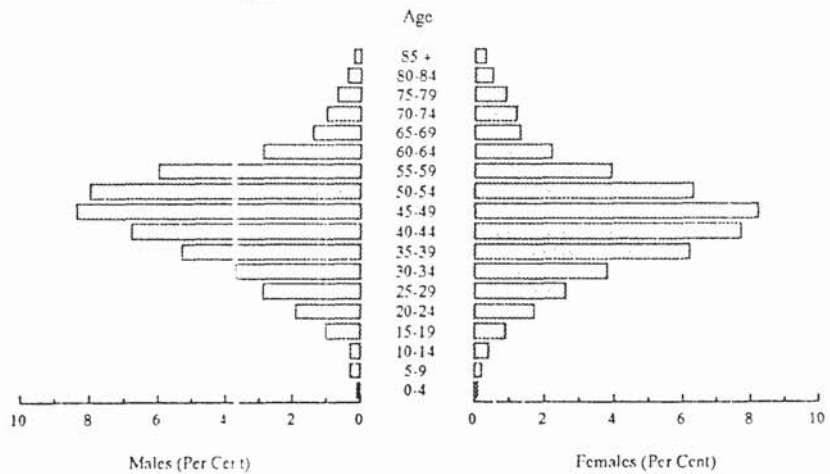Appendix 1

AGE AND SEX

■ The median age of the Greek-born was 46.2 years. This compared with a median age for
  - Australian-born: 27.5 years
  - all overseas-born: 4).7 years
  - the total Australian population: 31.1 years.

■ Only 1.5% were under 15 years, compared with 23.3% of the total Australian population. This low proportion of young people was a reflection of low immigration from Greece in recent years.

■ 7.9% were aged 65 years and over, which was less than the Australian average of 10.6% in that age group. However, their age profile showed that, for the next 20 years, ever-increasing numbers of Greek-born would reach 65.

■ Males outnumbered females overall 51.4% to 48.6%, but females outnumbered males in some age groups (30-54 years; 65+).

■ In all States and Territories, Greek-born males outnumbered females in the 55-64 age group. Proportionately, the imbalance was largest in the ACT where males outnumbered females by 70.0%. Numerically, the imbalance was largest in Victoria and New South Wales.

Age and Sex Distribution

Source : 1986 Census - Matrix Tape CX0247
Bureau of Immigration Research, AGPS, Canberra, 1990, p.4.

Appendix 2

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA
(Overseas-born Residents Only)

- The median period of residence was 22.7 years.

- The largest group (29.5%) had arrived in the period 1962-1966.

- Two-thirds (67.1%) of Australia's Greek-born population have lived in Australia for more than 20 years.

- Overall, 22.5% had lived in Australia for 30 years or more. These early arrivals made up 46.9% of the Greek-born population of Western Australia and 46.4% of Queensland.

- Only 6,167 or 4.6% of the Greek-born had been in Australia for less than 10 years. This group of recent arrivals made up 22.4% of the Greek-born population of the Northern Territory.

Figure 3   Distribution by Period of Residence in Australia
Greek-born and Total Overseas-born
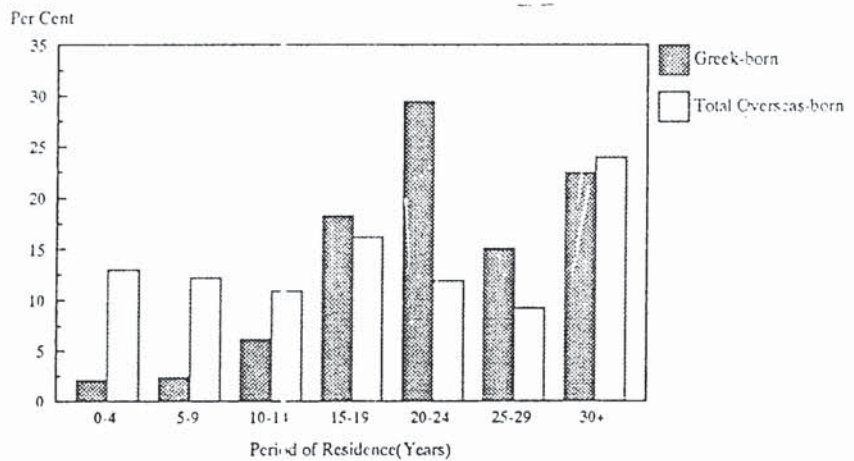
Per Cent

Period of Residence(Years)

Appendix 3

QUALIFICATIONS
(Persons Aged 15 Years and Over)

This topic includes qualifications gained both before and after arrival in Australia.

- Greek-born tended to be less qualified than the Australian population in general.

- 77.5% possessed no qualifications, compared with 84.5% of the Greek-born population in 1981. (Refer to Table 1.)

- Males were more likely than females to be qualified, though more women than men held graduate diplomas and 'other' (non-trade) certificates.

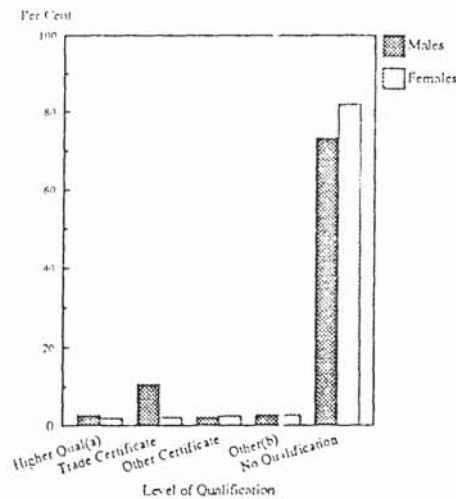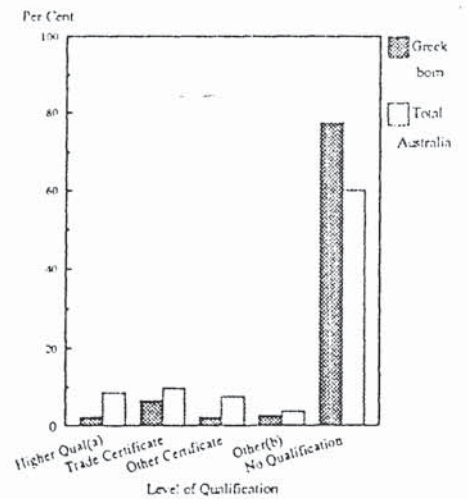Figure 7 Distribution by Sex
Greek-born Only

Figure 8 Greek-born and Total
Australian Population

(a) Includes Higher Degree, Graduate Diploma, Bachelor Degree and Diploma.
(b) Comprises 'Not Recognised or Inadequately Described'

Source: 1986 Census - Matrix Tape CX0256

Bureau of Immigration Research, AGPS, Canberra, 1990, p.14.

Appendix 4

Greece

QUALIFICATIONS: By Sex
(Persons Aged 15 Years and Over)

Level of Qualificaton	Males		Females		PERSONS	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Higher Degree	99	0.1	38	0.1	137	0.1
Graduate Diploma	168	0.2	180	0.3	348	0.3
Bachelor Degree	1,056	1.5	561	0.9	1,617	1.2
Diploma	595	0.9	493	0.7	1,088	0.8
Trade Certificate	7,454	10.7	1,440	2.2	8,894	6.6
Other Certificate	1,539	2.2	1,554	2.4	3,093	2.3
Not Classifiable	67	0.1	112	0.2	179	0.1
Other(a)	1,900	2.7	1,800	2.7	3,700	2.7
Total Qualified	12,878	18.5	6,178	9.4	19,056	14.0
No Qualification(b)	51,173	73.4	54,010	81.9	105,183	77.5
Not Stated	5,642	8.1	5,756	8.7	11,398	8.4
TOTAL	69,693	100.0	65,944	100.0	135,637	100.0

(a) Comprises 'Not Recognised or Inadequately Described'.

(b) Includes persons still at school.

Source: 1986 Census - Matrix Tape CX0256

Bureau of Immigration Research, AGPS, Canberra, 1990, p.15.

Ratio of ethnic professionals to ethnic population, Australia, 1971

Ethnic origin	Number of professionals per 1000 population of same ethnic origin									
	Upper professionals			Lower professionals			Doctors,	Nurses,	Social and welfare workers,	Clergymen,
	Overseas-born	Australian-born	Total	Overseas-born	Australian-born	Total	Overseas-born	Overseas-born	Overseas-born	Overseas-born
German	10.1	2.1	12.2	46.0	5.9	51.9	1.3	4.7	0.4	0.3
Greek	1.0	1.9*	2.9	3.3	2.6*	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Italian	1.5	1.3	2.8	5.7	3.0	8.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Maltese	2.0	0.1	2.4	7.8	1.8	9.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
Dutch	8.4	0.4	8.7	37.0	3.3	40.3	0.4	5.1	0.5	0.8
Polish	12.7	3.8	16.5	22.3	8.0	30.3	3.4	1.8	0.2	0.5
Yugoslav	2.0	0.6	2.6	9.3	1.9	11.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
Total population			16.2			52.3	All doctors 1.3	All nurses 4.4	All social and welfare workers 0.4	All clergymen 0.7

*Numerator includes Cyprus.
Source: Aus., ABS, *Census* 1971. The total number of persons of a specific ethnic 'origin' has been arrived at by adding persons born in that country of origin to persons born in Australia with either (1) both parents born in that country or (2) mother born in that country and father born in a different non-English-speaking country. Ratios have then been calculated with the number of ethnic professionals in each occupational category as the numerator and the total number of persons of that origin, divided by 1000, as the denominator.

Taken from J.I.Martin
The Migrant Presence:Australian Responses 1947-1977
Publ. G.Allen and Unwin, 1978, p.65.

Appendix 6

Serial Number of Participants
Year of Arrival, Sex, Age and Place of Origin

	Profession	Arrival	Sex	Age	Origin
1.	Lecturer	1956	M	27	Greece
2.	Accountant	1958	M	28	Egypt
3.	Teacher	1974	M	39	Cyprus
4.	Lecturer	1984	M	27	Greece
5.	Doctor	1959	M	36	Greece
6.	Teacher	1971	F	24	Greece
7.	Sea Captain	1975	M	31	Egypt
8.	Social Science(Lawyer)	1947	M	35	Cyprus
9.	Doctor	1947	M	29	Greece
10.	Engineer	1985	M	28	Greece
11.	Teacher	1961	F	33	Australia
12.	Priest	1970	M	32	Greece
13.	Teacher	1985	M	58	Greece
14.	Dentist	1963	F	24	Greece
15.	Lecturer	1981	M	26	Greece
16.	Science (Agriculturist)	1981	M	31	Greece
17.	Social Science	1969	F	25	Greece
18.	Lecturer	1973	F	23	Greece
19.	Engineer	1979	M	36	Greece
20.	Science (Physics)	1981	M	38	Greece
21.	Teacher	1977	M	36	Cyprus
22.	Lecturer	1976	M	37	Greece
23.	Teacher	1978	F	33	Egypt
24.	Priest	1977	M	32	Greece
25.	Engineer(Surveyor)	1974	M	33	Greece
26.	Accountant	1959	M	29	Greece
27.	Engineer	1976	M	24	Cyprus
28.	Priest	1979	M	35	Greece
29.	Sea Captain	1969	M	30	Greece
30.	Science(Veterinarian)	1978	M	29	Greece
31.	Priest	1982	M	52	Greece
32.	Dentist	1978	F	28	Greece
33.	Lecturer	1974	M	27	Greece
34.	Lecturer	1974	M	29	Cyprus
35.	Accountant	1963	F	23	Greece
36.	Science(Climatologist)	1977	M	32	Cyprus
37.	Lecturer	1979	M	25	Cyprus
38.	Lecturer	1978	F	25	Cyprus
39.	Doctor	1968	M	27	Greece
40.	Social Science	1982	M	52	Cyprus
41.	Lecturer	1971	F	22	Greece
42.	Engineer	1964	M	29	Egypt
43.	Doctor	1963	M	30	Greece
44.	Priest	1974	M	26	Australia
45.	Priest	1963	M	24	Greece

44

Appendix 7

List of the serial number of participants
in their professional groups

	Serial No.	Origin	Year of arrival	Age at arrival
Teachers	3	Cyprus	1974	39
	6	Greece	1971	24
	1	Australia	1961	33
	3	Greece	1985	57
	21	Cyprus	1977	36
	23	Egypt	1978	33
Lecturers	1	Greece	1956	27
	4	Greece	1984	27
	15	Greece		26
	18	Greece	1973	23
	22	Greece	1976	37
	33	Greece	1974	27
	34	Cyprus	1974	29
	37	Cyprus	1979	25
	38	Cyprus	1978	25
	41	Greece	1971	23
Medical Practitioners	5	Greece	1959	36
	9	Greece	1947	28
	14	Greece	1963	24
	32	Greece	1978	28
	39	Greece	1968	27
	43	Greece	1963	30
Engineers	10	Greece	1985	28
	19	Greece	1970	36
	25	Greece	1974	33
	27	Cyprus	1976	24
	42	Egypt	1964	29
Science Graduates	15	Greece	1981	31
	2)	Greece	1981	38
	3)	Egypt	1978	29
	35	Cyprus	1977	32
Clergy	12	Greece	1970	32
	21	Greece	1977	32
	23	Greece	1979	35
	31	Greece	1982	52
	44	Australia	1974	26
	45	Greece	1963	24
Accountants	2	Egypt	1958	28
	26	Greece	1959	29
	35	Greece	1963	23
Social Science	8	Cyprus	1947	35
	17	Greece	1969	25
	40	Cyprus	1982	52
Sea Captains	7	Egypt	1975	31
	29	Greece	1969	30

Appendix 8

Classification of Male and Female Participants
According to their Age at Arrival

Profession	Number			M Age at Arrival		
	Total	Male	Female	Group	Male	Female
Teachers	6	3	3	37	44	30
Lecturers	10	7	3	27	28	23
Doctors and Dentists	6	4	2	29	30	26
Engineers	5	5	0	30	30	-
Science Graduates	4	4	0	32	32	-
Clergy	6	6	0	33	33	-
Accountants	3	2	1	27	28	23
Social Science	3	2	1	37	44	25
Sea Captains	2	2	1	30	30	-
Total/Mean	45	35	10	31.3	32.5	26.0

Classification of Professional Participants
By using their Serial Numbers

Profession	Total	Serial Numbers*
Teachers	6	3, 6, 11, 13, 21, 23
Lecturers	10	1, 4, 15, 18, 22, 33, 34, 37, 38, 41
Doctors and dentists	6	5, 9, 14, 32, 39, 43
Engineers	5	10, 19, 25, 27, 42
Science graduates	4 + (3)+	16, 20, 30, 36, (1), (18), (23)+
Clergy	6	12, 24, 28, 31, 44, 45
Accountants	3	2, 26, 35
Social scientists	3	8, 17, 40
Sea captains	2	7, 29
TOTAL	45 + 3	

*   Only serial numbers have been used to identify the participants

\+   Numbers in brackets indicate the dual classification of certain participants on the basis of their qualifications and work experience. Such participants have been counted only once in the total number of 45 individuals.

Appendix 9

Analytical Presentation of the Birthplace of Participants
(By the serial number of each participant)

Greece	Cyprus	Egypt	Australia
1, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 39, 41, 43, 45.	3, 8, 9, 21, 27, 34 36, 37, 38, 40.	2, 7, 23, 30, 42.	11, 44.
Total 28	10	5	2
62.3%	22.2%	11.1%	4.4%

Analytical Presentation of Reasons for Migration
(By the serial number of each participant)

Social	Political	Socio-Economic	From Cyprus and Egypt	Transferred Clergy *
1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 37, 39, 40, 43.	6, 17, 19, 41.	31, 35, 36, 42.	2, 3, 21, 23, 30, 34, 38.	12, 24, 44, 45.
Total 26	4	4	7	4
% 57.8%	8.9%	8.9%	15.5%	8.9%

*   Of the 6 priests, one made a personal request to migrate and another migrated independently.

Questions asked during the interviews

1.   Please give a brief description of your l fe and education before you migrated to Australia.

2.   What were the reasons that made you decide to migrate to Australia?

3.   Please describe your impressions and emotions during your first few years of adaptation to the Australian conditions.

4.   What kind of difficulties did you face during your settling in period as a migrant and your establishment as a professional migrant?

5.   Looking back through the years you have been in Australia, are you satisfied with your overall achievements in your professional career and private pursuits?

6.   If you try to compare your social, professional and financial situation in Australia to what you think you could have achieved if you had not migrated, would your situation today be any different?

7.   What contacts have you maintained with friends, relatives and/or colleagues overseas?

8.   What has been your association with and contribution to the Greek and Australian communities? Please refer to social and professional aspects.

9.   How do you visualise the future development of Hellenism in Australia?

10. Please describe your family situation in Australia.

Note: The aim of the questions was to obtain personal information on the private and professional life of the participants regarding their background in Greece and up to the present time, and the way they perceived the future of the Greek community in Australia.

Appendix 11

Message from the Minister

Immigration policy touches every Australian.

As we mark 50 years of planned migration, we are celebrating the contribution nearly five and a half million migrants have made to our society.

Today, four in 10 Australians are migrants or the children of migrants. One in four of us comes from a non-English speaking background. We come from 240 parts of the world. Every language of the world is spoken here, every religion is practised and every culture is understood.

Immigration has changed how our cities look, how we work how we trade, how we play, how we learn — and most importantly how we see ourselves as Australians.

Thanks to immigration, our cultural breadth is greater. Our economic prospects are brighter. We are better equipped to take our place in the world, particularly in our own region.

This transformation didn't happen by accident.

It has come about because of the 'fair go' philosophy of the Australian people, and because the Australian Government has planned carefully for the future — not only in migration policy, but across all portfolios.

We have worked together towards a more socially just society, which involves everyone. Our non-discriminatory migration and multicultural policies promote Australia's cultural diversity as a tangible national asset.

This has been happening at a time of enormous change.

The information and technological revolution means that ideas and money are crossing the world in a matter of seconds. Old national borders have broken down, more people than ever before are moving around the word.

Senator the Hon. Nick Bolkus.
Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs
and Minister Assisting the Prime Minister
for Multicultural Affairs.

In the last few years, my department has had to change dramatically to keep up with the pace of change There have been new developments almost every day in both policy and practice.

Our Migration Program has changed in size and composition to reflect changed economic conditions and the different skills we need to compete in a global economy.

We are constantly reviewing our Humanitarian Program to ensure that we can respond quickly to people forced to flee their homelands. At the same time, we have had to accommodate and encourage massive growth in tourism. Things have been moving so quickly that it is easy to lose sight of the big picture.

This booklet, *People and Progress*. is a snapshot of how over the past three years the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs has helped pave the way for Australia in the 21st Century as a society which welcomes the international exchange of capital, talent. ideas — and people.

'People and Progress', Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, Canberra, 1995, p.3.

Nick Bolkus

Appendix 12

Information given to prospective migrants about working and living conditions in Australia

1.

	Principal source of information received								total
	Aust. Immigration official		Friends and relatives		Other sources		No information		
	No. 000's	%	No. 000's	%	No. 000's	%	No. 000's	%	No. 000's
Greece	5.0	18	10.6	38	2.7	10	9.5	34	27.7
Italy	4.2	18	7.9	34	2.0	9	9.0	39	23.1
Yugoslavia	7.1	29	9.1	37	1.2	5	6.9	29	24.3
Malta	1.0	16	2.2	35	*	*	2.7	42	6.3
All countries	124.3	39	63.4	20	43.0	13	92.1	28	323.9

2.

Source of information	Correctness of information				Total
	Correct(b)		Incorrect(c)		
	000's	%	000's	%	
Australian Immigration officials	67.5	54	57.8	46	100
Other	76.7	76	23.9	24	100
Total	144.2	64	81.7	36	100

3.

Information correct or incorrect	Number 000's	%
Information received correct	144.2	64
conditions in Australia differ	81.7	36
Total	225.9	100
Differences reported(b)		
– for the better	11.2	9
– for the worse	110.9	91
Total	122.1	100

4.

Field of difference	Differences for the better 000's	Differences for the worse 000's	Total differences 000's
English requirements for job placement	*	10.8	11.1
Wages in chosen field	3.5	24.9	28.5
Vacancies in chosen field	3.8	30.9	34.7
Recognition of qualifications	*	16.6	17.2
Recognition of experience	*	9.5	10.2
Other	2.3	18.2	20.5
Total differences	11.2	110.9	122.1

The information refers to Heads of Families and has been taken from the 1973 Immigration Survey on "A Decade of Migrant Settlement", produced by AGPS, Canberra, 1976, pp 78-83.

Appendix 13

OCCUPATION
(Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Over)

- The main occupational categories of Greek-born females were Labourers & Related Workers (34.1%) and Plant & Machine Operators (21.5%).

- The main occupational categories of Greek-born males were Labourers & Related Workers (28.6%) and Tradespersons (22.6%).

- Females were three times more likely to be Clerks than males (9.6% to 3.1%).

- Males were almost four times more likely to be Tradespersons than females (22.6% to 5.9%).

- A much higher proportion of Greek-born females in Victoria were Plant and Machine Operators than in New South Wales (29.7% to 15.2%).

- New South Wales and Victoria had appreciably lower proportions of Greek-born Managers & Administrators than did other States.

- Compared with the population in general, Greek-born were markedly under-represented in Professional and Para-Professional occupations.

- They were over-represented as Tradespersons, Labourers & Related Workers and Plant and Machine Operators & Drivers.

Figure 11   Distribution by Sex   Figure 12   Greek-born and Total
               Greek-born Only   Australian Population
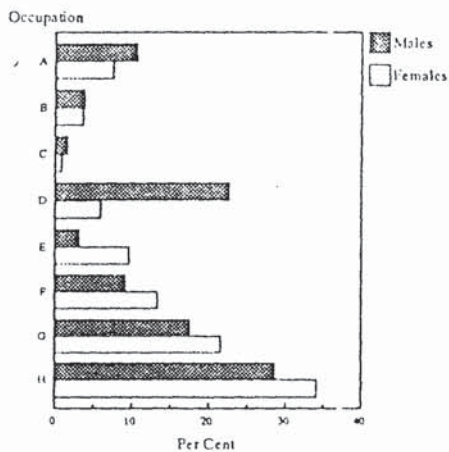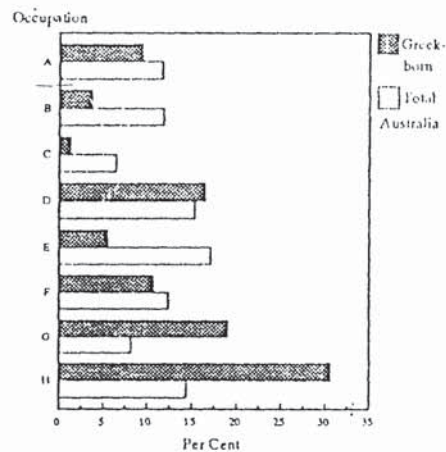
A Managers & Administrators   E Clerks
B Professionals   F Salespersons & Personal Service Workers
C Para Professionals   G Plant & Machine Operators
D Tradespersons   H Labourers & Related Workers

Source: 1986 Census - Matrix Tape CX0256

Community Profiles, Greece Born, Bureau of Immigration Research
AGPS, Canberra, 1990, p. 18.

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