Index of Headings and Guidelines

Abstract iii

Acknowledgements ix

Algae (Further Reading)A-38

Algae (impacts of) A-33

Algae (management of veg.) A-55

Alternative Analyses (assessment keys) 3-6

Ambient Light, on Numbers at Night 4-10

Ambient light, shorebird species Nos. at night with 4-14

Amphipod & Isopod Biomass 5-19

Amphipod &Isopod Biomass and shorebirds 5-25

Analysis (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-5

Analysis (Food Resources) 5-8

Analysis methods (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-8

Analysis methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-12

Appendices, Tables in - see table of appendices contents. A-1

Appendices A-1

Appendix I A-6 Appendix II A-8

Appendix III A-16

Appendix III A-41 Management Strategies A-41

Appendix IVA-70

Appendix V A-111

Application of the Keys 3-34

Applications - Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-48

Area and vegetation distances in greenshank roost sample 6-48 Area Attributes (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-39

Assigning Guide Values methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-15

Attributes of flat used in example assessment A-111

Author's Statement ii

 ${f B}$ ar-tailed Godwit, Diff's between roosts used and not 6-31

Bar-tailed Godwit(Feeding Habitat Assessment Model) 3-8

Bar-tailed Godwit (Food Resources) 5-35

Bar-tailed Godwit (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-34

Bar-tailed Godwit (feeding habitat) 1-18

Bar-tailed Godwit and habitat variables, Significance of

regressions between 1-20

Bar-tailed Godwit Feeding habitat assessment key 3-10

Bar-tailed Godwit habitat Guide values to aim for when

conserving 2-12

Bar-tailed Godwit Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-11

Bar-tailed Godwit mean model. Regr. comp's for testing 2-13

Bar-tailed Godwit range models Performance of 3-11

Bar-tailed Godwit roosts, Guide values for the management of

6-33

Bar-tailed Godwit Roosts (Discussion) 6-71

Bar-tailed Godwit use of roost type 6-30

Bar-tailed Godwit Use of Roosting Habitat 6-29

Biomass, Total & Surface 5-15

Bird numbers used in the habitat suitability and conservation

value classes 2-11

Black-tailed Godwit Use of Roosting Habitat 6-59

ensus methods (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-4

Chapter 1 1-3

Chapter 2 2-3

Chapter 3 3-3

Chapter 4 4-3

Chapter 5 5-3

Chapter 6 6-3

Characteristics of shorebirds used for noct, identification. 4-7

Characteristics of the habitat variables 1-13

Clean Sand (Roost Construction) A-89

Co-occurrence, Significance levels of shorebird species 1-28 Co-occurrence of less common shorebird species, Significance

levels of 1-31

Coastal Development and Roosting Shorebirds 6-3

Collective guidelines for management of shorebird roosts 6-75

Collective Guidelines for Species with Fewer Roosts 6-60

Collective Guidelines Roosts (Discussion) 6-74

Comp's between food groups relating to shorebird species 5-27

Comp. Shorebird Numbers on Feeding Flats Day and Night 4-10

Comparing Diurnal and Nocturnal Foraging Effort 4-16

Comparison of habitat needs of the six modelled species and

species number 1-40

Composite guide values based on max. values of the 6 modelled spp. 2-34

Composite Guidelines (feeding habitat) 2-33

Concept of Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-48

Conclusion 7-13

Conflicting Habitat Needs (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-39

Conflicts of Interest (Feeding Habitat) 2-54

Conservation Value Classes 2-11

Conservation Value Classes (Discussion) 3-32

Conservation Value Classes Bar-tailed Godwit 3-8

Conservation Value Classes Eastern Curlew 3-14

Conservation Value Classes Whimbrel 3-11

Conserving Feeding Habitat (General Conclusions) 7-6

Conserving Migratory Shorebird Habitat 7-3

Conserving Peripheral Wetlands (General Conclusions) 7-12

Conserving Roost Sites (General Conclusions) 7-8

Constructed perches, Dimensions of 6-47

Constructing Feeding Habitat (General Conclusions) 7-6

Constructing Peripheral Wetlands (General Conclusions) 7-13

Constructing Sh'bird Roosting Areas (General Conclusions) 7-9 Construction - use of Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-52

Construction of intertidal feeding habitat. Recommended ranges

of attributes for 2-35

Construction of Shorebird Feeding Habitat - Application of

assessment keys 3-35

Construction Specifications (feeding habitat) 2-33

Contents in Brief xi

Contents: Appendices A-1

Correlations among elevation measures 2-24

Correlations among food groups 5-12

Correlations among food groups and env. attributes 5-16

Correlations among habitat variables 1-16

Costs (Roost Construction) A-91

Cover (Food Resources) 5-31

Cover by Structures (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-60

Cover by Structures (impacts of)A-34

Cover by Structures (management of) A-48

Cover estimation A-10

Crustacean Biomass 5-15

Crustacean Biomass and shorebirds 5-25

Curlew Sandpiper Use of Roosting Habitat 6-56

Deposition(manag. of water) A-61

Depths to which shorebird species waded at roost 6-42 Design Concepts (Roost Construction) A-83 Development & Approval Processes (Roost Construction) A-101 Development distances in godwit roost sample 6-32 Dimensions of constructed perches 6-47 Direct Intertidal Flat Loss (impacts of) A-20 Direct Intertidal Flat Loss (management of) A-41 Discussion (Food Resources) 5-28 Discussion (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-18 Discussion (Ch 1- feeding habitat use) 1-32 Discussion (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-63 Discussion (Feeding Habitat Assessment Models) 3-26 Disease Manag. (Further Reading) A-67 Dissimilarity diagram of food groups 5-13 Dissolved Oxygen (management of veg.) A-54 Dissolved Oxygen Decreased (impacts of) A-30 Distrib.of Isopod/ Amphipod biomass in rel. to salinity 5-20 Disturbance of Roost Sites 6-21 Disturbance (Further Reading) A-40 Disturbance (management of) A-44 Disturbance (Roost Construction) A-80 Disturbance Buffer Distances (feeding habitat discussion) 2-46 Disturbance Buffer Distances (methods) 2-9 Disturbance Distances (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Hab.) 2-36 Disturbance distances and recomm, minimum buffer sizes 2-36 Disturbance levels in roost sample 6-20 Disturbance levels on roost types 6-28 Disturbance Manage. - Further Reading (Roost Constr.) A-108 Disturbance Management (Further Reading) A-67 Disturbance management (Table) A-45 Disturbance Management (Roosts) A-99 Disturbance Regime Descriptors methods (Roosting Hab.) 6-11 Disturbance Regime Descriptors Roost Attrib's (Discuss.) 6-68 Disturbance(impacts of) A-26 Dredge Spoil (Roost Construction) A-89

Lastern Curlew, Feeding habitat assessment key for 3-15 Eastern Curlew, Differences between roosts used and not 6-37 Eastern Curlew (Feeding Habitat Assessment Models) 3-14 Eastern Curlew (Food Resources) 5-35 Eastern Curlew (feeding habitat) 1-21 Eastern Curlew (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-36 Eastern Curlew and habitat variables, Significance of regressions between 1-22 Eastern Curlew Comparison of area guide values from the two samples 2-20 Eastern Curlew habitat Guide values to aim for when conserving 2-18 Eastern Curlew mean model, Regr. comps for testing 2-19 Eastern Curlew range model, Performance of 3-16 Eastern Curlew roosts, Guide values for the manage. of 6-39 Eastern Curlew Roosts (Discussion) 6-71 Eastern Curlew use of roost type 6-35 Eastern Curlew Use of Roosting Habitat 6-34 Eastern Curlew Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-17 Ecotourism A-97 Effect of Ambient & Moon light, on Numbers at Night 4-10 Effects of Roost Loss A-76 Elevation (Food Resources) 5-29 Elevation (feeding habitat) 1-17 Elevation (Further Reading) A-38 Elevation Attributes (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-42 Elevation height guide values for constr. of feeding hab. 2-38 Elevation Heights (methods) 2-9 Elevation Profile (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-9 Elevation Profile (impacts of) A-24

Elevation Profile (management of) A-57 Elevation Profile Levels 2-37 Elevation Profile Measurement Techniques A-10 Engineering Requirements (Roost Construction) A-86 Enhancement of Shorebird Feeding Habitat - Application of assessment keys 3-35 Enhancement of Shorebird Feeding Habitat - use of Guidelines Environmental Impact (Roost Construction) A-92 Environmental Impact Assessment - use of Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-50 Environmental Impact Assessment - Application of assessment keys 3-34 Environmental Impact Assessment and Monitoring (Further Reading) A-65 Environmental Needs of Shorebird Food 5-28 Erosion (manag. of water) A-61 Erosion and Deposition (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-57 Erosion and Deposition (management of veg.) A-51 Erosion and Deposition (impacts of) A-22 Erosion and Deposition (management of) A-42 Estuaries - General (Further Reading) A-36 Estuarine Environment, The (Discussion) 1-32 Estuarine Environment, The 1-12 Estuarine Management for Shorebirds A-16 Estuary Descriptors (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-9 Estuary Effect (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-11 Estuary-wide Attributes (Food Resources) 5-28 Estuary-wide Attributes (feeding habitat) 1-18 Example assessments of an intertidal flat using the keys (after Lawler 1995) A-111 Example of mean model development - Bar-tailed Godwit plotted against Area 2-7 Example of range model - Bar-tailed Godwit plotted against Example of Use for Environmental Impact Assessment A-111 Existing Management Guidance 6 Experimental Design 1-5

R'eeding habitat assessment key for 3+ species number 3-25 Feeding habitat assessment key for Bar-tailed Godwit 3-10 Feeding habitat assessment key for Eastern Curlew 3-15 Feeding habitat assessment key for Greenshank 3-18 Feeding habitat assessment key for Pacific Golden Plover 3-23 Feeding habitat assessment key for Pacific Golden Plover (model I) 3-22 Feeding habitat assessment key for Tattler 3-20 Feeding habitat assessment key for Whimbrel 3-13 Figures in Appendices - see table of appendices contents A-1 Food, Environmental Needs of Shorebird 5-28 Food Groups 5-6 Food Groups & Shorebirds, Links Between (Discussion) 5-32 Food Resource 5-9 Food Resource and Shorebirds, Relationships Between the 5-22 Foraging actions day & night, Mean numbers of shorebird 4-17 Foraging actions day and night, Significances of comparisons of shorebird 4-17 Foraging actions used to measure foraging effort 4-7 Foraging Effort, Comparing Diurnal and Nocturnal 4-16 Foraging Effort methods (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-8 Foreshore Roosts (Roost Construction) A-86 Funding (Roost Construction) A-91 Further Reading (management) A-64 Further Reading (Roost Construction) A-106

General Conclusions: 7-3

General Discussion (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-38

General Fill (Roost Construction) A-89

General Introduction 3

General Management Guidelines (Food Resources) 5-37

General Method (Ch 1- feeding habitat use) 1-4

General Method (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-4

General Method (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-6

General Method (Ch 3 Assessment of Feeding Habitat) 3-4

General Principles (Roost Construction) A-102

Generalised guidelines for management of roosts used by other species 6-62

Geographic Modelling 12

Ghost Shrimp Biomass 5-19

Ghost Shrimp Biomass and shorebirds 5-25

Godwit number vs. distance to roost A-77

Greenshank, Feeding habitat assessment key for 3-18

Greenshank, Differences between roosts used & not 6-47

Greenshank (feeding habitat) 1-23

Greenshank (Food Resources) 5-37

Greenshank (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-37

Greenshank (Feeding Habitat Assessment Models) 3-16

Greenshank and habitat variables, Significance of regressions between 1-23

Greenshank hab. Guide values to aim for when conserving 2-22

Greenshank Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-20

Greenshank mean model, Regression comps for testing 2-23

Greenshank range model, Performance of 3-18

Greenshank roosts, Guidelines for the management of 6-49

Greenshank Roosts (Discussion) 6-72

Greenshank use of roost type 6-45

Greenshank Use of Roosting Habitat 6-44

Guide Value, The (feeding habitat) 2-38

Guide values for management of Bar-tailed Godwit roosts 6-33 Guide values for the management of Eastern Curlew roosts 6-39 Guide values to aim for when conserving Bar-tailed Godwit habitat 2-12

Guide values to aim for when conserving Eastern Curlew habitat 2-18

Guide values to aim for when conserving Greenshank hab. 2-22 Guide values to aim for when conserving habitat for high spp.

Guide values to aim for when conserving Tattler habitat 2-25 Guide values to aim for when conserving Whimbrel hab. 2-14 Guidelines, General Management (Food Resources) 5-40 Guidelines for Assessment of Shorebird Feeding Habitat 3-1 Guidelines for Protection & Provision of Shorebird Feeding

Habitat 2-1 Guidelines for Roost Management 6-1

Guidelines for Shorebird Food Resources 5-1

Guidelines for the management of Greenshank roosts 6-49

Guidelines for the Management of Migratory Shorebird Hab. 3

Guidelines for the management of Tattler roosts 6-53

Guidelines for the management of Whimbrel roosts 6-43

Habitat Area (Food Resources) 5-29

Habitat Fragmentation (impacts of) A-20

Habitat Fragmentation (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-57

Habitat Fragmentation (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-57

Habitat Fragmentation (management of) A-41

Habitat Fragmentation (management of) A-41

Habitat Loss - Further Reading (Roost Construction) A-107

Habitat Loss - Further Reading (Roost Construction) A-107

Habitat Management Needs (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-41

Habitat Management Needs (General Conclusions) 7-1

Habitat Modelling 10 (see also Predicting Shorebirds 3-26)
Habitat Needs (Roost Construction) A-73
Habitat Suitability Mean Models 2-10
Habitat Use by Species with Fewer Roosts 6-54
Habitat Values (Guide Values) 2-38
Habitat Variables, Characteristics of the 1-12
Habitat Variables (feeding habitat - methods) 1-7
Habitat Variables methods (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-8
Hardness measurement A-11
Height and distance to barriers (Roost Construction) A-79
Height and distance to barriers(Roost Attributes) 6-66
Hydrogen Sulphide (Food Resources) 5-31
Hydrogen Sulphide (impacts of) A-31

dentification methods (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-6

Identifying Habitat Attributes Selected by Shorebird Species

methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-14

Identifying the Problem A-17

Impacts - Further Reading A-36

Impacts A-20

In Wetland (Roost Construction) A-83

Increased Area (impacts of) A-25

Increased Area (management of) A-43

Interpretive Structures A-90

Interrelationships between habitat attributes 1-15

Intertidal Feeding Habitat (General Conclusions) 7-4

Introduction (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-3

Introduction (Ch 1- feeding habitat use) 1-3

Introduction (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-3

Introduction (Ch. 5 Food Resource) 5-3

Introduction (Gen. Concl. Conserving Habitat) 7-3

Introduction (Ch 3 Assessment of Feeding Habitat) 3-3

Introduction (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-3

Invertebrate size class boundaries 5-6 Invertebrates (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-58

Invertebrates 5-9

Invertebrates (Further Reading)A-39

Invertebrates (impacts of) A-28

Invertebrates Manag. (Further Reading) A-68

Isopod & Amphipod Biomass 5-19

Isopod & Amphipod Biomasses and shorebirds 5-25

Issues Addressed by Research 4

Jurisdiction (Roost Construction) A-97 Juncaceae as natural datum 2-9

Knots, Use of Roosting Habitat 6-58 Knots and moonlight 4-10

Landform for roosting by Bar-tailed Godwit Use of 6-30

Landform for roosting by Eastern Curlew 6-35

Landform for roosting by Greenshank 6-45

Landform for roosting by Tattler 6-51

Landform for roosting by Whimbrel 6-41

Landforms in roost sample 6-17

Landscaped Shore (Roost Construction) A-83

Less Abundant Species (feeding habitat) 1-22 Less Abundant Species (Methods - Assessment Models) 3-6 Less Abundant Species (Feeding Hab. Assess. Models) 3-16 Less Abundant Species Habitat Suitability Mean Models 2-20 Lesser/Greater Sand Plover Use of Roosting Habitat 6-54 Limitations of research approach 1-5, 1-43 Limitations of the Assessment Models 3-31 Limitations of the Guidelines Models (Ch 2) 2-48, 2-53 Links Between Shorebirds & Food Groups, Discussion 5-34 List of Figures xix List of Plates xxii List of Tables xx Locations of the 9 estuaries used in the modelling 1-6 Locations of the 13 estuaries used in model testing 2-8 Logistics (Roost Construction) A-92 Loss of Fringing Vegetation (management of veg.) A-51 Loss of Fringing Vegetation (impacts of) A-22

Maintenance (Roost Construction) A-100

Management (Roost Construction) A-97 Management Guidelines, need of (Roosting Habitat) 6-6 Management of Protected Areas - Application of assessment keys 3-36

Management of Estuaries and Protected Areas - use of Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-51 Mangrove cover in curlew roost sample 6-39

Mangrove Loss (management of veg.) A-50

Mangrove Loss (impacts of) A-21 Mangrove roost trees used by Tattler, Characteristics of 6-50

Mangrove trees, roost, used by Whimbrel 6-44

Mangroves (Feeding Habitat) 2-40

Mangroves (Further Reading) A-37

Marsh Sandpiper Use of Roosting Habitat 6-57

Materials And Costs (Roost Construction) A-89

Matrix of threats and impacts A-18-19

Mean model development - Eastern Curlew 2-17

Mean model development - Greenshank 2-20

Mean model development - Pacific Golden Plover 2-26

Mean model development - species number 2-29

Mean model development - Tattler 2-24

Mean model development - Whimbrel 2-14

Measurement Techniques A-8

Measurement Techniques References A-14

Methods (Ch 1- feeding habitat use) 1-4

Methods (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-4

Methods (Ch 3 Assessment of Feeding Habitat) 3-4

Methods (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-4

Methods (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-6

Methods (Ch. 5 Food Resource) 5-4

Microrelief variance in curlew roost sample 6-38

Migratory Shorebirds 9

Misuse of Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-53

Modelling Analysis (Assessment Models) 3-5

Modelling Analysis (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-5

Models of Mean Habitat Suitability Values (methods) 2-4

Mollusc Biomass 5-21

Mollusc Biomass and shorebirds 5-26

Moonlight, effect on Numbers at Night 4-10

Mosquito Management (Further Reading) A-69

Multiple regr's between food groups and env. attributes 5-18

Multiple regr's between food groups and shorebird use 5-24

Names of shorebirds A-6

Nocturnal ident., Characteristics of shorebirds used for 4-7 Nocturnal study site locations 4-5 Nocturnal Use of Feeding Habitat by Migratory Shorebirds 4-3 Number of roosts co-used by pairs of shorebird species 6-55 Nutrients & Shorebirds 1-20, 2-43 Nutrient Changes (impacts of) A-29 Nutrient Changes (manag. of water) A-62 Nutrient Changes (management of veg.) A-54 Nutrients (Food Resources) 5-30 Nutrients Manag. (Further Reading) A-67 Nutrients(Further Reading) A-38

Offshore (Roost Construction) A-84 Offshore Roosts (Roost Construction) A-88 Openness(Roost Construction) A-78 Organic Matter (management of veg.) A-55 Organic Matter (impacts of) A-32 Other Fill (Roost Construction) A-90 Other Guidelines (feeding habitat) 2-33 Outliers (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-11

 ${f P}$ acific Gold. Plover habitat, Guide values to aim for when

conserving 2-28

Pacific Golden Plover, Feeding habitat assessment key for 3-23

Pacific Golden Plover (feeding habitat) 1-25 Pacific Golden Plover (Food Resources) 5-37

Pacific Golden Plover (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-39

Pacific Golden Plover (Feeding Hab. Assessment Models) 3-21

Pacific Golden Plover and habitat variables, Significance of regressions between 1-27

Pacific Golden Plover Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-26

Pacific Golden Plover mean model, Regression comparisons for testing 2-28

Pacific Golden Plover range models, Performance of 3-23

Pacific Golden Plover Use of Roosting Habitat 6-54

Particle size and slope A-87

Perch Properties methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-11

Perch Properties Roost Attributes (Discussion) 6-70

Performance of keys in example assessment A-113

Performance of Whimbrel range models 3-14

Peripheral Wetlands (General Conclusions) 7-11

Physical Attributes (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-45

Physical Features of Roost Sites 6-15

Plan of the Thesis 13

Pocket Beaches (Roost Construction) A-88

Pollutants (management of) A-61

Pollution (Further Reading) A-38

Pollution Manag. (Further Reading) A-67

Position, Type and Size Variables methods (Roosting Hab.) 6-8

Position, Type and Size Roost Attributes (Discussion) 6-63

Position (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-58

Position (impacts of) A-25

Position (manag. of water) A-61

Position (management of) A-41

Position (management of) A-43

Position Measurement Techniques A-8

Prawn Biomass 5-19

Prawn Biomass and shorebirds 5-25

Predicting Shorebirds (Modelling) 3-26

Protected Areas - Application of assessment keys 3-36

Proximity to Feeding Areas (Roost Construction) A-82 Public Issues (Roost Construction) A-95

Purpose of the Research 3

Kange mod. dev. - Bar-tailed Godwit plotted against area 3-9 Range model dev. - Eastern Curlew plotted against area 3-15 Range model dev. - Whimbrel plotted against total area 3-12 Range model dev.- Whimbrel plotted against Secchi 3-13 Range model development - Bar-tailed Godwit plotted against Range model development - Greenshank plotted against %wet, mangrove 3-17 Range model development - Pacific Golden Plover plotted against surround. area 3-21 Range model development - Pacific Golden Plover plotted against total area 3-22 Range model development - Pacific Golden Plover plotted against total hardness 3-22 Range model development - species number plotted against mangrove 3-24 Range model development - species number plotted against perimeter length 3-24 Range model development - species number plotted against surround. area 3-25 Range model development - Tattler plotted against adjoining mangrove 3-19 Range model development - Tattler plotted against oysters 3-19 Range model development - Whimbrel plotted against %mangrove 3-12 Ranges of the Habitat Attributes (Ch 1- feeding habitat use) 1-12 Rationale for defining food groups 5-7 Recommendations (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-20 Recommended ranges of attributes for construction of intertidal feeding habitat 2-35 Red-necked Stint Use of Roosting Habitat 6-58 References (Food Resources) 5-39 References (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-56 References (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-21 References (Ch 1- feeding habitat use) 1-46 References (Ch 3 Assessment of Feeding Habitat) 3-37 References (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-76 References (Gen. Intro.) 14 References (General Conclusions) 7-14 Regional Application Roost Guidelines (Discussion) 6-75 Regional Coverage and Application of assessment keys 3-36 Regional Coverage and Application of Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-55 Relationships between food groups and shorebird use 5-23 Relat'ships Between Hab. Attrib's (Ch 1feeding hab. use) 1-15 Relationships Between Roost Attributes 6-22 Relationships Between the Food Resource and Shorebirds 5-22 Relationships Between Variables (feeding hab - Methods) 1-11 Relationships Between Variables methods (Roosting Hab.) 6-13 Requirements and Limitations (Roost Construction) A-78 Research Design (Further Reading) A-69 Research Recommendations 1-45 Restoring Feeding Habitat (General Conclusions) 7-6 Restoring Peripheral Wetlands (General Conclusions) 7-13 Restoring Shorebird Roosting Areas (General Conclusions) 7-9 Results (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-10 Results (Ch 1- feeding habitat use) 1-12 Results (Food Resources) 5-9 Results (Ch 3 Assessment of Feeding Habitat) 3-8 Results (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-15 Results and Discussion (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Hab) 2-10 Rock (Roost Construction) A-89

Roost attributes, Correlations among 6-23

Roost characteristics, Summary values of 6-18

Roost Attributes (Discussion) 6-63

Roost co-use, Correlations of 6-25 Roost Construction A-70 Roost Construction (Guidelines) A-78 Roost types in sample 6-17 Roosting Environment, The 6-15 Roosting Habitat (General Conclusions) 7-8 Roosting Habitat Species with Fewer Roosts 6-54 Roosts, Collective guidelines for management of shorebird 6-74 Roosts and their Role in the Tidal Routine 6-4 Roosts used by less commonly occurring species, Summary of attributes of 6-61 Roosts used by other species, Generalised guidelines for management of 6-62 Roughness (impacts of) A-26 Roughness (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-58 Ruddy Turnstone Use of Roosting Habitat 6-60

Salinity (Food Resources) 5-31 Salinity & Shorebirds 2-44 Salinity (Further Reading) A-38 Salinity Changes (impacts of) A-27 Salinity Changes (manag. of water) A-61 Salinity Changes (management of veg.) A-52 Salinity Manag. (Further Reading) A-67 Sample of literature (Food Resources) 5-4 Sampling (Further Reading) A-69 Sampling (inveretebrates) 5-5 Sampling methods (Ch. 6: Roosting Habitat) 6-7 Scale 5 Seagrass (correlation with food resource) 5-33 Seagrass & Tattler 1-38 Seagrass (Further Reading) A-37 Seagrass Loss (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-57 Seagrass Loss (management of veg.) A-50 Seagrass Loss (impacts of) A-22 Sediments (Food Resources) 5-30 Selection of Protected Areas - Appl. of assessment keys 3-36 Selection of Relevant Hab. Variables (Assessment Models) 3-4 Selection of Relevant Habitat Variables (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-5 Shape, Shoreline Length or Position (impacts of) A-25 Shape (management of) A-41 Shape (management of) A-43 Shape Measurement Techniques A-8 Shape(manag. of substrate & elevation) A-58 Shape(manag. of water) A-61 Sharp-tailed Sandpiper Use of Roosting Habitat 6-56 Shelter (Roost Construction) A-80 Shorebird Counts 1-6 Shorebird Food (Further Reading) A-39 Shorebird Food Resource 5-9 Shorebird names A-7 Shorebird Numbers & Spp Number (Food Resources) 5-34 Shorebird Roosts and their Role in the Tidal Routine 6-4 Shorebird Species Number (Feeding Habitat Assessment Models) 3-23 Shorebird Use of the Estuarine Environment 1-18 Shorebird Use of the Estuarine Environment (Discussion) 1-33 Shorebird Use of the Roost Sites 6-22 Shorebirds - Further Reading (Roost Construction) A-106 Shorebirds - General (Further Reading) A-37 Shoreline Length (management of) A-43

Shoreline Length (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-58

Shoreline Length (manag. of water) A-61

Significance Level (Chapter 5) 5-8

Significance Level (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-10 Surrounding Mangrove (Feeding habitat) 2-40 Significance Level methods (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-9 Surrounding Mangrove (Food Resources) 5-32 Significance Level methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-13 Site Fidelity A-73 Size, Shape and Position Variables (feeding hab. - Methods) 1-7 Size (management of) A-41 Size (Roost Construction) A-81 able of Contents (full) xii Size and Position (feeding habitat) 1-15, 2-39 Size Measurement Techniques A-8 Tables in Appendices - see table of appendices contents A-1 Slope (Roost Construction) A-79 Tattler, Feeding habitat assessment key for 3-20 Small Surface Crustacean Biomass 5-21 Tattler, Characteristics of roost trees used by 6-50 Small Surface Crustacean Biomass and shorebirds 5-26 Tattler (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-38 Social Issues (Roost Construction) A-94 Tattler (Feeding Habitat Assessment Models) 3-18 Tattler (feeding habitat) 1-24 Soil and Water pH (impacts of) A-29 Tattler (Food Resources) 5-37 Soil Texture (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-58 Tattler analysis, Correlations among additional cover variables Soil Texture (impacts of) A-24 for 1-26 Soil textures A-11 Tattler and habitat variables, Significance of regressions Species Associations (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-12 between 1-24 Species Associations (feeding habitat) 1-30 Tattler Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-24 Species Associations (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-41 Tattler habitatGuide values to aim for when conserving 2-25 Species Associations methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-14 Tattler mean model. Regression comparisons for testing 2-26 Species co-occurrence 1-30 Tattler range model, Performance of 3-20 Species conservation priorities in New South Wales 3-33 Tattler roosts, Guidelines for the management of 6-53 Species Guidelines Roosts (Discussion) 6-71 Tattler Roosts (Discussion) 6-73 Species number, Feeding habitat assessment key for 3+ 3-25 Tattler use of roost type 6-51 Species number, Guide values to aim for when conserving Tattler Use of Roosting Habitat 6-50 habitat for high 2-31 Terek Sandpiper Use of Roosting Habitat 6-58 Species Number (feeding habitat) 1-25 Testing the Bar-tailed Godwit Hab. Suitability Mean Mod. 2-12 Species Number on Roost Sites 6-22 Testing the Eastern Curlew Hab. Suitability Mean Model 2-19 Species number and habitat variables, Significance of Testing the Greenshank Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-20 regressions between 1-29 Testing the Guide Values (feeding habitat) 2-47 Species Number Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-29 Testing the Mean Models (methods) 2-8 Species number mean model. Regression comps for testing 2-32 Testing the Pacific Golden Plover Habitat Suitability Mean Species number range model, Performance of 3-26 Model 2-27 Species number with vegetation cover on roosts 6-28 Testing the Range Model 3-30 Species numbers, Frequency distribution of 3-24 Testing the Range Model Bar-tailed Godwit 3-11 Species numbers at night with different ambient light, Testing the Range Model Eastern Curlew 3-16 significance levels 4-15 Testing the Range Model Whimbrel 3-14 Species numbers in roost sample 6-20 Testing the Range Models (Methods) 3-7 Species numbers night and day, Significance levels of Testing the Species Number Hab. Suitability Mean Model 2-29 comparisons between 4-11 Testing the Tattler Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-26 Species numbers night and day 4-12 Testing the Whimbrel Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-16 Species numbers on study estuaries 1-27 The Estuarine Environment 1-12 Species numbers on the sampled roosts 6-26 Tidal Regime (invertebrates) 5-31, 5-40 Species Profiles (Discussion) 1-34 Tidal Regime (manag. of water) A-62 Species with Fewer Roosts (Discussion) 6-74 Tidal Regime (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-59 Spirit of Use - Guidelines for Feeding Habitat 2-49 Tidal Regime (impacts of) A-28 Sponsorship (Roost Construction) A-92 Tidal Regime (management of veg.) A-53 Study Sites 1-5 Study Sites (Ch 4 Nocturnal Use) 4-4 Tidal Regime (management of) A-46 Substrate (Food Resources) 5-30 Tidal Regime (Further Reading) A-38 Substrate (feeding habitat) 1-17 Tidal restrictions A-47 Substrate (Roost Construction) A-78 Tide levels (Roost Construction) A-82 Substrate Measurement Techniques A-10 Total & Surface Biomass 5-15 Substrate Properties (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-8 Total & Surface Biomass and shorebirds 5-22 Substrate Properties methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-9 Total Biomass Excluding Large Crustaceans 5-19 Substrate Properties Roost Attributes (Discussion) 6-65 Total Biomass Excluding Large Crustaceans 5-26 Substrate Requirements (Roost Construction) A-88 Toxicity (impacts of) A-31 Substrate Type (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-57 Toxicity (invertebrates) 5-32, 5-40 Summarised guide values for protecting and providing feeding Toxicity (to Shorebirds) (manag. of water) A-63 habitat (Abstract) v Toxicity to Invertebrates (management of) A-54 Summary (Ch. 5 Food Resource) 5-1 Toxicity to Vegetation (management of veg.) A-54 Summary of attributes of roost used by less commonly occurring Trees, roost, used by Whimbrel 6-44 species 6-61 Turbidity Changes (manag. of water) A-64 Summary of model testing results 2-48 Turbidity Changes (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-60 Summary of shorebird food resources 5-10 Turbidity Changes (impacts of) A-32, discussion 2-43 Summary values of common shorebird species occurrence 1-19 Summary values of occurrence of less common shorebird Turbidity Changes (management of veg.) A-55

species 1-19

Use of Feeding Habitat by Migratory Shorebirds 1-3
Use of Feeding Habitat (Discussion) 1-18
Use of Roosting Habitat by Migratory Shorebirds 6-3
Use of Roosting Habitat (Discussion) 6-63
Use of Environment by Food Resource 5-15
Use of Roosting Habitat by Each Shorebird Species 6-29
Using the Guide Values (feeding habitat) 2-48

Vegetation of Roost Sites 6-16 Vegetation (feeding habitat) 1-15 Vegetation (management of veg.) A-50 Vegetation Attributes (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Hab.) 2-40 Vegetation cover, correlation with food resource 5-31 Vegetation cover, Frequency distribution of (Roosts) 6-19 Vegetation Cover (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-60 Vegetation Cover (impacts of) A-34 Vegetation Cover (management of veg.) A-56 Vegetation Cover (management of) A-48 Vegetation distances in godwit roost sample 6-34 Vegetation Measurement Techniques A-9 Vegetation Variables (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-8 Vegetation Variables methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-10 Vegetation Variables Roost Attributes (Discussion) 6-66 Visual Impact (Roost Construction) A-94

Wadable zones A-79
Waders - see shorebirds
Water (Roost Construction) A-80
Water Attributes (Ch 2 Guidelines for Feeding Habitat) 2-43
Water Depth methods (Roosting Habitat) 6-12

Water Depth Roost Attributes (Discussion) 6-70 Water Level (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-60 Water Level (impacts of) A-35 Water Level (management of veg.) A-56 Water Level (management of) A-49 Water Properties (feeding habitat - Methods) 1-19 Water Properties (feeding habitat) 1-18, 2-43 Water Properties (management of) A-61 Water Properties Measurement Techniques A-13 Wave Climate and Wave Action (manag. of substrate & elevation) A-60 Wave Climate and Wave Action (impacts of) A-29 Wave Climate and Wave Action (management of veg.) A-53 Wave Climate and Wave Action (management of) A-47 Wetland Cons. Management Principles (Further Reading) A-64 Wetland Conservation - Further Reading (Roost Constr.) A-107 Wetland Construct. & Manipulation - Further Reading (Roost Constr.) A-108 Wetland Construction and Manipulation (Further Reading) A-66 Wetland Roosts (Roost Construction) A-88 Whimbrel, Feeding habitat assessment key for 3-13 Whimbrel (feeding habitat) 1-20 Whimbrel (Feeding Habitat Assessment Models) 3-11 Whimbrel Habitat Suitability Mean Model 2-14 Whimbrel (Food Resources) 5-37 Whimbrel (Discussion - feeding habitat) 1-35 Whimbrel and habitat variables, Significance of regressions between 1-21 Whimbrel Differences between roosts used and not used by 6-42 Whimbrel hab. Guide values to aim for when conserving 2-14 Whimbrel mean model. Regression comparisons for testing 2-16 Whimbrel roosts, Guidelines for the management of 6-43 Whimbrel Roosts (Discussion) 6-72 Whimbrel use of roost type 6-40, 41 Whimbrel Use of Roosting Habitat 6-40 Worm & Large Worm Biomass 5-21 Worm & Large Worm Biomass and shorebirds 5-26