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## **APPENDIX A : Artificial diet of armyworms**

Add agar (20 g) to 800 ml of water and bring to the boil and then add to dry ingredients included:

Wheat germ 60 g  
Maize meal 50 g  
Yeast ( dried) 50 g  
Dried barley 20 g  
Methyl p-hydroxybenzoate .5 g  
Sorbic acid 1.5 g  
Ascorbic acid 8 g

Mix everything very well, then add 10 ml Formalin 10% while mixing. Then put in plastic crisper and cool in fric ge.

## APPENDIX B: Data from preliminary study

Col 1 is row

Col 2 is cultivar (1=Lara, 2=Schoor er)

Col 3 is replication

Col 4 is head width (millimetres)

Col 5 is body weight (milligrams)

1	1	1	2.30	218	31	1	2	2.05	78
2	1	1	2.15	171	32	1	2	2.30	134
3	1	1	2.30	80	33	1	2	1.70	58
4	1	1	2.15	145	34	1	2	2.20	162
5	1	1	2.25	164	35	1	2	1.45	42
6	1	1	2.25	161	36	1	2	2.25	105
7	1	1	2.20	54	37	1	2	2.25	206
8	1	1	2.05	161	38	1	3	2.25	71
9	1	1	2.30	91	39	1	3	1.30	12
10	1	1	2.10	96	40	1	3	1.20	25
11	1	1	2.15	179	41	1	3	1.75	58
12	1	1	2.25	153	42	1	3	0.75	7
13	1	1	2.30	175	43	1	3	1.40	38
14	1	1	2.20	197	44	1	3	1.20	24
15	1	1	2.25	67	45	1	3	2.20	78
16	1	1	2.15	98	46	1	3	1.65	22
17	1	1	2.15	105	47	1	3	1.25	15
18	1	2	2.25	145	48	1	3	2.25	74
19	1	2	2.20	184	49	1	3	2.25	71
20	1	2	1.05	10	50	1	3	2.25	54
21	1	2	2.25	199	51	2	1	2.05	159
22	1	2	2.30	73	52	2	1	2.30	246
23	1	2	2.25	130	53	2	1	2.10	193
24	1	2	2.25	215	54	2	1	2.15	167
25	1	2	2.30	115	55	2	1	2.25	213
26	1	2	2.20	72	56	2	1	1.90	122
27	1	2	2.45	82	57	2	1	2.15	59
28	1	2	1.50	18	58	2	1	2.20	203
29	1	2	2.25	204	59	2	1	2.35	137
30	1	2	2.20	171	60	2	1	2.30	135

61	2	1	2.20	80		91	2	3	2.45	172
62	2	1	1.30	43		92	2	3	2.35	46
63	2	1	2.25	162		93	2	3	2.50	78
64	2	1	2.30	100		94	2	3	2.45	99
65	2	1	2.30	239		95	2	3	2.30	202
66	2	2	1.45	49		96	2	3	2.35	151
67	2	2	1.35	41		97	2	3	2.40	176
68	2	2	2.35	147		98	2	3	2.50	214
69	2	2	2.00	96		99	2	3	2.25	193
70	2	2	2.15	64		100	2	3	2.35	212
71	2	2	2.20	114		101	2	3	2.25	45
72	2	2	1.50	48		102	2	3	2.35	204
73	2	2	2.20	68						
74	2	2	2.40	51						
75	2	2	1.35	41						
76	2	2	2.20	111						
77	2	2	2.15	93						
78	2	2	2.25	82						
79	2	2	2.35	59						
80	2	2	2.60	103						
81	2	2	1.30	35						
82	2	2	1.75	109						
83	2	3	1.50	32						
84	2	3	2.30	45						
85	2	3	2.30	153						
86	2	3	2.40	157						
87	2	3	2.45	82						
88	2	3	2.40	168						
89	2	3	2.40	75						
90	2	3	2.45	80						

## **APPENDIX C: Data from studies on the effect of barley cultivars on armyworms**

Col 1 is row

Col 2 is cultivar ( 1=Lara, 2=Schooler)

Col 3 is replication

Col 4 is head width (millimetres)

Col 5 is body weight (milligrams)

1	1	1	3.250	110	29	1	2	3.625	391	57	1	4	3.375	193
2	1	1	3.250	126	30	1	2	3.625	206	58	1	4	3.500	183
3	1	1	2.250	101	31	1	2	3.250	95	59	1	4	2.375	41
4	1	1	3.000	77	32	1	2	2.250	94	60	1	4	2.250	44
5	1	1	3.500	161	33	1	2	2.375	39	61	1	4	3.500	257
6	1	1	3.625	314	34	1	2	3.125	104	62	1	4	2.375	37
7	1	1	2.500	54	35	1	2	3.375	163	63	1	4	3.625	387
8	1	1	3.500	279	36	1	3	1.625	10	64	1	4	2.500	86
9	1	1	3.500	152	37	1	3	3.500	202	65	1	4	3.625	403
10	1	1	2.875	84	38	1	3	2.125	49	66	1	4	3.375	148
11	1	1	2.500	94	39	1	3	2.625	164	67	1	5	2.375	47
12	1	1	3.625	175	40	1	3	3.375	192	68	1	5	3.500	270
13	1	1	3.625	266	41	1	3	3.250	90	69	1	5	3.500	387
14	1	1	3.625	264	42	1	3	1.750	27	70	1	5	2.250	44
15	1	1	2.250	82	43	1	3	2.375	88	71	1	5	2.500	62
16	1	1	2.875	96	44	1	3	3.500	269	72	1	5	3.625	233
17	1	1	2.250	67	45	1	3	3.500	191	73	1	5	2.125	95
18	1	1	3.625	312	46	1	3	2.500	126	74	1	5	3.500	285
19	1	1	3.500	268	47	1	3	2.250	27	75	1	5	3.250	142
20	1	1	2.500	96	48	1	3	3.500	283	76	1	5	3.250	216
21	1	2	2.500	68	49	1	3	2.375	38	77	1	5	1.500	26
22	1	2	3.625	277	50	1	3	2.500	44	78	1	5	2.000	17
23	1	2	3.625	285	51	1	3	3.250	114	79	1	5	2.125	46
24	1	2	3.625	469	52	1	3	3.500	289	80	1	5	3.500	273
25	1	2	3.500	198	53	1	3	2.375	97	81	2	1	3.625	408
26	1	2	2.500	42	54	1	4	3.500	128	82	2	1	3.500	342
27	1	2	2.250	91	55	1	4	3.250	112	83	2	1	3.375	307
28	1	2	3.625	422	56	1	4	3.500	202	84	2	1	2.500	108

85	2	1	3.375	193	107	2	3	3.375	152	129	2	4	3.500	505
86	2	1	3.625	431	108	2	3	3.000	89	130	2	4	3.375	211
87	2	1	3.375	139	109	2	3	2.625	134	131	2	4	3.375	162
88	2	1	3.500	398	110	2	3	3.500	194	132	2	4	3.625	354
89	2	1	3.625	194	111	2	3	3.625	446	133	2	5	3.625	321
90	2	1	3.625	196	112	2	3	3.625	353	134	2	5	2.375	42
91	2	1	3.625	211	113	2	3	2.500	117	135	2	5	3.375	182
92	2	1	3.500	138	114	2	3	3.500	306	136	2	5	3.375	175
93	2	1	3.500	287	115	2	3	3.500	261	137	2	5	3.375	113
94	2	1	3.500	371	116	2	3	3.375	147	138	2	5	3.500	136
95	2	2	3.625	379	117	2	3	3.500	139	139	2	5	2.250	114
96	2	2	3.625	363	118	2	3	3.250	248	140	2	5	2.375	141
97	2	2	3.250	141	119	2	3	3.375	333	141	2	5	2.375	38
98	2	2	2.375	102	120	2	4	3.375	188	142	2	5	2.250	62
99	2	2	3.500	272	121	2	4	3.250	116	143	2	5	2.500	58
100	2	2	2.250	120	122	2	4	3.500	378	144	2	5	3.500	312
101	2	2	3.250	159	123	2	4	3.125	100	145	2	5	3.625	364
102	2	2	3.125	110	124	2	4	3.500	379	146	2	5	3.500	352
103	2	2	3.625	371	125	2	4	2.375	68	147	2	5	3.500	219
104	2	2	3.625	382	126	2	4	3.625	333					
105	2	2	3.375	138	127	2	4	2.625	96					
106	2	3	3.500	361	128	2	4	3.375	203					

## **APPENDIX D: Data from studies on the effect of barley cultivars on locusts**

Col 1 is row

Col 2 is cultivar ( 1 = Lara, 2 = Schooner )

Col 3 is sex ( 1 = Male, 2 = Female )

Col 4 is body weight (milligrams)

\* The incomplete locusts (eg those missing legs) were not weighed and data are not shown

1	1	1	664	29	2	2	540
2	1	1	630	30	2	2	719
3	1	1	457	31	2	2	757
4	1	1	377	32	2	2	660
5	1	1	585	33	2	2	290
6	1	1	301	34	2	2	349
7	1	1	303	35	2	2	660
8	1	1	605	36	2	2	519
9	1	1	414	37	2	2	395
10	1	2	503	38	2	2	419
11	1	2	889	39	2	2	429
12	1	2	790	40	2	2	358
13	1	2	599				
14	1	2	377				
15	1	2	486				
16	1	2	291				
17	2	1	543				
18	2	1	698				
19	2	1	598				
20	2	1	622				
21	2	1	481				
22	2	1	689				
23	2	1	611				
24	2	1	654				
25	2	1	773				
26	2	1	671				
27	2	1	721				
28	2	2	222				

## APPENDIX E: Data from studies on the effect of gramine on armyworms reared on artificial diet

Col 1 is treatment ( 0 = control, 1 = 500 ppm, 2 = 1000 ppm)

Col 2 is sex ( 1 = male, 2 = female )

Col 3 is pupation (days)

Col 4 is pupal weight (milligrams)

Col 5 is adult emergence (days)

\* is died before adult emergence

0 2 32 490 45	1 2 34 479 48	2 1 39 472 54
0 2 31 427 *	1 2 33 463 46	2 1 39 478 53
0 1 33 531 48	1 34 535 49	2 1 41 456 55
0 1 34 425 48	1 33 486 47	2 1 40 472 54
0 1 34 475 49	1 34 459 *	2 1 40 533 54
0 2 35 488 48	1 2 34 430 47	2 2 40 466 54
0 2 35 507 49	1 2 36 493 50	2 2 40 395 *
0 2 35 496 48	1 2 37 444 50	
0 1 35 435 49	1 41 333 55	
0 1 34 533 48	2 2 30 461 44	
0 1 35 444 49	2 2 31 471 45	
0 2 34 499 49	2 32 444 46	
0 2 35 532 48	2 32 381 45	
0 1 34 460 48	2 31 465 48	
0 1 35 506 50	2 34 455 48	
0 2 36 483 *	2 2 34 462 47	
0 1 35 520 50	2 35 521 50	
0 1 35 548 49	2 35 469 49	
0 1 35 529 49	2 36 432 50	
0 2 36 483 51	2 35 480 48	
0 2 36 431 50	2 2 35 460 *	
0 1 36 435 49	2 36 357 50	
0 1 37 481 *	2 37 444 51	
0 1 37 485 52	2 37 514 51	
0 2 37 411 50	2 2 37 504 53	
0 1 37 408 50	2 2 38 464 52	
1 2 32 467 45	2 2 39 500 53	

## **APPENDIX F: Artificial diet of *Helicoverpa***

Put soyabean (soaked overnight) 200 g in water and bring to the boil in pressure cooker, simmer for 10-15 mins until soyabean are soft. Then add drained soyabean to ingredients included:

Wheatgerm 40 g  
Brewers yeast 35 g  
Methyl p-hydroxybenzoate 1.2 g  
Sorbic acid 1.1 g  
Formalin 10 % 9 ml  
Distilled water 350 ml

Blend ingredients to a paste. Add 10 g of agar to 200 ml of distilled water and bring to the boil and then add to the mixture. Blend everything very well and add 3.5 g of Ascorbic acid when the temperature of diet is between 44 and 60 °C. Pour in plastic crisper and cool in fridge.

## **APPENDIX G: Data from studies on the effect of gramine and hordenine on armyworms reared on artificial diet**

Col 1 is treatment

0 = control

1 = gramine 500 ppm

2 = hordenine 60 ppm

3 = gramine 500 ppm + hordenine 60 ppm (no larvae survived)

4 = gramine 500 ppm + hordenine 500 ppm

Col 2 is sex (1 = male, 2 = female)

Col 3 is pupation (days)

Col 4 is pupal weight (milligrams)

Col 5 is adult emergence (days)

\* is died before adult emergence

0 1 30 427 44	1 1 36 337 *	2 1 37 375 51
0 1 31 337 45	1 2 36 431 *	2 2 38 371 52
0 2 31 412 44	1 1 37 366 51	2 1 46 276 60
0 2 32 303 45	1 1 38 338 51	2 2 52 244 66
0 2 32 424 44	1 1 38 408 51	4 2 36 411 50
0 2 33 344 44	1 2 38 327 50	4 1 39 387 52
0 2 33 397 47	1 1 38 355 *	4 2 42 321 54
0 1 33 389 *	1 2 40 407 54	4 1 48 337 62
0 2 33 303 46	1 2 41 365 *	
0 1 33 424 47	1 2 44 452 58	
0 2 33 330 46	1 2 44 344 *	
0 2 34 392 46	1 2 45 419 59	
0 1 34 315 46	1 1 52 301 66	
0 1 34 290 47	1 2 55 348 *	
0 1 35 361 48	2 2 32 368 *	
0 1 36 301 *	2 1 32 420 46	
0 1 36 388 50	2 2 33 393 46	
0 2 37 338 *	2 2 33 445 46	
0 1 41 285 54	2 1 34 331 48	
1 2 35 400 48	2 2 34 282 46	
1 1 35 344 48	2 2 35 401 47	

## **APPENDIX H: Data from studies on the effect of gramine and hordenine on *Helicoverpa punctigera* reared on artificial diets.**

Col 1 is treatment

- 1 = gramine 500 ppm
- 2 = hordenine 60 ppm
- 3 = gramine 500 ppm + hordenine 60 ppm
- 4 = gramine 500 ppm + hordenine 500 ppm
- 5 = control (with ethanol)
- 6 = control (without ethanol)

Col 2 is sex (1 = male, 2 = female)

Col 3 is pupation (days)

Col 4 is pupal weight (milligrams)

Col 5 is adult emergence (days)

\* is dead

1 1 27 296 42	1 2 26 316 41	2 2 20 303 34
1 2 28 161 *	1 1 22 341 37	2 2 24 198 37
1 2 28 260 40	1 1 21 353 36	2 2 20 295 *
1 2 23 241 39	2 1 21 310 36	2 1 23 322 37
1 2 21 234 37	2 1 20 327 35	2 1 31 248 46
1 1 29 258 *	2 2 23 239 *	2 2 24 282 *
1 2 19 294 33	2 2 22 268 36	3 1 20 274 *
1 1 21 267 36	2 1 22 293 37	3 2 19 309 33
1 1 22 326 *	2 2 20 315 34	3 2 21 287 35
1 2 22 329 35	2 1 21 340 36	3 1 25 332 39
1 2 26 256 40	2 1 20 292 35	3 2 22 331 36
1 2 23 300 36	2 2 29 323 44	3 2 22 261 *
1 2 30 239 *	2 2 23 263 38	3 2 21 301 34
1 2 22 308 35	2 2 37 374 *	3 2 31 174 *
1 2 22 264 37	2 2 28 316 *	3 1 26 285 41
1 2 27 240 *	2 2 22 264 36	3 2 23 286 37
1 1 22 252 *	2 2 20 284 34	3 1 22 316 37
1 1 22 305 37	2 2 21 266 *	3 1 30 299 46
1 1 22 332 37	2 1 19 301 33	3 2 20 268 33
1 1 23 328 39	2 2 21 264 *	3 1 23 260 38
1 1 23 320 *	2 2 23 306 39	3 2 22 283 *

3 2 21 313 35	4 2 20 275 *	6 1 17 354 32
3 1 22 290 37	4 2 20 291 *	6 2 19 272 *
3 2 23 170 *	4 1 20 227 38	6 2 18 335 33
3 2 19 329 *	4 2 21 258 35	6 1 18 362 32
3 2 21 267 34	5 1 21 320 *	6 1 19 335 33
3 1 19 310 33	5 1 25 305 39	6 1 17 347 32
3 1 23 328 38	5 2 20 318 *	6 1 19 355 33
3 1 23 227 *	5 2 24 290 39	6 1 26 365 43
3 2 21 284 35	5 1 25 355 40	6 2 18 382 *
3 2 21 317 35	5 1 21 332 36	6 2 16 356 *
4 1 21 274 36	5 2 23 202 *	6 2 18 360 32
4 1 21 300 37	5 1 20 350 36	6 1 16 330 *
4 2 22 282 36	5 2 22 186 *	6 2 19 293 32
4 2 22 333 36	5 1 20 271 35	6 2 32 317 *
4 1 23 340 38	5 2 24 291 41	6 2 18 308 31
4 2 20 320 *	5 1 23 305 38	6 2 17 363 31
4 2 20 274 33	5 2 20 310 35	6 1 17 325 32
4 2 17 306 32	5 1 22 243 36	6 1 18 312 33
4 1 20 313 36	5 2 19 257 32	6 2 18 370 *
4 2 19 286 33	5 2 21 267 34	6 1 19 352 40
4 2 20 292 33	5 1 23 231 *	6 2 16 294 29
4 1 20 332 *	5 1 20 278 36	6 1 18 356 32
4 1 17 280 *	5 1 20 302 35	6 2 18 310 32
4 2 21 292 35	5 2 22 299 *	6 1 22 318 40
4 2 23 219 36	5 1 22 316 37	6 2 19 310 33
4 2 20 320 35	6 2 19 295 32	6 2 17 319 *
4 1 25 273 42	6 2 17 330 30	6 2 34 273 *
4 2 17 272 32	6 2 18 358 *	6 2 17 331 *

## **APPENDIX I: Data from studies on the effect of gramine and hordenine on *Agrotis ipsilon* reared on artificial diet**

Col 1 is treatment

- 1 = gramine 500 ppm
- 2 = hordenine 60 ppm
- 3 = gramine 500 ppm+hordenine 60 ppm
- 4 = gramine 500 ppm+hordenine 500 ppm
- 5 = control with ethanol
- 6 = control without ethanol

Col 2 is sex (1 = male, 2 = female)

Col 3 is pupation (days)

Col 4 is pupal weight (milligrams)

Col 5 is adult emergence (days)

\* is dead

1 2 32 546 46	2 1 30 440 43	4 2 36 504 49
1 2 33 614 46	2 2 34 590 47	4 2 37 272 *
1 2 38 507 51	2 1 26 397 39	5 1 30 380 *
1 1 29 599 42	2 1 28 471 43	5 1 31 531 45
1 2 35 670 49	2 1 27 452 40	5 2 31 624 44
1 2 30 576 43	2 2 26 694 41	5 1 32 579 45
1 2 41 332 *	3 2 40 314 *	6 1 27 613 41
1 2 41 564 55	3 2 38 506 52	6 2 32 509 *
2 2 36 552 49	3 2 33 610 48	6 1 29 537 *
2 1 30 473 44	3 2 29 535 43	6 2 33 484 *
2 1 32 363 *	3 2 31 599 45	6 1 30 631 44
2 2 32 640 48	3 2 30 446 44	6 2 28 578 41
2 2 29 668 43	4 2 31 591 43	6 2 30 633 45
2 1 32 516 46	4 2 43 540 *	
2 2 28 582 41	4 2 32 576 46	
2 2 32 599 45	4 2 31 360 *	
2 2 30 674 44	4 2 36 518 51	
2 2 33 501 45	4 2 32 493 45	
2 2 41 288 *	4 2 47 366 60	
2 1 30 462 *	4 2 31 613 45	

## APPENDIX J: Data from studies on feeding deterrent effect of gramine and hordenine on armyworms

Col 1 = choice (0 = no choice, 1 = choice)

Col 2 = larval instar (1 = 2nd instar, 2 = 4th instar)

Col 3 = replication

Col 4 = treatment

1 = control

2 = gramine 500 ppm

3 = hordenine 60 ppm

4 = gramine 500 ppm+hordenine 60 ppm

Col 5 = initial leaf area

Col 6 = final leaf area

0 1 1 1 631 356	0 1 8 1 697 546
0 1 1 1 637 344	0 1 1 2 694 479
0 1 1 1 627 420	0 1 1 2 750 424
0 1 1 1 721 483	0 1 1 2 811 670
0 1 2 1 685 168	0 1 1 2 696 361
0 1 2 1 689 615	0 1 2 2 638 108
0 1 2 1 677 509	0 1 2 2 596 378
0 1 2 1 700 559	0 1 2 2 661 439
0 1 3 1 662 438	0 1 2 2 724 645
0 1 3 1 636 373	0 1 3 2 753 505
0 1 3 1 698 599	0 1 3 2 659 387
0 1 3 1 614 450	0 1 3 2 719 412
0 1 4 1 648 309	0 1 3 2 720 640
0 1 4 1 727 528	0 1 4 2 608 623
0 1 4 1 681 648	0 1 4 2 682 523
0 1 4 1 662 274	0 1 4 2 631 584
0 1 5 1 600 522	0 1 4 2 724 257
0 1 5 1 653 608	0 1 5 2 627 622
0 1 5 1 677 345	0 1 5 2 680 532
0 1 5 1 606 510	0 1 5 2 579 539
0 1 6 1 618 491	0 1 5 2 682 520
0 1 6 1 751 465	0 1 6 2 655 543
0 1 6 1 726 675	0 1 6 2 590 590
0 1 6 1 593 527	0 1 6 2 781 782
0 1 7 1 735 550	0 1 6 2 648 537
0 1 7 1 708 586	0 1 7 2 657 514
0 1 7 1 610 279	0 1 7 2 558 577
0 1 7 1 644 567	0 1 7 2 586 534
0 1 8 1 636 482	0 1 7 2 663 613
0 1 8 1 723 507	0 1 8 2 529 386
0 1 8 1 599 544	0 1 8 2 641 624

0 1 8 2 676 565	0 1 5 4 648 470
0 1 8 2 672 516	0 1 5 4 647 575
0 1 1 3 698 540	0 1 5 4 760 574
0 1 1 3 745 483	0 1 5 4 637 516
0 1 1 3 692 312	0 1 6 4 708 444
0 1 1 3 639 588	0 1 6 4 698 685
0 1 2 3 682 529	0 1 6 4 700 394
0 1 2 3 666 450	0 1 6 4 631 624
0 1 2 3 648 470	0 1 7 4 672 641
0 1 2 3 678 372	0 1 7 4 631 567
0 1 3 3 783 589	0 1 7 4 748 512
0 1 3 3 589 563	0 1 7 4 656 498
0 1 3 3 695 507	0 1 8 4 563 446
0 1 3 3 784 450	0 1 8 4 645 551
0 1 4 3 731 681	0 1 8 4 662 489
0 1 4 3 715 682	0 1 8 4 652 628
0 1 4 3 698 300	0 2 1 1 1480 1571
0 1 4 3 767 268	0 2 1 1 1206 1269
0 1 5 3 700 623	0 2 1 1 1219 1184
0 1 5 3 643 632	0 2 1 1 1259 1267
0 1 5 3 721 569	0 2 2 1 1146 1202
0 1 5 3 701 608	0 2 2 1 1139 1167
0 1 6 3 690 354	0 2 2 1 1407 1520
0 1 6 3 649 516	0 2 2 1 1329 1319
0 1 6 3 606 103	0 2 3 1 1087 68
0 1 6 3 728 516	0 2 3 1 1402 1382
0 1 7 3 759 578	0 2 3 1 1346 289
0 1 7 3 608 637	0 2 3 1 1319 1289
0 1 7 3 689 676	0 2 4 1 1247 571
0 1 7 3 593 102	0 2 4 1 1084 1140
0 1 8 3 590 339	0 2 4 1 1347 1376
0 1 8 3 660 567	0 2 4 1 1177 1195
0 1 8 3 660 572	0 2 5 1 1156 1195
0 1 8 3 563 376	0 2 5 1 1092 66
0 1 1 4 646 603	0 2 5 1 1137 65
0 1 1 4 632 217	0 2 5 1 1226 142
0 1 1 4 669 181	0 2 6 1 1082 332
0 1 1 4 761 704	0 2 6 1 1122 436
0 1 2 4 668 407	0 2 6 1 1224 1263
0 1 2 4 752 382	0 2 6 1 1186 61
0 1 2 4 696 609	0 2 7 1 1062 1175
0 1 2 4 645 585	0 2 7 1 1110 178
0 1 3 4 654 310	0 2 7 1 1210 1282
0 1 3 4 733 485	0 2 7 1 1240 243
0 1 3 4 623 318	0 2 8 1 1217 1264
0 1 3 4 791 763	0 2 8 1 1136 129
0 1 4 4 695 633	0 2 8 1 975 1177
0 1 4 4 588 159	0 2 8 1 1167 1142
0 1 4 4 708 437	0 2 9 1 1360 1396
0 1 4 4 713 477	0 2 9 1 1344 1371

0 2 9 1 1334 76	0 2 6 2 1222 60
0 2 9 1 1378 1387	0 2 6 2 1272 94
0 2 10 1 1176 70	0 2 6 2 1216 1228
0 2 10 1 1399 492	0 2 6 2 1065 1124
0 2 10 1 1134 1187	0 2 7 2 1120 1136
0 2 10 1 1198 1204	0 2 7 2 1101 1247
0 2 11 1 1119 1262	0 2 7 2 1326 1379
0 2 11 1 1336 1357	0 2 7 2 1169 1080
0 2 11 1 1326 1322	0 2 8 2 1203 92
0 2 11 1 1434 466	0 2 8 2 1147 10
0 2 12 1 1243 1273	0 2 8 2 1186 1313
0 2 12 1 1421 639	0 2 8 2 1185 150
0 2 12 1 1276 1319	0 2 9 2 1204 1323
0 2 12 1 1371 1443	0 2 9 2 1230 1206
0 2 13 1 1329 69	0 2 9 2 1267 1302
0 2 13 1 1178 810	0 2 9 2 1374 92
0 2 13 1 1258 166	0 2 10 2 1481 1496
0 2 13 1 1238 67	0 2 10 2 1271 193
0 2 14 1 1314 1357	0 2 10 2 1321 1390
0 2 14 1 1346 46	0 2 10 2 1459 1527
0 2 14 1 1352 399	0 2 11 2 1402 1462
0 2 14 1 1300 1358	0 2 11 2 1213 1077
0 2 15 1 1311 1370	0 2 11 2 1539 87
0 2 15 1 1251 1279	0 2 11 2 1302 1304
0 2 15 1 1416 919	0 2 12 2 1423 305
0 2 15 1 1231 1350	0 2 12 2 1426 1474
0 2 16 1 1278 439	0 2 12 2 1388 1356
0 2 16 1 1443 1544	0 2 12 2 1412 1424
0 2 16 1 1307 1404	0 2 13 2 1201 78
0 2 16 1 1423 1490	0 2 13 2 1214 1271
0 2 1 2 1333 265	0 2 13 2 1410 1492
0 2 1 2 1242 54	0 2 13 2 1317 567
0 2 1 2 1087 349	0 2 14 2 1360 69
0 2 1 2 1174 678	0 2 14 2 1217 1260
0 2 2 2 1242 1385	0 2 14 2 1183 1246
0 2 2 2 1171 806	0 2 14 2 1310 1307
0 2 2 2 1178 1290	0 2 15 2 1235 260
0 2 2 2 1465 1492	0 2 15 2 1245 1280
0 2 3 2 1293 738	0 2 15 2 1237 111
0 2 3 2 1305 1306	0 2 15 2 1216 74
0 2 3 2 1409 978	0 2 16 2 1310 1381
0 2 3 2 1372 309	0 2 16 2 1110 1212
0 2 4 2 1150 1293	0 2 16 2 1356 449
0 2 4 2 1250 1304	0 2 16 2 1190 68
0 2 4 2 1406 391	0 2 1 3 1221 186
0 2 4 2 1170 152	0 2 1 3 1226 1067
0 2 5 2 1118 1265	0 2 1 3 1094 1159
0 2 5 2 1208 1230	0 2 1 3 1374 748
0 2 5 2 1006 1092	0 2 2 3 1309 69
0 2 5 2 1415 1408	0 2 2 3 1287 1323

0 2 2 3 1358 705	0 2 15 3 1318 900
0 2 2 3 1376 82	0 2 15 3 1294 69
0 2 3 3 1244 70	0 2 15 3 1388 1144
0 2 3 3 1238 1267	0 2 15 3 1328 1432
0 2 3 3 1352 1379	0 2 16 3 1264 1287
0 2 3 3 1283 1244	0 2 16 3 1328 90
0 2 4 3 1236 1235	0 2 16 3 1151 1195
0 2 4 3 1410 31	0 2 16 3 1227 1211
0 2 4 3 1452 1419	0 2 1 4 1458 67
0 2 4 3 1289 1327	0 2 1 4 1249 571
0 2 5 3 1322 1370	0 2 1 4 1266 272
0 2 5 3 1190 1188	0 2 1 4 1347 1341
0 2 5 3 1170 1214	0 2 2 4 1135 1223
0 2 5 3 1314 1301	0 2 2 4 1329 907
0 2 6 3 998 1151	0 2 2 4 1065 35
0 2 6 3 1277 1317	0 2 2 4 1005 1162
0 2 6 3 1190 1204	0 2 3 4 972 206
0 2 6 3 1139 543	0 2 3 4 1266 1268
0 2 7 3 1235 1331	0 2 3 4 1185 1263
0 2 7 3 1526 1524	0 2 3 4 1338 1332
0 2 7 3 1321 1347	0 2 4 4 1338 851
0 2 7 3 1301 1378	0 2 4 4 1399 1399
0 2 8 3 1188 46	0 2 4 4 1102 1231
0 2 8 3 1113 1166	0 2 4 4 1361 1343
0 2 8 3 1407 1437	0 2 5 4 1113 1260
0 2 8 3 1350 1329	0 2 5 4 1304 790
0 2 9 3 1383 1378	0 2 5 4 1187 109
0 2 9 3 1279 396	0 2 5 4 1397 1342
0 2 9 3 1313 1327	0 2 6 4 1002 782
0 2 9 3 1323 1384	0 2 6 4 1160 1329
0 2 10 3 1300 1308	0 2 6 4 1352 1350
0 2 10 3 1261 1314	0 2 6 4 1475 62
0 2 10 3 1282 1301	0 2 7 4 1178 1147
0 2 10 3 1309 69	0 2 7 4 1359 1295
0 2 11 3 1188 1104	0 2 7 4 1236 1224
0 2 11 3 1268 1267	0 2 7 4 1229 1199
0 2 11 3 1288 709	0 2 8 4 1043 1173
0 2 11 3 1225 149	0 2 8 4 996 1018
0 2 12 3 1065 344	0 2 8 4 1193 1331
0 2 12 3 1425 1431	0 2 8 4 896 96
0 2 12 3 1202 1242	0 2 9 4 1326 1347
0 2 12 3 1396 1474	0 2 9 4 1242 1274
0 2 13 3 1160 1230	0 2 9 4 1431 1435
0 2 13 3 1254 70	0 2 9 4 1235 1310
0 2 13 3 1228 1292	0 2 10 4 1251 95
0 2 13 3 1242 1331	0 2 10 4 1366 1392
0 2 14 3 1389 1418	0 2 10 4 1394 1390
0 2 14 3 1344 1359	0 2 10 4 1295 117
0 2 14 3 1129 663	0 2 11 4 1292 427
0 2 14 3 1197 1270	0 2 11 4 1410 84

0 2 11 4 1275 1298	1 1 7 1 733 667
0 2 11 4 1387 1418	1 1 7 1 659 434
0 2 12 4 1586 1620	1 1 8 1 613 649
0 2 12 4 1317 1319	1 1 8 1 678 205
0 2 12 4 1285 1311	1 1 1 3 700 272
0 2 12 4 1297 142	1 1 1 3 710 662
0 2 13 4 1253 1325	1 1 2 3 570 201
0 2 13 4 1370 1402	1 1 2 3 563 654
0 2 13 4 1296 228	1 1 3 3 582 571
0 2 13 4 1200 1253	1 1 3 3 624 236
0 2 14 4 1285 479	1 1 4 3 667 628
0 2 14 4 1528 1568	1 1 4 3 714 208
0 2 14 4 1281 39	1 1 1 1 561 365
0 2 14 4 1162 48	1 1 1 1 739 496
0 2 15 4 1404 106	1 1 2 1 604 312
0 2 15 4 1260 90	1 1 2 1 671 197
0 2 15 4 1386 859	1 1 3 1 586 220
0 2 15 4 1241 745	1 1 3 1 706 725
0 2 16 4 1117 40	1 1 4 1 663 606
0 2 16 4 1295 508	1 1 4 1 642 662
0 2 16 4 1279 68	1 1 5 3 669 56
0 2 16 4 977 72	1 1 5 3 664 649
1 1 1 2 610 321	1 1 6 3 646 241
1 1 1 2 685 659	1 1 6 3 722 683
1 1 2 2 742 530	1 1 7 3 631 210
1 1 2 2 710 93	1 1 7 3 684 475
1 1 3 2 594 547	1 1 8 3 640 298
1 1 3 2 687 48	1 1 8 3 673 208
1 1 4 2 686 168	1 1 5 1 554 438
1 1 4 2 747 593	1 1 5 1 617 425
1 1 1 1 762 254	1 1 6 1 712 173
1 1 1 1 620 481	1 1 6 1 617 575
1 1 2 1 594 592	1 1 7 1 610 445
1 1 2 1 573 540	1 1 7 1 618 517
1 1 3 1 548 496	1 1 8 1 672 512
1 1 3 1 632 562	1 1 8 1 613 464
1 1 4 1 629 590	1 1 1 4 701 266
1 1 4 1 652 339	1 1 1 4 700 638
1 1 5 2 623 597	1 1 2 4 637 475
1 1 5 2 660 610	1 1 2 4 648 439
1 1 6 2 721 458	1 1 3 4 606 578
1 1 6 2 653 625	1 1 3 4 623 194
1 1 7 2 745 630	1 1 4 4 726 444
1 1 7 2 697 293	1 1 4 4 730 658
1 1 8 2 831 625	1 1 1 1 587 244
1 1 8 2 623 502	1 1 1 1 621 635
1 1 5 1 578 376	1 1 2 1 669 156
1 1 5 1 607 336	1 1 2 1 540 492
1 1 6 1 651 342	1 1 3 1 687 511
1 1 6 1 614 555	1 1 3 1 737 557

1 1 4 1 553 401	1 2 9 2 1251 1352
1 1 4 1 611 207	1 2 9 2 1513 1482
1 1 5 4 681 265	1 2 10 2 1279 89
1 1 5 4 627 617	1 2 10 2 1331 1364
1 1 6 4 704 432	1 2 11 2 1251 88
1 1 6 4 644 358	1 2 11 2 1276 495
1 1 7 4 750 474	1 2 12 2 1054 749
1 1 7 4 689 390	1 2 12 2 1102 1137
1 1 8 4 628 517	1 2 9 1 1496 841
1 1 8 4 615 70	1 2 9 1 1498 714
1 1 5 1 622 559	1 2 10 1 1396 364
1 1 5 1 713 405	1 2 10 1 1288 1269
1 1 6 1 639 657	1 2 11 1 1430 64
1 1 6 1 634 277	1 2 11 1 1503 1057
1 1 7 1 704 536	1 2 12 1 1176 840
1 1 7 1 673 530	1 2 12 1 1209 167
1 1 8 1 691 693	1 2 13 2 1344 517
1 1 8 1 717 514	1 2 13 2 1250 146
1 2 1 2 1363 75	1 2 14 2 1260 1235
1 2 1 2 1437 1473	1 2 14 2 1131 1272
1 2 2 2 1220 1381	1 2 15 2 1306 957
1 2 2 2 1327 1409	1 2 15 2 1157 61
1 2 3 2 1325 1348	1 2 16 2 1387 1497
1 2 3 2 1275 1077	1 2 16 2 1210 1344
1 2 4 2 1330 1373	1 2 13 1 1380 448
1 2 4 2 1285 1032	1 2 13 1 1540 1229
1 2 1 1 1456 1316	1 2 14 1 1315 1273
1 2 1 1 1352 563	1 2 14 1 1371 851
1 2 2 1 1526 247	1 2 15 1 1221 743
1 2 2 1 1375 1337	1 2 15 1 1354 93
1 2 3 1 1304 887	1 2 16 1 1252 1230
1 2 3 1 1237 1221	1 2 16 1 1392 1370
1 2 4 1 1160 1261	1 2 1 3 1452 475
1 2 4 1 1411 88	1 2 1 3 1394 144
1 2 5 2 1106 44	1 2 2 3 1274 1316
1 2 5 2 1495 682	1 2 2 3 1389 1367
1 2 6 2 1287 50	1 2 3 3 1405 163
1 2 6 2 1204 1321	1 2 3 3 1388 56
1 2 7 2 1319 1390	1 2 4 3 1474 402
1 2 7 2 1403 1480	1 2 4 3 1350 299
1 2 8 2 1515 1525	1 2 1 1 1435 685
1 2 8 2 1360 1419	1 2 1 1 1376 797
1 2 5 1 1364 960	1 2 2 1 1316 22
1 2 5 1 1417 981	1 2 2 1 1409 1367
1 2 6 1 1474 1511	1 2 3 1 1378 1312
1 2 6 1 1304 172	1 2 3 1 1476 59
1 2 7 1 1299 404	1 2 4 1 1563 642
1 2 7 1 1383 1372	1 2 4 1 1251 375
1 2 8 1 1406 1392	1 2 5 3 1522 1356
1 2 8 1 1408 415	1 2 5 3 1483 1480

1 2 6 3 1414 37	1 2 3 4 1379 86
1 2 6 3 1246 56	1 2 3 4 1185 83
1 2 7 3 1435 1432	1 2 4 4 1435 1416
1 2 7 3 1270 1278	1 2 4 4 1317 1283
1 2 8 3 1297 1270	1 2 1 1 1613 754
1 2 8 3 1389 691	1 2 1 1 1404 1322
1 2 5 1 1428 1348	1 2 2 1 1235 1229
1 2 5 1 1588 1485	1 2 2 1 1127 1116
1 2 6 1 1200 51	1 2 3 1 1344 706
1 2 6 1 1505 910	1 2 3 1 1352 1006
1 2 7 1 1462 1523	1 2 4 1 1381 1339
1 2 7 1 1333 949	1 2 4 1 1526 252
1 2 8 1 1246 954	1 2 5 4 1265 1286
1 2 8 1 1204 425	1 2 5 4 1171 746
1 2 9 3 1203 587	1 2 6 4 1422 260
1 2 9 3 1451 1072	1 2 6 4 1359 75
1 2 10 3 1465 1195	1 2 7 4 1261 1050
1 2 10 3 1473 628	1 2 7 4 1286 1326
1 2 11 3 1235 77	1 2 8 4 1543 1508
1 2 11 3 1471 77	1 2 8 4 1367 64
1 2 12 3 1317 43	1 2 5 1 1386 723
1 2 12 3 1436 476	1 2 5 1 1445 638
1 2 9 1 1200 830	1 2 6 1 1490 1115
1 2 9 1 1196 1224	1 2 6 1 1358 687
1 2 10 1 1221 689	1 2 7 1 1636 1576
1 2 10 1 1368 88	1 2 7 1 1263 1233
1 2 11 1 1378 356	1 2 8 1 1387 434
1 2 11 1 1447 64	1 2 8 1 1439 1421
1 2 12 1 1279 1300	1 2 9 4 1050 1264
1 2 12 1 1411 1463	1 2 9 4 1234 1301
1 2 13 3 1631 995	1 2 10 4 1231 1326
1 2 13 3 1297 73	1 2 10 4 1234 1257
1 2 14 3 1309 168	1 2 11 4 1257 1211
1 2 14 3 1429 1422	1 2 11 4 1536 120
1 2 15 3 1279 63	1 2 12 4 1482 1136
1 2 15 3 1513 107	1 2 12 4 1474 1502
1 2 16 3 1417 1346	1 2 9 1 1532 1537
1 2 16 3 1298 1306	1 2 9 1 1388 1392
1 2 13 1 1394 78	1 2 10 1 1351 1363
1 2 13 1 1363 963	1 2 10 1 1432 1457
1 2 14 1 1332 1304	1 2 11 1 1428 1430
1 2 14 1 1366 1207	1 2 11 1 1505 1320
1 2 15 1 1457 864	1 2 12 1 1242 1287
1 2 15 1 1405 832	1 2 12 1 1455 1451
1 2 16 1 1297 713	1 2 13 4 1485 1504
1 2 16 1 1271 1244	1 2 13 4 1466 1489
1 2 1 4 1371 58	1 2 14 4 1496 1435
1 2 1 4 1376 1313	1 2 14 4 1352 1346
1 2 2 4 1274 72	1 2 15 4 1246 88
1 2 2 4 1416 1414	1 2 15 4 1294 273

1	2	16	4	1460	52
1	2	16	4	1294	601
1	2	13	1	1431	1421
1	2	13	1	1365	1354
1	2	14	1	1398	1394
1	2	14	1	1401	1103
1	2	15	1	1456	629
1	2	15	1	1391	95
1	2	16	1	1222	65
1	2	16	1	1453	1139

**APPENDIX K: Gramine and hordenine concentration (ppm) in artificial diet used for feeding *Mythimna convecta*.**

Time (days)	New/ Old diets	Treatments	n	% moisture (Mean±se)	Gramine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Gramine Dry wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Dry wt. (Mean±se)
1	New	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	75.2±0.4	512.4±10.1	2069.4±71.1	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	76.5±0.3	1.4±0.9	5.8±3.8	13.2±0.7	56.0±2.6
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	75.6±0.1	534.5±12.3	2191.5±41.8	32.0±4.9	131.1±19.4
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	75.4±0.2	537.4±17.0	2188.3±79.3	135.0±29.2	547.6±113.3
		5. control	3	77.6±0.3	0.4±0.2	1.8±0.9	1.7±1.7	7.5±7.5
12	Old	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	70.6±0.6	561.5±28.7	1911.9±90.4	3.4±3.4	11.6±11.6
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	72.2±0.8	1.5±1.0	5.7±4.0	9.5±0.3	33.9±0.2
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	71.2±0.2	589.1±23.1	2044.6±85.5	77.3±23.9	268.1±83.0
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	71.5±0.4	559.4±13.2	1963.3±43.3	59.1±8.4	206.8±26.4
		5. control	3	73.3±0.4	0.4±0.2	1.4±0.7	2.2±2.2	8.1±8.1
	New	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	75.1±0.2	537.4±14.1	2155.6±46.2	2.0±2.0	8.0±8.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	77.7±0.03	1.2±0.1	5.4±0.5	12.1±1.1	54.4±5.0
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	76.9±0.1	506.0±14.8	2192.0±64.7	16.9±10.6	72.9±45.5
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	76.6±0.1	476.1±32.0	2036.2±141.7	69.0±10.0	295.0±42.9
		5. control	3	76.1±0.6	1.0±0.2	4.1±1.0	2.9±2.3	12.3±9.8

Time (days)	New/ Old diets	Treatments	n	% moisture (Mean±se)	Gramine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Gramine Dry wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Dry wt. (Mean±se)
26	Old	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	71.9±0.5	587.0±16.2	2094.6±86.6	6.8±6.8	24.5±24.5
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	75.0±0.2	1.6±0.3	6.5±1.1	10.0±0.5	39.9±2.3
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	74.7±0.1	548.2±19.1	2165.2±81.4	30.2±19.2	119.1±75.3
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	74.1±0.3	546.9±13.1	2115.7±74.5	45.8±3.4	177.1±11.9
		5. control	3	72.5±0.9	1.5±0.2	5.4±0.8	2.9±2.9	10.9±10.9
	New	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	74.7±1.3	531.0±9.1	2116.0±131.9	1.5±1.5	6.2±6.2
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	77.3±0.2	0.4±0.2	2.0±1.0	18.3±3.1	80.8±13.3
		5. control	3	74.8±0.9	1.2±0.1	4.8±0.5	3.1±3.1	13.3±13.3
	Old	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	72.0±0.4	607.2±23.6	2172.6±115.6	4.7±4.7	16.9±16.9
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	75.2±0.4	1.3±0.3	5.4±1.3	16.2±0.8	65.2±2.7
		5. control	3	73.4±1.0	1.9±0.7	7.4±2.7	3.0±3.0	11.7±11.7

**APPENDIX L: Gramine and hordenine concentration (ppm) in artificial diet used for feeding *Helicoverpa punctigera*.**

Time (days)	New/ Old diets	Treatments	n	% moisture (Mean±se)	Gramine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Gramine Dry wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Dry wt. (Mean±se)
1	New	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	80.2±0.6	513.6±13.0	2603.1±118.2	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	80.2±0.7	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	79.1±0.3	548.3±23.9	2617.2±97.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	80.1±0.6	466.7±5.2	2349.0±66.5	34.7±20.8	175.0±104.3
		5. control (+ ethanol)	2	78.7±0.4	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		6. control (- ethanol)	2	78.9±0.7	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
7	Old	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	77.6±0.4	589.8±18.8	2627.1±35.5	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	78.0±0.1	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	76.8±1.2	608.4±31.9	2627.4±48.3	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	77.4±1.0	531.0±20.1	2346.6±14.4	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		5. control (+ ethanol)	2	72.8±4.6	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		6. control (- ethanol)	2	76.0±0.3	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
21	New	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	78.7±1.0	563.7±24.4	2646.5±55.3	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	80.7±0.2	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.9±0.9	4.9±4.9
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	80.1±0.3	526.3±11.8	2646.1±61.2	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	79.1±0.5	538.6±30.3	2576.0±78.9	21.8±4.2	105.3±21.9
		5. control (+ ethanol)	2	80.5±0.7	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		6. control (- ethanol)	-	-	-	-	-	-

**APPENDIX M: Gramine and hordenine concentration (ppm) in artificial diet used for feeding *Agrotis ipsilon*.**

Time (days)	New/ Old diets	Treatments	n	% moisture (Mean±se)	Gramine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Gramine Dry wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Dry wt. (Mean±se)
1	New	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	77.5±0.3	458.0±12.9	2039.1±34.4	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	78.1±0.2	2.3±0.3	10.4±1.2	41.3±0.7	188.3±5.0
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	77.1±0.2	484.1±3.3	2116.8±29.5	39.2±0.8	171.6±4.4
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	77.9±0.1	533.5±14.9	2417.9±82.4	273.9±24.8	1242.1±119.7
		5. control (+ ethanol)	2	76.3±2.0	1.9±1.9	7.2±7.2	6.4±0.3	27.3±1.1
		6. control (- ethanol)	2	78.2±0.1	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	5.1±0.1	23.5±0.5
10	Old	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	71.8±0.9	513.0±0.3	1825.1±58.2	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	73.1±1.1	2.4±0.2	8.8±0.7	20.7±2.2	77.9±11.7
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	72.7±0.5	532.1±6.2	1948.6±39.8	18.5±3.4	67.3±11.5
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	72.2±0.8	556.3±20.7	2006.6±103.1	129.4±17.0	463.7±50.2
		5. control (+ ethanol)	2	68.4±0.2	3.7±0.03	11.8±0.2	3.0±3.0	9.5±9.5
		6. control (- ethanol)	2	75.5±0.1	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
	New	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	78.6±0.6	466.0±9.9	2180.5±46.0	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	78.0±0.1	0.7±0.7	3.1±3.1	41.3±3.4	187.0±14.9
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	77.6±0.2	462.3±2.2	2063.2±23.4	39.9±2.9	177.8±11.8
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	77.5±1.0	493.9±6.8	2203.6±98.1	260.6±21.2	1157.2±70.7
		5. control (+ ethanol)	2	78.4±0.0	3.4±0.7	15.5±3.3	3.1±3.1	14.2±14.2
		6. control (- ethanol)	2	79.2±1.0	0.6±0.6	2.6±2.6	2.4±2.4	10.9±10.9

Time (days)	New/ Old diets	Treatments	n	% moisture (Mean±se)	Gramine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Gramine Dry wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Fresh wt. (Mean±se)	Hordenine Dry wt. (Mean±se)
24	Old	1. 500 ppm gramine	3	74.9±0.1	521.2±7.7	2073.5±36.6	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0
		2. 60 ppm hordenine	3	75.4±0.3	2.4±0.3	9.8±1.0	15.2±0.7	61.6±3.6
		3. 500 ppm gramine + 60 ppm hordenine	3	75.0±0.7	529.8±15.0	2124.8±63.9	16.5±1.3	66.2±5.3
		4. 500 ppm gramine + 500 ppm hordenine	3	75.9±0.5	519.4±14.9	2155.6±38.8	112.0±11.6	467.1±56.3
		5. control (+ ethanol)	2	75.8±0.2	3.3±0.4	13.7±1.4	2.1±2.1	8.4±8.4
		6. control (- ethanol)	2	76.7±0.4	0.0±0.0	0.0±0.0	4.3±0.6	18.2±2.2