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## Appendices

### Appendix 1. Laboratory analyses of raw materials and feeds.

#### Experiment I

			D VI-70°C (%)	GE (MJ/kg)	AME (MJ/kg)	CP (%)
Sorghum	ground				7.10	
Soybean meal	ground				46.70	
Peanut meal	ground				43.30	
Meat and bone meal	ground				49.60	
Feed A	0% peanut meal	ground		15.303	12.302	19.31
		crumble	87.24			
		standard	89.09		12.360	20.71
Feed B	2.5% peanut meal	ground		15.317	12.426	19.38
		crumble	87.94			
		standard	89.14		12.360	20.71
Feed C	5.0% peanut meal	ground		15.396	12.525	19.25
		crumble	87.24			
		standard	89.19		12.360	20.71
Feed D	7.5% peanut meal	ground		15.609	12.787	19.50
		crumble	87.69			
		standard	89.24		12.360	20.71
Feed E	15% peanut meal	ground		15.240	12.704	19.31
		crumble	88.00			
		standard	89.39		12.360	20.71

Note: DM = dry matter; GE = gross energy; AME = apparent metabolisable energy; CP = crude protein

#### Experiment II

			DM (%)	GE (MJ/kg)	AME (MJ/kg)	CP (%)	Crude fibre (%)
Peanut shell	ground	92.87	18.304	3.594	8.02	59.78	
	as is	91.79					
	standard	90.86		-	7.74	57.72	
Feed A	0% peanut shell	88.53	16.215	12.929	21.87	2.51	
		86.75					
	standard	87.16		12.500	21.50	2.08	
Feed B	1.13% peanut shell	87.89	16.257	12.940	21.36	3.26	
		86.35					
	standard	87.32		12.500	21.50	2.73	
Feed C	2.25% peanut shell	88.03	16.517	13.107	21.12	3.86	
		86.53					
	standard	87.47		12.500	21.50	3.37	
Feed D	4.5% peanut shell	88.41	16.875	13.033	20.79	5.63	
		87.19					
	standard	87.79		12.500	21.50	4.67	
Feed E	9.0% peanut shell	88.03	17.571	13.138	20.54	7.36	
		87.14					
	standard	88.41		12.500	21.50	7.26	

**Appendix 1.** (continued)**Experiment III**

			DM (%)	GE (MJ/kg)	AME (MJ/kg)	CP (%)
Sorghum		ground	87.65			9.25
Barley		ground	89.40			9.32
Maize		ground	88.96			7.03
Wheat		ground	90.45			11.17
Feed A	SBM/sorghum	ground	90.75	16.538	13.548	22.19
		mash	89.32			
		standard	85.20		12.500	20.50
Feed B	PM/sorghum	ground	91.48	16.803	13.726	23.66
		mash	89.68			
		standard	85.63		12.500	20.50
Feed C	PM/barley	ground	94.56	19.339	14.332	21.77
		mash	91.20			
		standard	88.96		12.500	20.50
Feed D	PM/maize	ground	92.20	17.291	13.953	23.31
		mash	90.58			
		standard	86.42		12.500	20.50
Feed E	PM/wheat	ground	93.12	17.759	14.029	21.96
		mash	91.24			
		standard	87.37		12.500	20.50

Note: SBM = soybean meal; PM = peanut meal

**Appendix 2.** Nutrient contents of peanut meal, soybean meal and peanut shell.

	Processing	Source	ME chick MJ/kg	ME chick Kcal/kg	DM %	CP %	Dig. CP %	Fat %	Lin. ac. %	CF %	ADF %	Ash %
<b>Peanut meal</b>												
seeds, no coats	expeller	d	11.00	2630	92.30	47.80	5.30	3.40	8.70			4.70
	expeller	f	13.20	3155	91.20	45.40	40.80	5.10				6.40
	mech. ext.	b	10.24	2447	90.00	42.40	7.10					7.20
kernels	mech. ext.	a	10.42	2491	92.00	45.80	5.90					5.70
pods + seeds	mech. ext.	b	10.38	2482	91.00	31.10	8.70					9.00
seeds, no coats	mech. ext. caked	b			92.00	44.90	8.30					6.30
pods + seeds	mech. ext. caked	b			90.00	34.50	8.90					6.90
seeds, no coats	solv. ext.	b	11.42	2729	93.00	39.20	0.90					4.50
kernels	solv. ext.	a	9.23	2205	92.00	47.40	1.20					4.50
seeds + some pods	solv. ext.	b	8.17	1952	91.00	43.70	1.40					5.50
pods + seeds	solv. ext.	b	9.50	2271	91.00	39.10	1.30					5.40
<b>soybean meal</b>												
seeds	expeller	d	12.05	2880	89.70	48.00	3.40	0.40	5.80			6.20
seeds	mech. ext.	b	9.87	2360	87.00	40.70	5.80		5.00			5.80
seeds	mech. ext. caked	b			85.30	37.50	8.80		4.70			5.70
solv. ext.	d	10.67	2550	94.50	47.10	0.70	0.15					6.70
solv. ext.	c				90.66	48.15	1.90					8.04
solv. ext.	f	10.70	2557	87.30	49.90	42.80	1.50					4.70
solv. ext.	b	10.51	2511	91.00	54.20	1.00						6.50
seeds, no hulls	cell walls 7%, cellulose 4%											
seeds	solv. ext.	b	10.44	2494	90.00	46.80	1.70		6.10			6.30
<b>Peanut - pods</b>												
	b				90.00	7.70	1.30		41.80	60.00		3.70
	b				cell walls 68%, cellulose 35%, lignin 21.5%							
peanut shells	e				89.77	8.72	1.78		70.96	4.83		
	a				92.30	6.80	1.10		60.40	4.30		
					cellulose 44.8%, lignin 26.5%							

Note: ME = metabolisable energy; DM = dry matter; CP = crude protein; Dig. CP = digestible CP; Lin. ac. = linoleic acid; CF = crude fibre; ADF = acid detergent fibre

mech. = mechanical; ext. = extracted; solv. = solvent

Source: a) Crampton & Harris (1969); b) Harris *et al.* (1982); c) Dept. of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (1985); d) Evans (1985); e) Ostrowski-Meissner (1987); f) McDonald *et al.* (1988)

**Appendix 3.** Amino acid contents of peanut meal, soybean meal and peanut shell.

	Processing	Source	CP %	Meth %	Meth+Oys %	Lys %	Av-lys %	Gly %	Tyr %	Arg %	Thre %	Ileu %	Leu %	His %	Val %	Phe %	Phe+Tyr %	Ser %
<b>Peanut meal</b>																		
expeller	d	47.80	0.39	1.04	1.42	1.26	2.52	0.30	5.32	1.24	1.50	2.89	1.01	1.89	2.27	4.06	2.18	
expeller	f	47.20	0.56	1.68	1.64	2.64	2.64	0.30	5.70	1.35	1.57	2.99	1.13	2.07	2.51	4.50	2.31	
seeds, no coats	mech. ext.	b	42.40	0.36	0.61	1.13	1.14	0.32	3.89	0.81	0.72	1.30	0.50	0.88	1.01	1.85	1.39	
kernels	mech. ext.	a	0.60	1.30	1.30	1.46	2.50	0.50	4.69	1.40	2.00	3.10	1.00	2.20	2.30			
pods + seeds	mech. ext.	b	31.10	0.45	1.19	1.46	2.50	0.47	4.84	1.40	1.90	3.13	1.05	2.39	2.44			
seeds, no coats	mech. ext. caked	b	44.90	0.40	1.04	1.19	0.39	3.48										
soybean meal	solv. ext.	b	39.20	0.42	1.16	1.79	2.38	0.49	4.61	1.17	1.78	2.74	0.96	1.91	2.07	3.60	3.14	
kernels	solv. ext.	a	43.70	0.42	1.12	1.73	2.36	0.48	5.13	1.37	1.90	3.17	1.08	2.45	2.46	4.12	3.01	
seeds + some pods	solv. ext.	b	39.10	0.43	1.12	1.73	2.36	0.48	5.13	1.02	1.90	3.17	1.20	2.80	2.70	4.50		
pods + seeds	solv. ext.																	
<b>Soybean meal</b>																		
seeds	expeller	d	48.00	0.64	1.30	2.76	2.61	1.91	0.73	3.45	1.72	2.09	3.53	1.21	2.15	2.36	4.09	2.30
	mech. ext.	b	40.70	1.05	1.72	1.60	1.62	0.67	2.87	1.15	1.75	2.29	0.93	1.95	0.88	1.54	1.95	
seeds, no hulls	solv. ext.	d	47.10	0.64	1.34	2.95	2.79	1.95	0.43	3.52	1.84	2.05	3.52	1.24	2.21	2.33	4.05	2.40
seeds	solv. ext.	c	48.15	0.53	1.27	2.96	2.00	0.67	3.43	1.92	2.34	3.63	1.23	2.38	2.33	3.93	2.54	
	solv. ext.	f	44.30	0.79	1.99	2.85	1.95	0.55	3.53	1.79	2.03	3.50	1.26	2.22	2.30	4.07	2.35	
seeds, no hulls	solv. ext.	b	54.20	0.72	1.43	3.16	2.29	0.70	3.72	1.93	2.16	3.68	1.21	2.50	2.39	4.12	2.52	
seeds	solv. ext.	b	46.80	0.64	1.28	2.89	1.75	0.66	3.19	1.70	1.89	3.23	1.08	1.86	1.99	3.40	2.16	
<b>Peanut - pods</b>		b	7.70	0.03	0.05	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.27	0.18	0.42	0.15	0.25	0.30	0.43	0.43		

Note: CP = crude protein; Av-lys = available lysine  
 mech. = mechanical; ext. = extracted; solv. = solvent

Source: a) Crampton & Harris (1969); b) Harris *et al.* (1982); c) Dept. of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (1985); d) Evans (1985); f) McDonald *et al.* (1988)

**Appendix 4.** Mineral contents of peanut meal, soybean meal and peanut shell.

	Processing	Source	Ca %	P %	Av-P	Na %	K %	Mg %	S %	Cl %	Mn mg/kg	Zn mg/kg	Fe mg/kg	Cu mg/kg	Se mg/kg	Co mg/kg	I
<b>Peanut meal</b>																	
expeller expeller	d f	0.11 0.29	0.68 0.68	0.20 0.08	0.02 0.17	1.13 0.12	0.36 0.28	0.28 0.26	0.03 0.03	54.0 29.0	60.7 22.0	2780.0 17.0	22.5 15.0				
seeds, no coats kernels	b	0.19	0.61	0.20	0.20	1.12	0.28	0.26	0.03	25.0	32.0	151.0	17.0	0.11	0.12	0.06	
mech. ext. mech. ext.	a c	0.17 0.17	0.57 0.57			1.15 1.15	0.33 0.33			25.5							
pods + seeds	b	0.31	1.31	0.03	1.21	0.33	0.28			25.0							
mech. ext. caked	b	0.23	0.57							25.0							
seeds, no coats pods + seeds	b d	0.67 0.67	0.44 0.44			0.39 0.39				25.0	32.0	981.0	15.0	0.28			
seeds, no coats kernels	solv. ext. solv. ext.	b c	0.20 0.20	0.82 0.55	0.05 0.55	1.79 0.30	0.30 0.03	0.03 0.03	30.0 30.0	119.0 22.5	62.0	15.0	0.11	0.07			
seeds + some pods pods + seeds	solv. ext. solv. ext.	b b	0.28 0.20	0.57 0.68	0.07 0.07	1.22 1.22	0.22 0.22	0.04 0.32	0.07 0.07	30.0 30.0	20.0						
<b>Soybean meal</b>																	
seeds	expeller mech. ext.	d b	0.26 0.48	0.64 0.58	0.19 0.02	0.04 0.02	1.99 1.87	0.27 0.22	0.33 0.22	0.05 0.05	38.7 30.0	52.7 56.0	220.0 158.0	18.3 21.0	0.55 0.10	0.17	
solv. ext. solv. ext.	d f	0.24 0.35	0.81 0.68	0.24 0.04	0.18 0.30	2.01 2.15	0.28 0.30	0.28 0.44	0.04 0.04	44.8 32.0	54.8 38.0	330.0 29.0	17.6 25.0	0.55 0.32.0	0.20 0.10	0.07	0.11
solv. ext. solv. ext.	b b	0.31 0.25	0.59 0.63	0.03 0.04	2.15 1.99	0.30 0.25	0.44 0.43	0.04 0.04	0.04 0.04	38.0 29.0	58.0 58.0	132.0 120.0	21.0 21.0	0.10 0.46	0.07 0.09	0.13	
<b>Peanut - pods</b>																	
peanut shells		b e a	0.28 0.45 0.23	0.05 0.14 0.06	0.06 0.06	0.27 0.94	0.25 0.94	0.09 0.15	0.09 0.15	6.0 62.7	22.0 300.0	8.0 16.2	16.0 0.10	0.11			

Note: Av-P = available P

mech. = mechanical; ext. = extracted; solv. = solvent

Source: a) Crampton & Harris (1969); b) Harris *et al.* (1982); d) Evans (1985); e) Ostrowski-Meissner (1987); f) McDonald *et al.* (1988)

## **Appendix 5.** Vitamin contents of peanut meal, soybean meal and peanut shell.

Processing	Source	A IU/g	E mg/kg	B1 mg/kg	B2 mg/kg	Niacin mg/kg	B6 mg/kg	Pan. ac. mg/kg	Biotin mg/kg	Folic ac. ug/kg	B12 mg/kg	Choline mg/kg
<b>Peanut meal</b>												
expeller	d	0.4	3.0	7.2	7.2	170.0	6.2	50.6	0.39	0.36	2525.0	
expeller	f	0.3	3.0 *	7.1	5.2	166.0	10.0	47.0			1655.0	
seeds, no coats	b	2.0	6.3	6.9	167.0	7.1	44.5	0.32	0.63		1570.0	
kernels	a			7.3	5.3	169.0		48.2			1683.0	
pods + seeds	mech. ext.	b	0.3	3.0	7.1	168.0		52.5	0.39		1726.0	
seeds, no coats	solv. ext.	b		3.0	5.7	9.2	175.0	5.7	47.2	0.33	0.66	
kernels	solv. ext.	a			7.3	11.0	170.1		53.0		1976.0	
seeds + some pods	solv. ext.	b									2000.0	
pods + seeds	solv. ext.	b		3.0	7.2	8.1	168.0		52.5	0.39		
<b>Soybean meal</b>												
seeds	expeller	d	0.4	1.4	4.4	3.2	23.5	10.6	14.6	0.32	0.50	3360.0
	mech. ext.	b		6.0	3.8	1.3	12.0	6.3	7.1	0.32	6.21	1150.0
seeds, no hulls	solv. ext.	d	0.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	36.2	6.4	14.5	0.32	1.55	3360.0
seeds	solv. ext.	f		2.0 *	4.5	2.9	29.0	6.0	16.0			2794.0
	solv. ext.	b		2.0	3.1	3.0	22.0	5.0	15.0	0.33	0.75	2788.0
	solv. ext.	b		2.0	5.9	2.9	28.0	5.9	16.5	0.33	0.66	2667.0
<b>Peanut - pods</b>												
peanut shells	b											Carotene (provitamin A) 1 mg/kg
	a											Carotene 0.8 mg/kg; vitamin A equivalent 1.3 IU/g

Note: Pan. ac. = pantothenic acid; Folic ac. = folic acid; \* = IU/kg

mech. = mechanical; ext. = extracted; solv. = solvent

Source: a) Crampton & Harris (1969); b) Harris *et al.* (1982); c) Evans (1985); d) McDonald *et al.* (1988)