (2002) Washington: The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss.pdf>, accessed 2 July 2004.
- The National Security Strategy of the United States of America (2006) Washington: The White House, URL: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2006/nss2006.pdf>, accessed 15 September 2006.

- National Strategy For Combating Terrorism (2003) Washington: The White House, URL:http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/02/counter_terrorism/counter_terrorism_strategy.pdf, accessed 14 July 2004.
- NationMaster Encyclopedia (2008) *Ibn Rushd*, URL: <http://www.nationmaster.com/encyclopedia/Ibn-Rushd>, accessed 29 December 2008.
- NationMaster Encyclopedia (2008) *Ibn Sina*, URL: <http://www.nationmaster.com/encyclopedia/Ibn-Sina>, accessed 29 December 2008.
- Negus, S. (2005) 'Sunni prepare to play bigger role in Iraq vote', *FT.com*, URL: <http://www.ft.com>, accessed 3 January 2007.
- NewsMax.com Wires (2005) *Analysis: Syria May Be Bowing to Pressure*, URL: <http://www.newsmax.com/archives/articles/2005/2/27/230532.shtml>, accessed 25 September 2005.
- Noor Mohammad (1985) 'The Doctrine Of Jihad: An Introduction', *Journal of Law and Religion*, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp.381-397.
- Nushin Arbabzadah (2004) 'Multiculturalism in medieval Islam', *openDemocracy*, URL: <http://www.opendemocracy.net/debates/article-1-111-2263.jsp>, Accessed 1 March 2005.
- Obama, B. (2009) 'Text: Obama's Speech in Cairo', *The New York Times*, 4 June 2009, URL: <http://www.nytimes.com/2009/06/04/us/politics/04obama.text.html>, accessed 31 July 2009.
- Oliver, H. J. (2005) *The 'Wahhabi' Myth*, New York: Troid Publications.
- Orbach, B. (2001) 'Usama Bin Ladin and Al-Qa'ida: Origins and Doctrines', *Meria*, Vol.5, No. 4, 17p.
- Osgood, C. (2007) 'Missile Defence: Cheney's Nuclear War Doctrine', *Executive Intelligence Review*, 29 June 2007, URL: http://www.larouchepub.com/other/2007/3426abm_cheney.html, accessed 7 February 2008.
- Oweis, K. Y. (2005) 'Sunni marginalisation risks worsening Iraq turmoil', *Yahoo! India News* January 3 2005, URL: <http://in.news.yahoo.com/050102/137/2isq7.html>, accessed 3 January 2007.
- Oxfam (2004) 'Growth with Equity is Good for the Poor' in Lechner, F. and Boli, J. (eds), *The Globalization Reader*, Malden: Blackwell Publishing.
- Pakosz, R. and Chagani, F. (2003) *The Carceral Society*, URL: <http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Agora/9095/carceral.html>, accessed 25 August 2003.
- Palmquist, S. (1996) *Does Kant Reduce Religion To Morality?* URL: <http://www.hkbu.edu.hk/~ppp/srp/arts/DKRRM.html>, accessed 24 August 2005.

- Panares, P. and Maragay, F. V. (2005) 'MILF: More self-rule, more peace', 31 May 2005, *Manila Standard Today*, URL: <http://www.manilastandardtoday.com>, Accessed 23 July 2008.
- Pasha, M. K. (2004) 'Globalization, Islam and Resistance' in Lechner, F. J. and Boli, J. (eds), *The Globalization Reader*, 2nd edn, Malden: Blackwell Publishing.
- Pastrana, D. (2008) 'Philippine government renews its communal war in Mindanao', *World Socialist Web Site*, 29 September 2008, URL: http://www.wsws.org/articles/2008/sep2008/phil-s29_prn.shtml, accessed 7 October 2008.
- Patterson, E. (2005) 'Just War in the 21st Century: Reconceptualizing Just War Theory after September 11', *International politics. The Hague*, Vol. 42, Iss. 1, pg 116, 12 pgs.
- Paul, J. (2002) *Iraq: the Struggle for Oil*, URL: <http://www.globalpolicy.org/security/oil/2002/08jim.htm>, accessed 9 September 2003.
- Payne, J. L. (2005) 'Does Freedom Prevent Terrorism?', *The American Conservative*, April 2005 Issue, URL: http://www.amconmag.com/2005_04_11/print/articleprint.html, accessed 13 September 2006.
- Pearl, J. (2005) 'An American Fatwa against Terrorism Falls Short', *The New Republic Online*, URL: <http://www.tnr.com/doc.mhtml?i=w050912&s=Pearl091305>, accessed 20 January 2006.
- Penttinen, E. (2000) *Globalisation, Bio-power and Trafficking in Women*, URL: http://www.csun.edu/~iggdoo/IPSA_Quebec_papers/IPSAPenttinen.doc, accessed 1 September 2003.
- People Building Peace II (2002) *Dialogue Spices Peace: Baku Bae in Indonesia*, URL: <http://www.peoplebuildingpeace.org>, accessed 10 October 2007.
- Perle, R. (2003) 'Thank God for the death of the UN: Its abject failure gave us only anarchy. The world needs order.' *Guardian.co.uk*, March 21, 2003, URL: <http://www.guardian.co.uk/politics/2003/mar/21/foreignpolicy.iraq1/print>, accessed 14 September 2009.
- Perry, S. (2003) 'The Bush Administration's Top 40 Lies about War and Terrorism', *Minneapolis City Pages*, July 30 2003, URL: <http://www.commondreams.org/views03/0730-06.htm>, accessed 6 May 2004.
- Perry, S. (2006) 'Bin Laden's Game', *City Pages – Interview with Michael Scheuer*, URL: <http://citypages.com/databank/27/1315/print14125.asp>, accessed 27 December 2006.
- Persram, N. (2003) 'Iraq and postcolonialism', *EPS*, URL: <http://www.essex.ac.uk/ecpr/publications/eps/onlineissues/autumn2003/feature/persram.htm>, accessed 29 August 2007.

- Peters, M. A. (2004) 'Educational Research: 'games of truth' and the ethics of subjectivity', *Journal of Educational Enquiry*, Vol. 5, No.2, pp. 50-63.
- Pew Research Center for the People and the Press (2004) *A Year After Iraq War*, URL: <http://people-press.org/reports/print.php3?PageID=795>, accessed 3 October 2005.
- Pickthall, M. (1927) *Causes of the Rise and Decline of Islam*, URL: <http://muslim-Canada.org/pickthallrisefall.pdf>, accessed 11 February 2004.
- Pipes, D. (1989) 'The Ayatollah, the Novelist and the West', *danielpipes.org Commentary June 1989*, www.danielpipes.org/article/186, accessed 4 May 2008.
- Pipes, D. (2001) 'Bin Laden Is a Fundamentalist', *Nationalreviewonline*, 22 October 2001, URL: <http://www.nationalreview.com/comment/comment-pipes102201.shtml>, accessed 9 March 2007.
- Pipes, D. (2006) 'Daniel Pipes' Weblog', *The Caliphate*, Feb 4, 2006 update, URL: http://www.danielpipes.org/blog_pf.php?id=548, accessed 22 January 2008.
- Pitt, W. R. (2003) "The Project for the New American Century", *Information Clearing House*, 25 February 2003, URL: <http://www.informationclearinghouse.info/article1665.htm>, accessed 17 June 2008.
- Primoratz, I. (2002) 'State Terrorism' in Coady, T. and O'Keefe, M. (eds) *Terrorism and Justice: Moral Argument in a Threatened World*, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.
- Project for the New American Century (PNAC) (2000) *Rebuilding America's Defences (RAD)* September 2000, Washington, D.C., URL: <http://www.newamericancentury.org>, accessed 10 January 2009.
- Pryce-Jones, D. (2001) 'Treason of the cleric', *National Review*, Vol 53, Issue22, pp. 22-25.
- Pye, M. (2005) 'Patterns in Comparative Religion', *Introduction to Overview of World Religions*, URL: <http://philtar.ucsm.ac.uk/encyclopedia/introd.html>, accessed 6 July 2005.
- Quran see "Koran"
- Qutb, S. (1990) *Milestones*, Indianapolis, USA: American Trust Publications.
- Ranstorp, M. (1998) 'Interpreting the Broader Context and Meaning of Bin-Laden's *Fatwa*', *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, Vol. 21, Pt. 4, pp. 321-330.
- Rapoport, Y. (2005) *Marriage, Money and Divorce in Medieval Islamic Society*, London: Cambridge University Press.

- Reading Islam (2009) URL: <http://www.readingislam.com>, accessed 8 April 2009.
- Record, J. (2003) *Bounding The Global War On Terrorism*, US Army War College: Strategic Studies Institute, URL <http://www.carlisle.army.mil/ssil/pdf/files/00200.pdf>, accessed 14 July 2004.
- Report of the US House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence (2006) *al-Qaeda: The Many Faces of an Islamist Extremist Threat*, URL: <http://www.globalsecurity.org>, accessed 20 February 2007.
- Reuber, P. (2003) 'The Tale of the Just War- A Post-Structuralist Objection', *The Arab World Geographer*, 14 April 2003, URL: [://users.fmg.uva.nl/vmamadouh/awg/forum3/reuber.html](http://users.fmg.uva.nl/vmamadouh/awg/forum3/reuber.html), accessed 28 August 2007.
- Revolutionary Worker (2004) *Anti-globalization and anti-war activists converge in Mumbai*, URL: <http://www.rwor.org/a/1230/awtwmumbai.htm>, accessed 30 September 2008.
- Richard, P. (2002) 'The Pluralistic Experiences of the First Christian Communities According to the Acts of the Apostles', *VI Plenary Assembly of the Catholic Biblical Federation*, Lebanon, 6 September 2002.
- Right Web (2008) *David Frum*, URL: <http://rightweb.irc-online.org/profile/1155.html>, accessed 27 November 2008.
- Rinehart, J. (2006) *The Millenarian Ideology of al-Qaeda*, Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Town & Country Resort and Convention Center, San Diego, 22 March 2006.
- Ringuet, D.J. (2002) 'The continuation of civil unrest and poverty in Mindanao', *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, Vol 24, Issue 1, p.33 (17).
- Rippert, U. and Schwarz, P. (2002) *German chancellor speaks against US war vs. Iraq*, World Socialist Web Site, URL: <http://www.wsws.org/articles/2002/Aug2002/iraq-a12.prn.shtml>, accessed 3 October 2005.
- Robinson, F. (2005) 'Islam and the West: Clash of Civilisations?' in Boase, R. (ed) *Islam and Global Dialogue: Religious Pluralism and the Pursuit of Peace*, pp. 77-118, Hants, England: Ashgate.
- Robson, E. (2003) 'The collection lies in ruins, objects from a long, rich past in smithereens', *The Guardian*, 14 April 2003, URL: http://arts.guardian.co.uk/featuredstory/0,,936561,00.html#article_continue, accessed 28 August 2007.
- Rohan, B. (2008) 'Obama wants summit with Muslim countries', *Reuters*, 31 January 2008, URL: <http://www.reuters.com/articlePrint?articleId=USL3127434420080131>, accessed 30 July 2009.

- Rowe, A. C. and Malhotra, S. (2003) *Chameleon Conservatism: Post – 9/11 Rhetorics of Innocence*, 1 August 2003, URL: <http://inpress.lib.uiowa.edu/poroi/papers/rowe030816.html>, accessed 28 August 2007.
- Roy, A. (1997) *The God of Small Things*, London: Flamingo.
- Roy, A. (2001) 'The algebra of infinite justice', *The Guardian*, 29 September 2001, URL: <http://www.guardian.co.uk>, accessed 30 September 2008.
- Roy, A. (2004a) *The Ordinary Person's Guide To Empire*, London: Flamingo.
- Roy, A. (2004b) *Public Power in the Age of Empire*, New York: Seven Stories Press.
- Roy, A. (2008) "'Justice" or "Civil war"? We Must Choose!', *transCurrents*, 13 December 2008, URL: http://transcurrents.com/tc/2008/12/post_136.html, accessed 15 December 2008.
- Royal Embassy of Saudi Arabia (2008) *Islam*, URL: <http://www.saudiembassy.net/Country/Islam/Isl.asp>, accessed 17 June 2008.
- Ruby, R. (2006) 'The Vatican and Islam: Pope Benedict XVI Prepares to Visit Turkey' *Interviews with George Weigel and John Esposito*, 4 October 2006, URL: <http://pewforum.org/events/index.php?EventID=128>, accessed 15 October 2007.
- Ruppe, D. (2006) 'Preemptive Nuclear War in a State of Readiness: U. S. Command Declares Global Strike Capability', *Global Research*, 2 January 2006, URL: <http://www.globalresearch.ca/PrintArticle.php?articleId=1705>, accessed 7 February 2008.
- Saeed, A. (2002) 'Jihad and Violence: Changing Understandings of Jihad Among Muslims' in Coady, T. and O'Keefe, M. (eds) *Terrorism and Justice: Moral Argument in a Threatened World*, Carlton South, Victoria: Melbourne University Press.
- Said, E. W. (1981) *Covering Islam*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd.
- Said, E. W. (1994) (1993) *Culture and Imperialism*, London: Vintage.
- Said, E. W. (1995) (1978) *Orientalism: Western Conceptions of the Orient*, London: Penguin Books.
- Said, E. W. (2001a) 'They call all resistance "terrorism"', *International Socialist Review*, Aug/Sep 2001, URL: <http://www.thirdworldtraveler.com/Terrorism/ResistanceTerrorismSaid.html>, accessed 23 July 2003.
- Said, E. W. (2001b) 'There Are Many Islams', *Counterpunch*, URL: <http://www.counterpunch.org/saidattacks.html>, accessed 23 July 2003.

- Said, E. W. (2002) *Backlash and Backtrack*, URL: <http://mediamonitors.printthis.clickability.com/pt/cpt?action=cpt&expire=urlID=111768...>, accessed 10 June 2003.
- Said, E. W. (2003) 'A Mask for Pillage' in *Third World Traveler*, June 2003, URL: [http://www.thirdworldtraveler.com/Edward Said/Mask Pillage.html](http://www.thirdworldtraveler.com/Edward_Said/Mask_Pillage.html), accessed 18 September 2005.
- Saikal, A. (2003) *Islam and the West: Conflict or Cooperation*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Salah Zaimeche (2003) *The Little Known Tolerant and Humane Aspects of Muslim Civilisation*, Manchester: FSTC Limited.
- Sandeen, E. R. (1970) 'Fundamentalism and American Identity', *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol.387, The Sixties: Radical Change in American Religion, Jan 1970, pp.56-65.
- Sarantakos, S. (1998) *Social Research*, Melbourne: Macmillan Publishers Australia Pty Ltd.
- Sardar, Z. and Davies, M. (2002) *Why Do People Hate America?*, Cambridge: Icon Books Ltd.
- Sardar, Z. (2003) *Islam, Postmodernism and Other Futures*, London: Pluto Press.
- Sardar, Z. (2005) 'Postmodernism' in Lal, V. and Nandy, A. (eds), *The future of knowledge and culture: a dictionary of the 21st century*, New Delhi and New York: Penguin/Viking, pp. 233-39.
- Saudi-US Relations Information Service (2005) '60th Anniversary of Historic Meeting', 12 February 2005, *Saudi-US-Relations.org*, URL: <http://www.saudi-us-relations.org/newsletter2005/saudi-relations-interest-02-12.html>, accessed 7 January 2009.
- Saunois, T. (2008) 'The 'US empire' after Bush', *website of the committee for a workers' international*, 24 October 2008, URL: <http://socialistworld.net>, accessed 17 November 2008.
- Schafer, B. (2001) *The US Air Raid on Libya in April 1986 – A Confidential Soviet Account from the Stasi Archives*, URL: http://www.isn.ethz.ch/php/documents/collection_5/texts/intro_schaefer.htm, accessed 21 February 2004.
- Schell, O. (2004) *Germany: Watching the Presidential Debate with Arabs*, Frontline/World, URL: <http://www.pbs.org/frontlineworld/elections/germany/>, accessed 12 April 2005.
- Scheuer, M. (2005a) *Imperial Hubris: Why The West Is Losing The War On Terror*, Washington DC: Potomac Books, Inc.

- Scheuer, M. (2005b) 'Al-Qaeda's Completed Warning Cycle – Ready to Attack', *The Jamestown Foundation*, 3 March 2005, URL: http://www.jamestown.org/news_details.php?news_id=96, accessed 13 February 2006.
- Scheuer, M (2005c) 'The Pious Caliphate Will Start From Afghanistan: Is al-Qaeda's Long-Held Afghan Strategy Now Unfolding?' *Terrorism Focus*, 24 June 2005, Vol. 2, Iss. 12, 3p.
- Scheuer, M. (2006a) 'Al-Qaeda Doctrine for International Political Warfare', *Terrorism Focus*, 31 October 2006, Vol. 3, Iss. 42, 3 p.
- Scheuer, M. (2006b) (2002) *Through Our Enemies' Eyes*, Washington DC: Potomac Books, Inc.
- Schiavo-Campo, S. and Judd, M. (2005) 'The Mindanao Conflict in the Philippines: Roots, Costs, and Potential Peace Dividend', *Social Development Papers: Conflict Prevention & Reconstruction*, February 2005, Paper No. 24.
- Schleifer, S. A. (1983) 'Jihad and Traditional Islamic Consciousness – Part Two', *Salaam Knowledge*, URL: http://www.salaam.co.uk/knowledge/schleifer_2.php, accessed 10 January 2007.
- Schumacher, E. F. (1974) *Small is Beautiful*, Abacus Edition, London: Sphere Books Ltd.
- Shawcross, W. (2004) *Allies: The U.S. And The World In The Aftermath Of The Iraq War*, Crows Nest, NSW: Allen & Unwin.
- Shephard, W. (1997) 'The myth of progress in the writings of Sayyid Qutb', *Religion*, Vol 27, No 3, pp. 255-266.
- Silsilah (2005) *Vision*, URL: <http://www.silsilahforum.org>, accessed 1 June 2006.
- Silsilah (2007a) *Silsilah Forum: A Primer*, URL: <http://www.silsilahforum.org>, accessed 30 April 2007.
- Silsilah (2007b) *Silsilah Summer Course*, URL: <http://www.silsilahforum.org>, accessed 2 March 2007.
- Silverberg, M. (2008) *The Remaking of the Middle East*, URL: <http://www.jfednepa.org/mark%20silverberg/remaking.html>, accessed 11 January 2009.
- Sinclair, A. (2003) *An Anatomy Of Terror: A History Of Terrorism*, London: Pan Books.
- Singer, P. (2003) 'International peace and American preeminence', Paper presented At the University of Melbourne Flagship Conference, *International Conflict Resolution Centre*, Melbourne.

- Singer, P. (2004) *The President Of Good & Evil: The ethics of George W. Bush*, Melbourne: The Text Publishing Company.
- Slack, A. (2003) 'Seperatism in Mindanao, Philippines', *ICE Case Studies*, Number 118, May 2003, URL: <http://www.american.edu/TED/ice/mindanao.htm>, accessed 14 July 2008.
- Slemon, S. (2001) 'Post-colonial Critical Theories' in Castle, G. (ed) *Postcolonial Discourses: An Anthology*, Malden: Blackwell Publishers.
- Smart, B. (1992) *Modern Conditions, Postmodern Controversies*, London: Routledge.
- Smith, A. L. (2002) 'The Southern Philippines: conflict and co-operation', *New Zealand International Review*, Vol 27, Issue 6, p. 24(5).
- SourceWatch (2008) *Richard N. Perle*, URL: http://www.sourcewatch.org/index.php?title=Richard_N_Perle, accessed 27 November 2008.
- SourceWatch (2008) *Operation Enduring Freedom*, URL: http://www.sourcewatch.org/index.php?title=Operation_Enduring_Freedom, accessed 6 January 2009.
- Spivak, G. C. (1988) 'Can the Subaltern Speak' in Nelson, C. and Grossberg, L. (eds), *Marxism and the Interpretation of Culture*, Urbana IL: University of Illinois Press, pp. 271-313.
- Spivak, G. C. (1999) *A Critique of Postcolonial Reason: Towards a History of the Vanishing Present*, Harvard: Harvard University Press.
- Spivak, G. C. (2004) 'Terror: A Speech After 9-11', *boundary 2*, Vol 31, No 2.
- Steele, H. (2008) *Non-Muslims In Medieval Muslim Society*, URL: <http://www.guernicus.com/academics/pdf/nonmuslims.pdf>, accessed 2 January 2009.
- Stern, J. (2003) *Terror in the Name of God: Why Religious Militants Kill*, New York: HarperCollins Publishers Inc.
- Stiglitz, J. (2002) *Globalization and its discontents*, London: Penguin Books.
- Stockbauer, B. (2003) "Rebuilding America's Defenses" – A Summary, Information Clearing House, URL: <http://www.informationclearinghouse.info/article3249.htm>, accessed 3 March 2004.
- Stowasser, B. (1998) 'Gender Issues and Contemporary Quran Interpretation' in Yazbeck, Y. and Esposito, J. L. (eds), *Islam, Gender and Social Change*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Streich, M. (2008) 'Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points', *suite101.com*, URL: http://modern-us-history.suite101.com/article.cfm/woodrow_wilsons_fourteen_points, accessed 26 September 2009.

- Strobel, W. P. (2003) *Iraq War Diverting Resources from War on Terror, Experts Say*, URL: <http://www.commondreams.org/cgi-bin/rint.cgi?file=/headlines03/1126-10.htm>, accessed 8 June 2004.
- Sun Tzu (1910) (500BC) *The Art of War*, Translated Lionel Giles, URL: <http://www.chinapage.com/sunzi-e.html>, accessed 27 December 2006.
- Swidler, L. (1983) 'The Dialogue Decalogue', *Journal of Ecumenical Studies*, Winter 1983, Vol. 20, No.1.
- Talal Asad (1986, 1996) 'The Idea of an Anthropology of Islam', *Center for Contemporary Arab Studies Occasional paper Series*, Washington DC: Georgetown University.
- Tavernise, S. and Filkins, D. (2006) 'Local Insurgents Tell of Clashes With Al Qaeda's Forces in Iraq', *The New York Times*, 12 January 2006, URL: <http://www.nytimes.com>, accessed 19 February 2007.
- Taylor, F. X. (2002) *The Global War Against Terror: The Challenge of Diplomacy*, Address to the American Bar Association Standing Committee on Law and National Security, Washington DC, URL: <http://www.state.gov/m/ds/rls/rm/19650pf.htm>, accessed 8 June 2004.
- Teun van Dijk (2001a) 'Multidisciplinary CDA: a plea for diversity' in Wodak, R. And Meyer, M. (eds) *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, London: Sage Publications.
- Teun van Dijk (2001b) 'Critical Discourse Analysis' in Schiffrin, D., Tannen, D., and Hamilton, H. E. (eds) *The Handbook of Discourse Analysis*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Thompson, J. (2002) 'Terrorism and the Right to Wage War' in Coady, T. and O'Keefe, M. (eds) *Terrorism and Justice: Moral Argument in a Threatened World*, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press.
- Tibi, B. (1995) 'Culture and Knowledge: The Politics of Islamization of Knowledge as a Postmodern Project? The Fundamentalist Claim to De-Westernization', *Theory, Culture and Society*, Vol. 12, Issue1, pp.1-24.
- Tibi, B. (2002) *The Challenge of Fundamentalism: Political Islam and the New World Disorder*, California: The University of California Press.
- Tibi, B. (2004) 'The Challenge of Fundamentalism' in Lechner, F.J. and Boli J. (eds), *The Globalization Reader*, 2nd edn, Malden: Blackwell Publishing.
- Toh Swee-Hin and Floresca-Cawagas, V. (1987) *Peace Education: A Framework For The Philippines*, Quezon City: Phoenix Press, Inc.

- Toh Swee-Hin, Floresca-Cawagas, V. and Durante, O. (1992) *Building a Peace Program: Critical Reflections on the Notre Dame University in the Philippines*, November 1992, Peace Education Miniprints.
- Townshend, C. T. (2002) *Terrorism: A Very Short Introduction*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) (2002) *Arab Human Development Report: Creating Opportunities for Future Generations*, New York: United Nations Publications.
- United Nations Security Council (2002) *History of Oil in Iraq*, URL: <http://www.Globalpolicy.org/security/issues/iraq/history/oilhistindex.htm>, accessed 9 September 2003.
- Urofsky, M. I. (2001) 'Democracy Papers', *USINFO.STATE.GOV*, URL: <http://usinfo.state.gov/products/pubs/democracy/>, accessed 22 February 2007.
- U.S. Department of State (2003) *International Religious Freedom Report 2003: Sudan*, URL: <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/irf/2003/23755.htm>, accessed 9 October 2007.
- Vaclav Havel (2000) 'The Politics of Responsibility' in Barash, D. P. (ed), *Approaches to Peace*, New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vernet, D. (2003) *Postmodern Imperialism*, URL: <http://www.globalpolicy.org/security/issues/iraq/after/2003/0424postmodern.htm>, accessed 9 September 2003.
- Vick, K. (2006) 'Reunified Islam: Unlikely but Not entirely Radical', *Washingtonpost.com*, URL: http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/01/13/AR2006011301816_pf.html, accessed 27 September 2006.
- Vidino, L. (2005) 'The Muslim Brotherhood's Conquest of Europe', *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2005, URL: <http://www.meforum.org/pf.php?id=687>, accessed 15 January 2006.
- Wahid, A. (2002) 'How to counter Islamic extremism', *The Age*, April 10 2002, URL: <http://www.websitesrcg.com/ambon/documents/gus-dur-01.htm>, accessed 30 March 2003.
- Ward, B. D. (2005) *Osama's Wake: The Second Generation of Al Qaeda*, Maxwell Airforce Base, Alabama: Diane Publishing.
- Watt, W. M. (1961) *Islam And The Integration Of Society*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Wikipedia (2005), URL: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/>, accessed 20 January 2006.

- Wodak, R. (2001) 'The discourse-historical approach' in Wodak, R. and Meyer, M. (eds) *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*, London: Sage Publications.
- Woolf, M. (2007) 'Desecration of the cradle of civilisation', *The Independent*, 15 April 2007, URL: http://news.independent.co.uk/uk/this_britain/article2449975.ece, accessed 10 September 2007.
- Yevgeny Bendersky (2005) 'US teeters on explosive line in the sand', *Asia Times Online*, URL: <http://www.atimes.com/atimes/printN.html>, accessed 10 January 2006.
- Zawahiri, A. (2005) 'English Translation of Ayman al-Zawahiri's letter to Abu Musab al-Zarqawi', *The Weekly Standard*, 9 July 2005, URL: <http://www.weeklystandard.com/Content/Public/Articles/000/000/006/203gpaul.asp>, accessed 1 October 2006.
- Zeidan, D. (2001) 'The Islamic Fundamentalist View Of Life As A Perennial Battle', *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 26-53.
- Zinn, H. (2002) *Terrorism and War*, Crow's Nest, NSW: Allen and Unwin.
- Zunes, S. (2003) 'A History Lesson: US Intervention in the Middle East', *Common Dreams*, URL: <http://www.globalpolicy.org>, accessed 16 February 2004.

APPENDIX I

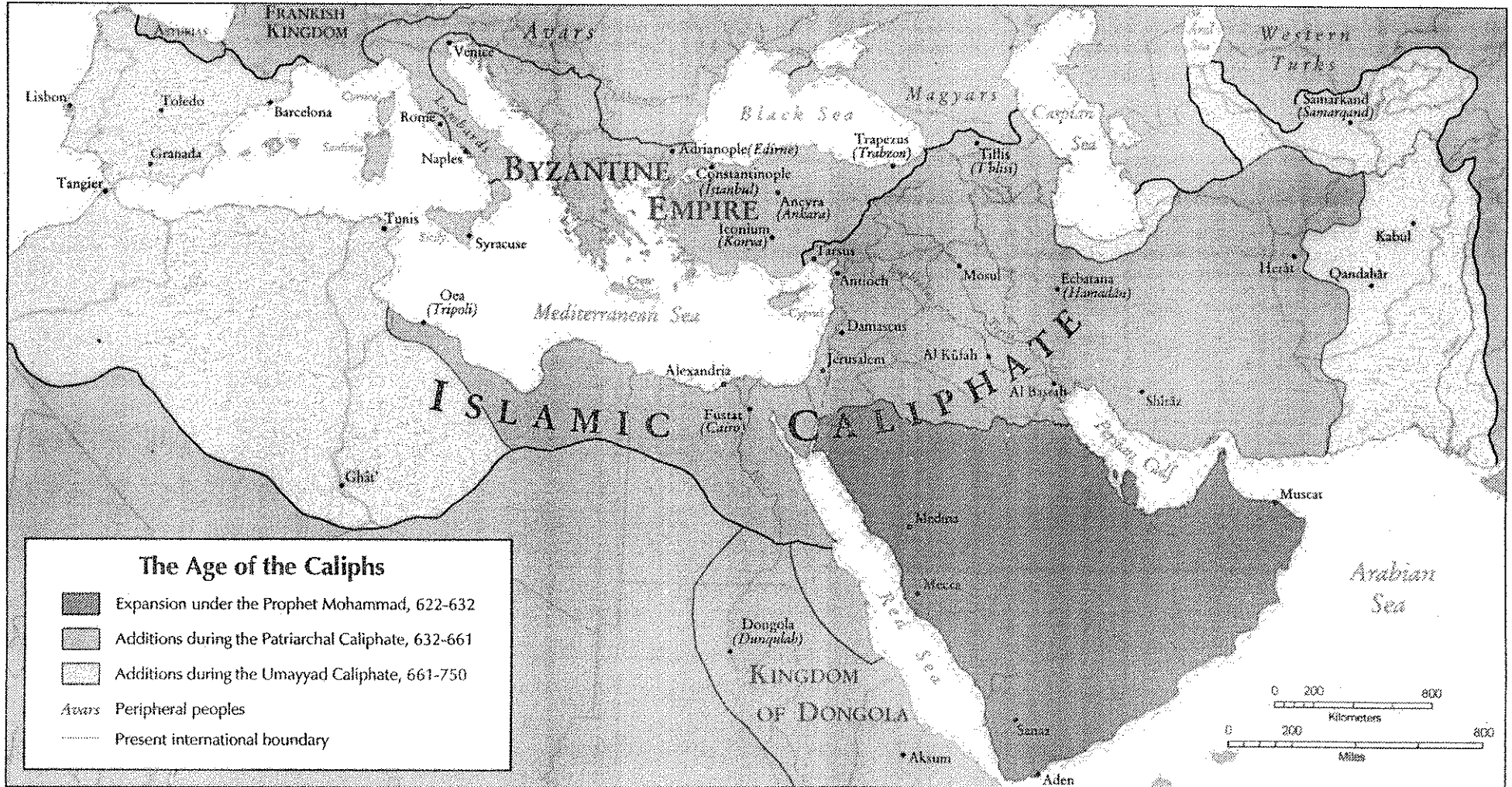
Maps of the Middle East in different time periods

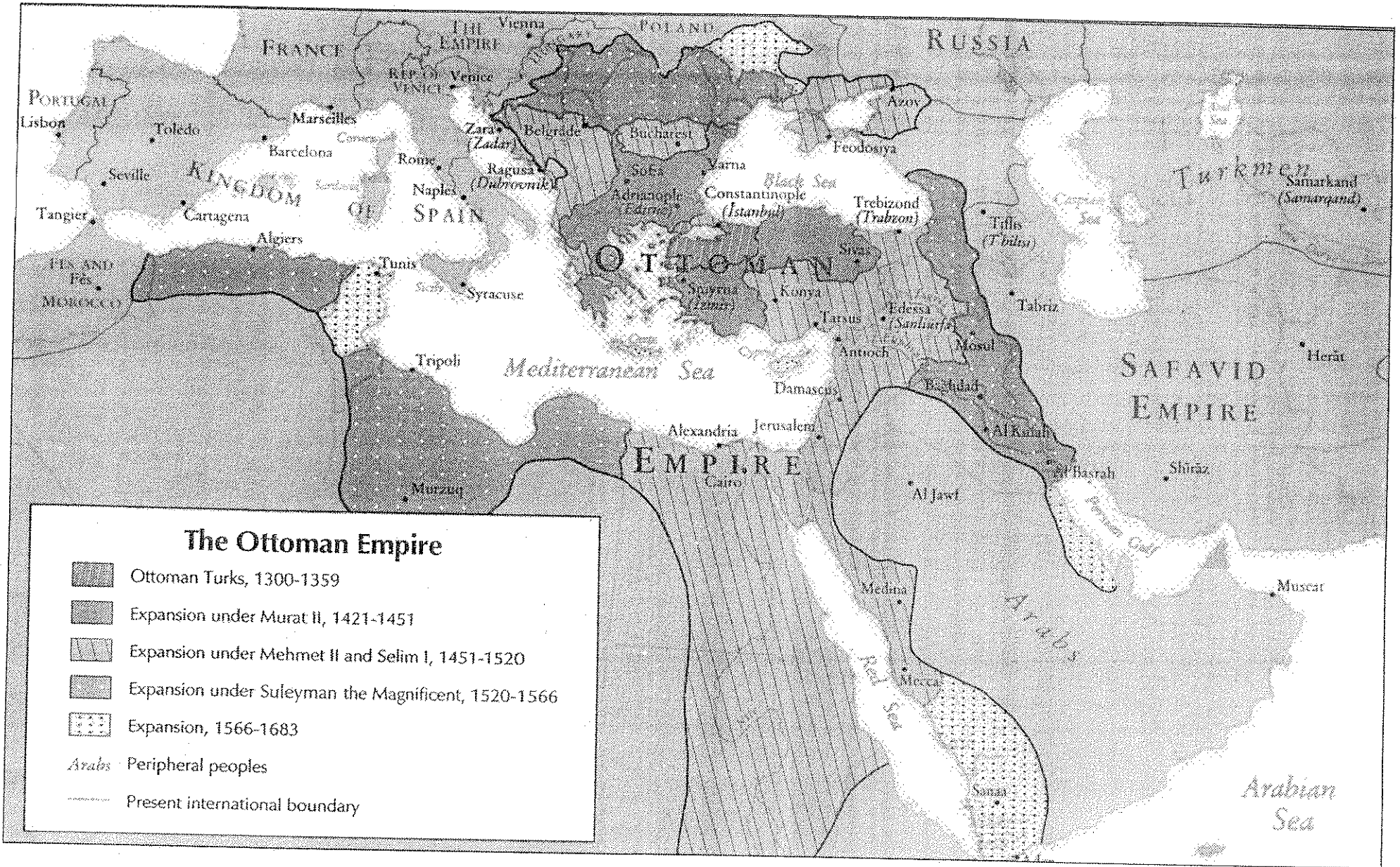
Appendix I

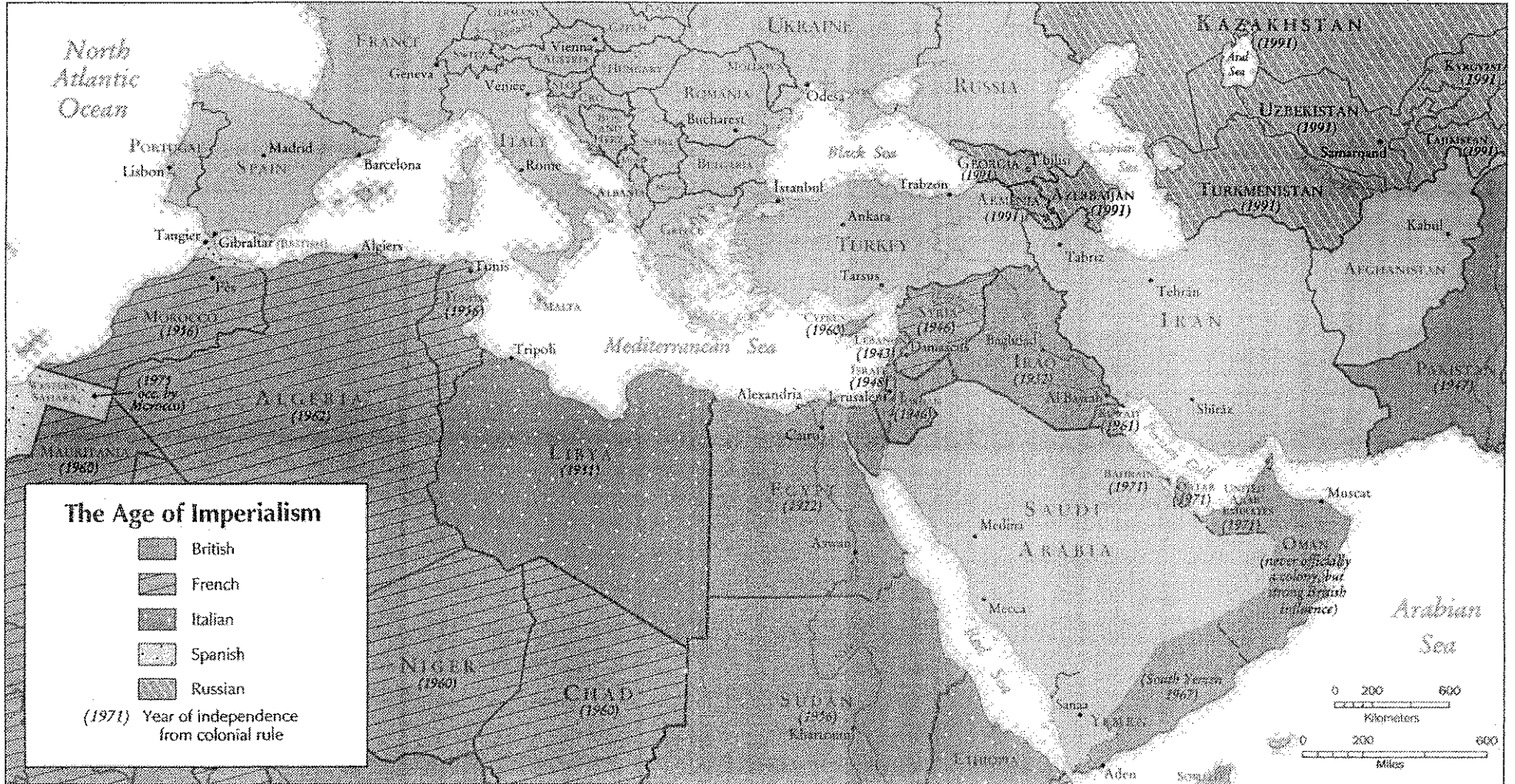
Maps of the Middle East in Different Time Periods

- (a) The Age of the Caliphs
- (b) The Ottoman Empire
- (c) The Age of Imperialism
- (d) The Middle East Today

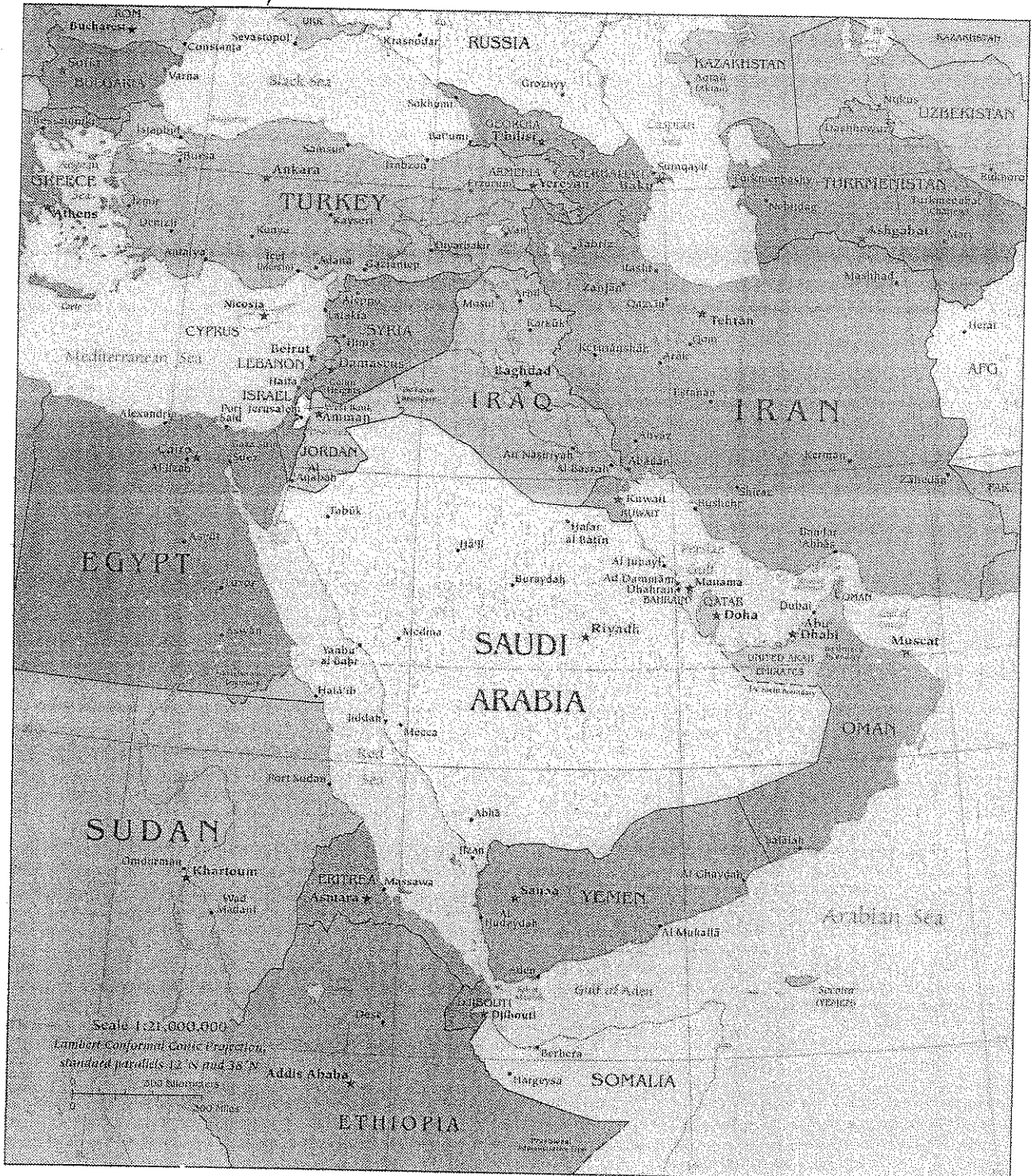
Reference: Lewis, B. (2003) *The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror*, London: Phoenix.







The Middle East Today



802840AI (R02107) 10-01

Appendix 1(d)

APPENDIX II

Listing of European Colonialist Intervention and American Hyper colonialist penetration in the Middle East

Appendix II

Listing of European Colonialist Intervention and American Hyper Colonialist Penetration in the Middle East – The Last 200 years

Based on Reference: Socialist worker (2001) *Two Centuries of Imperialism*, No 1771, 20 October 2001.

Appendix II

European Colonialist Intervention and American Hyper Colonialist Penetration in the Middle East – The Last 200 years

1779: Britain's East India Company, backed by British military power, establishes control over Kuwait.

1798: French troops led by Napoleon invade and occupy Egypt for three years.

1820: Britain establishes control over part of the Gulf coast.

1830: France invades Algeria. Resistance movement led by Abd el Kader erupts.

1837: Britain seizes control of part of Iran, on the pretext of "defending Afghanistan".

1840: France sends 115,000 troops, a third of the entire French army, to crush the Algerian rebellion, waging "a war of extermination".

1845: French troops asphyxiate an estimated 500 men, women and children in Algeria by setting fires at the mouths of caves where fleeing people had taken shelter.

1860: British and French forces intervene in Lebanon. Spain invades and occupies Morocco.

1861: Bahrain becomes a British "protectorate".

1869: European banks take effective control of Tunisia under "international financial commission" to enforce payment of debts.

1876: Britain and France take control of Egypt's finances to enforce debt payment.

1881: French army occupies Tunisia and creates protectorate.

1882: Britain invades Egypt and bombards the city of Alexandria, making the country effectively a British colony.

1891: Britain imposes "friendship treaty" on Oman, effectively making it a British protectorate.

1909: Britain and Russia divide Iran between them, and Britain gets sole rights to exploit the country's oilfields.

1916: Britain and France agree secret Sykes-Picot Treaty, dividing Arab territories of the collapsing Ottoman Empire between them. Britain grabs what is now Palestine, Jordan and Iraq as well as Egypt. France controls Syria and Lebanon.

1917: Foreign office chief Arthur James Balfour declares that the British government "views with favour" the establishment of a Jewish state in Palestine.

1919: British forces repress rebellion in Egypt.

1920: League of Nations, forerunner of United Nations, "legalises" British and French carve-up of the Middle East.

1920s: Britain uses new weapon of air bombardment against rebels in Iraq and expands areas under its control along the Gulf coast and around Aden.

1925: French forces crush rising in Syria.

1941: Britain and Russia invade Iran and install the Shah as ruler.

1948: Israel created, backed by US and Britain. Some 700,000 Palestinians driven from their land.

1953: US CIA helps organise a coup to overthrow Iranian prime minister Mossadegh, who had tried to nationalise oil, and reinstall Shah as absolute ruler.

1950s: French forces wage brutal war to try and keep control of Algeria, deploying 500,000 troops and systematically using torture. Over one million Algerians die in the war.

1955: British troops crush nationalist rebellion in Oman.

1956: Britain and France, along with Israel, invade Egypt after President Nasser nationalises the Suez Canal. British forces bomb Alexandria, Cairo and Port Said. British troops crush rebellion in Bahrain.

1958: US sends 10,000 troops to intervene in Lebanon to "pacify" the country.

1962: CIA organises coup in Iraq, killing tens of thousands of Communists and marking the beginning of Saddam Hussein's rise to power.

1967: Israel attacks Egypt, Syria, Jordan and Lebanon in Six Day War, and seizes control of West Bank, Gaza and the Golan Heights, which it has occupied ever since.

1970: Britain begins long war in defence of the slave-owning ruler of Oman.

1982: Israel launches full scale invasion of Lebanon. Ariel Sharon later found to be "indirectly responsible" for massacre of 2,000 Palestinian refugees in camps near Beirut.

1983: US navy repeatedly shells Lebanon, killing dozens of civilians.

1988: US warship in Gulf shoots down Iranian passenger plane, killing all 290 people on board.

1991: Gulf War-US-led forces slaughter over 100,000 Iraqi civilians and conscripts.

2001: US-led forces invade Afghanistan

2003: Second Gulf War-US-led forces invade Iraq.

**Based on material from Socialist Worker (2001) *Two Centuries of Imperialism*,
No 1771, 20 October 2001**

APPENDIX III

Diagrammatic Representation of Active-Harmony Approach

Appendix III

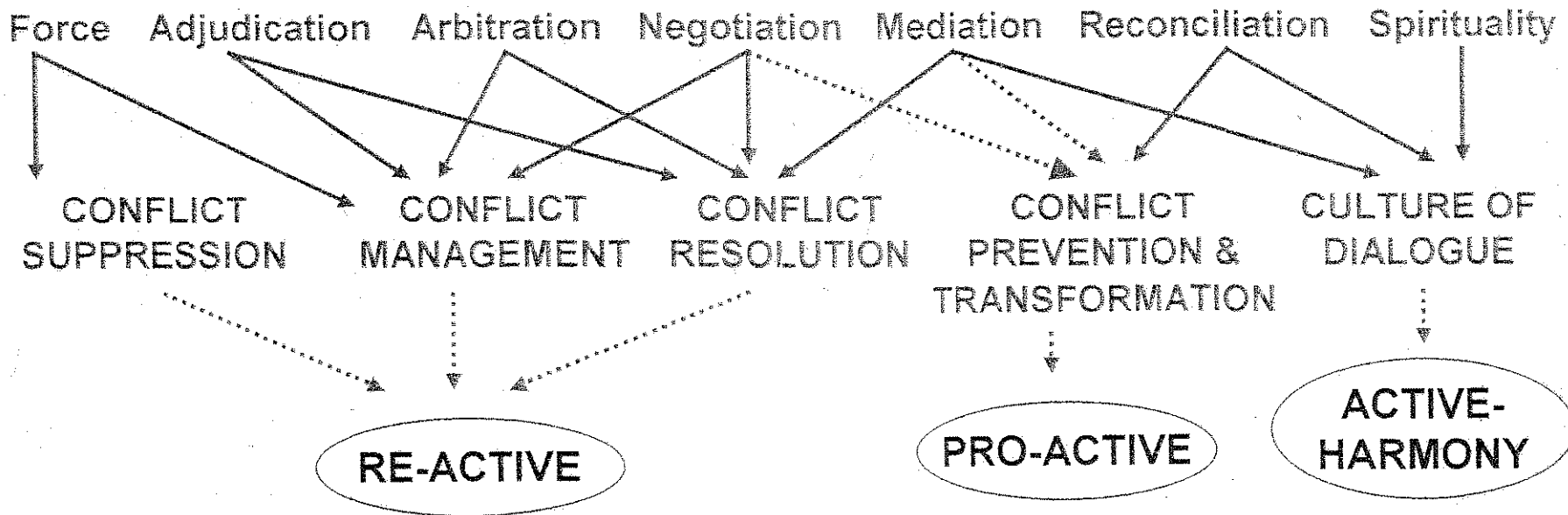
Diagrammatic Representation of Active-Harmony Approach

Reference: D'Ambra, Fr. S. (2000) *Active-Harmony Approach: From Conflict to a Sustainable Dialogue and Peace*, 21st Silsilah Summer Course On Muslim-Christian Dialogue, Special Course, May 13-19, 2007, Zamboanga City, Philippines.

Spectrum of Conflict Handling Mechanism Level of Mutual Participation in Search for Solution

LOWER

HIGHER



-ASSEFA 1995
- SILSILAH 2000