

CONTENTS OF BIBLIOGRAPHY

A. INDEXES AND ABSTRACTS	427
B. PRIMARY SOURCES	428
B1. MANUSCRIPT	428
<i>Letters</i>	428
<i>Other Primary Manuscripts</i>	429
B2. PRINTED	430
<i>Government Departmental Publications</i>	430
<i>Newspapers and Periodicals</i>	431
<i>Parliamentary Acts and Bills</i>	433
<i>Parliamentary Papers and Reports</i>	434
<i>Other Printed Primary Sources</i>	438
Autobiographical works	438
Nineteenth century fiction and drama	438
Pamphlets and reports	438
Posters and other ephemera	442
Other contemporary (19th century) publications	443
C. SECONDARY SOURCES	449
C1. THESES, DISSERTATIONS AND ESSAYS	449
C2. OTHER UNPUBLISHED SOURCES	450
C3. PRINTED BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND JOURNAL ARTICLES	451

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF WORKS USED IN THIS STUDY

A. INDEXES AND ABSTRACTS

Aslib. *Index to theses accepted for higher degrees in the universities of Great Britain and Ireland. vol.1, 1950-51 to date.* (London: Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux.)

Blackwell, A.M. *A list of researches in education and educational psychology presented for higher degrees in the universities of the United Kingdom, Northern Ireland and the Irish Republic from 1918 to 1948.* (London: Newnes for N.F.E.R. 1950.) Also supplements for 1949, 1950 and 1951 4 vols.

British National Bibliography, 1950 onwards. (London.) [annual volumes].

Cotton, G.B. and Glencross, A. *Fiction index: a guide to over 10,000 works of fiction, including short story collections, anthologies and omnibus volumes, most of which have been published, re-published or re-issued since the war, arranged under 2,000 subject headings with numerous references, and intended for use in public and circulating libraries, schools and bookshops and by the general reader.* (London: Association of Assistant Librarians. 3rd imp 1953.)

Cushing, H.H. and Morris, A.V. (eds.). *Nineteenth century readers' guide to periodical literature, 1890-1899, with supplementary indexing 1900-1922.* (New York: H.W. Wilson. 1944.) 2 vols.

History of Education Society. *Research in the history of education: a list of theses for higher degrees in British universities completed in [1968-1990].* (Leicester: History of Education Society.) 21 parts.

Johnson, J.R.V. (ed.) *British Education Theses Index 1950-1980: BETI 3.* (Leicester: University of Leicester, School of Education Library, Librarians of Institutes and Schools of Education. 1983.) 8 microfiches.

Keeling, D.F. (ed.). *British library history: bibliography 1962-1968.* (London: Library Association. 1972.) ix,164 pp.

Kelly, T. (ed.). *A select bibliography of adult education in Great Britain, including works published to the end of the year 1972.* (London: National Institute of Adult Education. 3rd ed 1974.) xiii,220 pp

Legge, C.D. *Register of research in progress in adult education 1974 and 1975.* (Manchester: University of Manchester, Department of Adult Education. 1975.) viii,145pp.

Little, L.C. *A bibliography of doctoral dissertations on adults and adult education.* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press. rev ed 1963.) iv,163 pp.

Poole's index to periodical literature, vol 1 1802-1881, by William Frederick Poole and William I. Fletcher. (Gloucester: Mass.: Peter Smith. revised edition 1958.)

Poole's index to periodical literature, first supplement January 1 1882 - January 1 1887, by William Frederick Poole and William I. Fletcher. (New York: Peter Smith. 1938.)

Poole's index to periodical literature, second supplement 1 January 1887 - 1 January 1892, by William I. Fletcher. (New York: Peter Smith. 1938.)

Poole's index to periodical literature, third supplement 1 January 1892 - December 31 1896, by William I. Fletcher and Franklin O. Poole. (New York: Peter Smith. 1938.)

Poole's index to periodical literature, fourth supplement 1 January 1897 - 1 January 1902, by William I. Fletcher and Mary Poole. (Gloucester, Mass.: Peter Smith. 1958.)

Poole's index to periodical literature, fifth supplement 1 January 1902 - 1 January 1907, by William I. Fletcher and Mary Poole. (Gloucester, Mass.: Peter Smith. 1958.)

Social Science Citation Index.

Szreter, R. *The history of education in non-education learned journals 1939-84*. (Lancaster: History of Education Society. 1986.) Guides to sources in the history of education no.9. VI,63 pp.

Thomas, J.E. and Davies, J.H. *A select bibliography of adult continuing education in Great Britain including works published to the end of 1981*. (Leicester, National Institute for Adult Continuing Education. 1984.) xvi,158 pp.

Vervliet, H.D.L. (ed.). *ABHB: annual bibliography of the history of the printed book and libraries*. (The Hague: Nijhoff. 1973-1985.) 15 vols.

B. PRIMARY SOURCES

B1. MANUSCRIPT

Letters

T.S. Cardy (Gateshead Borough Librarian) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 7 November 1972.

Janet Cunliffe-Jones (Liverpool) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 14 May 1992 [concerning Mrs Clara Lucas Balfour].

M.J. Wharton (Denton Public Library) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 16 November 1972.

Peter Durrant (Berkshire County Archivist) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 18 May 1993.

William Ewart to C.J. Sadler, dated 3 May 1856. in Oxford City Libraries. *Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]. 227 pp. [alternately blank.]

Philip Hepworth (City Librarian, Norwich) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 18 November 1968.

Mark Lawrence (Oxford Central Library) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 16 July 1993.

Bryan Luckham (Senior Lecturer, University of Manchester/Department of Extra-Mural Studies) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 6 July 1973.

Stuart Marriott (University of Leeds) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 5 October 1994.

John Pilling (Senior Librarian Vale Area, Abingdon) to Edward R. Reid-Smith, dated 24 March 1993.

Joseph Plowman (Hon. Secretary of the Oxford Lectures Committee) to C.J. Sadler, dated 2 September 1854. *in* Oxford City Libraries. *Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]. 227 pp. [alternately blank.]

Baden Powell to Oxford City Library Committee, 1855. *in* Oxford City Libraries. *Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]

Dean Stanley to Oxford City Library Committee, dated 27 December 1858. *in* Oxford City Libraries. *Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]

Kate Terry to Oxford City Library Committee, dated March and August 1860. *in* Oxford City Libraries. *Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]

Other Primary Manuscripts

Ashton-under-Lyne Mechanics' Institution. *Minutes of the transactions of the Committee of Managers*. (1842, 1843.)

Chesterfield Corporation: Free Public Library Committee. *Minutes*.

Hyde, Borough of: Education Committee. *Minutes*. 1894.

Hyde, Borough of: Technical Instruction Free library Committee. *Minutes (Book 2)*. (17 July 1894 - 15 May 1907.) [Book 1 has not been located.]

Hyde, Borough of: Town Hall Committee. *Minutes*. 1892.

Liverpool. Library and Museum Committee *Minutebooks* (April 1850 - November 1892). 20 volumes. [Ref: 352 MIN/LIB 1/1 - 1/20]

Liverpool. Lecture Sub-Committee *Minute Books*. (1879 - 1933). 3 volumes. [Ref: 352 MIN/LIB 3/1 - 3/3]

[Liverpool Public Library] *Statistics of free lectures* (3 November 1865 - 11 December 1901). 5 volumes.

Liverpool. Technical Instruction Committee. *Minute Book*. February 1891 - March 1899. 4 vols. [Ref: 352 MIN/TEC 1/1-1/4]

[Loughborough] Borough of Loughborough: Public Library Committee. *Minute Book* [14 November 1892-5 July 1901]. Leicestershire Record Office, DE.2857/51. (MS index + 297 pp.)

[Manchester Corporation] Libraries Committee. *Proceedings*. vol.1-vol.15, 1852-1899.

Northampton Mechanics' Institute. *Minute Book No.3*. 1851-.

[Oldham] Library & Art Gallery Sub Committee. *Minutes 1889-1891*.

[Oldham] Library & Art Gallery Sub Committee. *Minutes 1891-1896*.

[Oxford] City of Oxford: Library Committee. *Minute Book [1889-1901]*. [in Oxford City Library, ref: FF.1.9.]

[Oxford] Library Committee. *Minute Book [1854-1865]*.

[Oxford: Public Library Committee.] City public lectures: receipts and disbursements, 1854 to 1860. *in* Oxford City Libraries. *Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]. p.59. [referred to as Oxford "Scrapbook" in footnotes.]

Oxford Corporation. *City Lecturers [minutes] 1792-1873*. In Oxford City Library.

Oxford Corporation. *City Lecturers, various papers, 1700-1843*. [bundle of papers in Oxford City Library, ref: C.1.1.]

Oxford City Council. *Council Minute Book*. 1882 to 1889; and 1889 to 1892. [in Oxford City Library, ref: C.5.5. and C.5.4. respectively.]

Oxford Local Board. *Minute Book [1879-1881]*. [in Oxford City Library, ref: R.5.8.]

Oxford Town Council: Estates Sub-Committee. *Estates Sub-Committee. [Minutes 1850-1859.]* [in Oxford City Library, ref: CC.4.1.]

Peterborough: Public Libraries Committee. *Minute Book*. 1891-1898.

Sheffield Mechanics' Institute. *Minutes*. 1842.

Syme, W.H. *Report to the Technical Instruction Committee on the proposed extension of the Watford Public Library 1897*. [MS document dated 29 November 1897.] [Watford local collection, ref: R9655 W0.22.]

Syme, W.H. *Revised report to the Technical Instruction Committee on the proposed extension of the Watford Public Library 1897*. [MS document dated 20 December 1897.] [Watford local collection ref: R9654 W0.22.]

Tapley-Soper, H. *The financial and other relations existing between the University College, Exeter, and the Exeter City Library*. [unpublished typescript memorandum bound with the College Library *Minutes*. c.1931.]

Warrington Field Naturalist Society. *Minute Book*. 1862-1868.

Warrington Mechanics' Institute. *Minute Book of the Directors*. 1838-1855.

Warrington Natural History Society. *Minutes of Council meetings*. 1842-1852.

Warrington Phrenological Society. *Minute Book*. 1837-1841.

B2. PRINTED

Government Departmental Publications

Department of Practical Art. *1st Report, 1852-1853*. (London: HMSO. 1853.)

Committee of Council on Education: Department of Science and Art. *Calendar, history, and general summary of regulations of the Department of Science and Art. 1893.* Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty. (London: HMSO, 1893.) Paper C-6831. iii,523 pp.

Committee of Council on Education: Department of Science and Art. *Forty-third report of the Department of Science and Art of the Committee of Council on Education, with appendices.* Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty. (London: HMSO, 1896.) Paper C-7941. lxvi,383 pp.

Forty-first report for the year 1897, of the inspector appointed... to visit the Certified Reformatory and Industrial Schools of Great Britain. C-8996. Session 1898. XLVIII. (London: HMSO. 1898.)

Ministry of Education. *Standards of public library service in England and Wales: report of the Working Party appointed by the Minister of Education in March 1961.* (London: HMSO, 1962.) vii,124 pp.

Newspapers and Periodicals

Athenæum. (London, 1853.)

Barrow's Mirror of Parliament. (London, 1831, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1837-8, 1839.)

Bradford Observer. (Bradford, 1899.)

Buckingham's Oriental Herald. (Calcutta, 1825.)

The Citizen. (Philadelphia, USA., 1895.)

Daily Chronicle. (1886.)

Daily Leader. (1887.)

Freeman's Journal, 20 March 1877.

Greenock Advertiser and Clyde Commercial Journal. (Greenock, 1835.)

Hansard's Parliamentary Debates. (London, 1835-1850.)

Hertfordshire Leader. (Watford, 1895.)

History of Education Society Bulletin (1972.)

History Today. (London, 1957.)

Hucknall Star and Advertiser. (Hucknall Torkard, 1895.)

Illustrated London News. (London, 1846.)

Jackson's Oxford Journal. (Oxford, 1854-55; 1865; 1891.) [weekly.]

Journal of the London Statistical Society. (London, 1839.)

The Library: a Magazine of Bibliography and Literature. (London: Library Association, 1889-1898 and new series from 1900.)

Library Association Record. (London: Library Association, 1899-1994.) [monthly.] [previously a section in *The Library*.]

Library Chronicle: a Journal of Librarianship and Bibliography. (London: Library Association, 1884-1888.) [incorporated as a section in *The Library* from 1889.]

Library Journal. (New York, 1893-1895.)

The Library Journal: official organ of the Library Associations of America and of the United Kingdom. (New York & London, 1878.) [monthly.]

Library World. (London, from 1898.)

London and Westminster Review. [formerly the *Westminster Review*.] (1836.)

The Looker-on. (Cheltenham, 1917.)

Monthly Notes. (London: Library Association, 1880-1883.)

Nottingham Evening Post. (Nottingham, 1891.)

Oldham Chronicle. (Oldham, 1885-1892.)

Oxford Journal see Jackson's *Oxford Journal*

Oxford Times. (Oxford, 1879-1882.) [weekly.]

The Nation. (New York, 1890.)

The Paternoster Review. (London, 1890.)

Public Libraries. (USA, 1906.) [monthly.]

The Record of Technical and Secondary Education. (London: National Association for the Promotion of Technical and Secondary Education, 1891-1899.)

The Spectator: a weekly journal of news, politics, literature, and science. (London, 1850.)

St Helens News. (St Helens, 1896-1900.)

The Times. (London, 1873.)

Tyneside Echo. (Gateshead. 1886.)

West Hertfordshire Post and Watford Newsletter. (1924.)

West Hertfordshire and Watford Observer. (1924.)

Wolverhampton Chronicle (1869.)

York Courant. (York, 1835.)

York Herald. (York, 1835.)

Yorkshire Gazette. (York, 1835.)

Yorkshireman. (York, 1835.)

Parliamentary Acts and Bills

The Public Institutions Bill, 1835. A Bill to facilitate the Formation and Establishment of Public Institutions for the diffusing of Literary and Scientific Information, including Libraries and Museums, with commodious Halls or Places of Public Meeting for Business or Entertainment, within such Cities, Boroughs and Towns as may require them for the use and accommodation of their Inhabitants.

The Public Walks Bill, 1835. A Bill for Public Walks, Playgrounds, Baths and Places of healthy Recreation and Amusement in the open Air.

The Public Institutions Bill, 1836.

The Public Walks Bill, 1836.

The Public Houses Regulation Bill, 1837.

The Public Walks and Institutions Bill, 1837. A Bill for the establishment of Public Walks and Playgrounds, and of Public Institutions, Libraries and Museums, for the purposes of promoting the health, morals, instruction, and enjoyments of the people.

8 & 9 Vict. c.43. An Act for encouraging the Establishment of Museums in large Towns. (1845.)

13 & 14 Vict. c.65. Public Libraries Act, 1850. An Act for enabling Town Councils to establish Public Libraries and Museums. (14th August 1850.)

15 Vict. c.3. The *Liverpool* Library and Museum Act, 1852. An Act for establishing [*sic!*] a Public Library, Museum, and Gallery of Arts at *Liverpool*, and to make Provision for the Reception of a Collection of Specimens illustrative of Natural History presented by the Earl of *Derby* for the benefit of the Inhabitants of the Borough of *Liverpool* and the Neighbourhood thereof, and others resorting thereto. (3d May 1852.)

18 & 19 Vict. c.70. The Public Libraries Act, 1855. An Act for further promoting the Establishment of Free Public Libraries and Museums in Municipal Towns, and for extending it to Towns governed under Local Improvement Acts and to Parishes. (30th July 1855.)

29 & 30 Vict. c.114. The Public Libraries Amendment Act (*England and Scotland*), 1866. An Act to amend the Public Libraries Act. (10th August 1866.)

31 & 32 Vict. c.44. An Act for facilitating the Acquisition and Enjoyment of Sites for Buildings for Religious, Educational, Literary, Scientific, and other Charitable Purposes. (13th July 1868.)

34 & 35 Vict. c.71. The Public Libraries Act, 1855, Amendment Act, 1871. An Act to amend the Public Libraries Act, 1855 (14th August 1871.)

40 & 41 Vict. c.54. Public Libraries Amendment Act, 1877. An Act to amend the Public Libraries Act. (14th August 1877.)

47 & 48 Vict. c.37. Public Libraries Act, 1884. An Act to amend the Public Libraries Acts. (28th July 1884.)

50 & 51 Vict. c.22. Public Libraries Acts Amendment Act, 1887. An Act to amend the Public Libraries Act. (8th August 1887.)

52 Vict. c.9. Public Libraries Acts Amendment Act, 1889. An Act to amend the Public Libraries Act, 1855. (31st May 1889.)

52 & 53 Vict. c.76. Technical Instruction Act, 1889. An Act to facilitate the Provision of Technical Instruction. (30th August 1889.)

53 & 54 Vict. Public Libraries Acts Amendment Act, 1890. An Act to amend the Public Libraries (England) Acts. (18th August 1890.)

54 Vict. c. 4. Technical Instruction Act, 1891. An Act to amend the Law relating to Technical Instruction. (26th March 1891.)

54 & 55 Vict. c.22. Museums and Gymnasiums Act, 1891. An Act to enable Urban Authorities to provide and maintain Museums and Gymnasiums. (3rd July 1891.)

55 & 56 Vict. c.53. Public Libraries Act, 1892. An Act to consolidate and amend the law relating to Public Libraries. (27th June 1892.)

56 & 57 Vict. c.73. Local Government Act, 1894. An Act to make further provisions for Local Government in England and Wales. (5th March 1894.)

Elizabeth II, 1964 c.75. An Act to place the public library service provided by local authorities in England and Wales under the superintendence of the Secretary of State, to make new provision for regulating and improving that service and as to the provision and maintenance of museums and art galleries by such authorities, and for purposes connected with the matters aforesaid. (31st July 1964.)

Parliamentary Papers and Reports

Buckingham, J.S. (chairman). *Evidence on drunkenness, presented to the House of Commons, by the Select Committee appointed by the House to inquire into this subject, and report the minutes of evidence, with their opinions thereupon.* (London: British & Foreign Temperance Society, 1834.) [reprint of the Report of the Select Committee.]

Parliament. *Miscellaneous statistics of the United Kingdom. (Part VII). Presented to both Houses...* 1868-69. LXII. (London: HMSO. 1869.)

Parliament: House of Commons. *Accounts and papers: relating to education*, vols 5-7. Sessional volumes XLI-XLIII (1835.)

Parliament: House of Commons. *Journal of the House of Commons.* (1547-1870.)

Parliament: House of Commons. *Parliamentary papers.* (London, 1852-1890.)

1852-53. vol CI, Paper 312. LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS. ABSTRACT of RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 23 November 1852;- for, "Returns showing in what Boroughs in *England and Wales* LIBRARIES and MUSEUMS have been formed, under the Act (8 & 9 Vict. c.43), 'For encouraging the Establishment of Museums in large Towns,' and under the Act (13 & 14 Vict. c.65), 'For enabling Town Councils to establish Public Libraries and Museums;' with the Date of their Establishment; the Sum subscribed (if any) to promote such Establishment; the Number of Votes Polled for and against the Introduction of the Act; the Number of Readers and Visitors admitted Monthly since the Establishment of such Libraries and Museums; the Number of Volumes contained in each Library; the Number of Volumes issued Monthly to Readers in

the Library; the Number of Volumes issued to Readers out of the Library (in cases where there is a Lending Library); the Number or Amount (in Books, Specimens of Natural History, Works of Art, or other Objects, or in Money) of Donations or Bequests to such Libraries or Museums; the Annual Cost of maintaining such Libraries or Museums; and the Amount of the Borough Rate appropriated thereto:"

"And, showing in what BOROUGHs such LIBRARIES and MUSEUMS are in course of Formation; with a Report of the present State and Prospects of the same." (*Mr Ewart.*) *Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 8 April 1853.*

1856. Paper 221. PUBLIC LIBRARIES. RETURN to Two Addresses of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 3 April and 21 April 1856;- *for*, (Address, 3 April 1856.) "RETURN from Places in which the Formation of FREE PUBLIC LIBRARIES has been proposed, viz. *Birkenhead, Birmingham, Bolton, Cambridge, Exeter, Hertford*, the Parish of *Islington, Kidderminster, Liverpool*, the City of *London, Manchester, Norwich, Oxford, St. Helen's, Salford, Sheffield, Warrington*, and *Winchester*, showing the following details...

(Address, 21 April 1856.) "RETURN from *Cheltenham*, and *Ennis, Cork*, and *Limerick*, in *Ireland*, showing the following Details as to the Establishment or Rejection of any PUBLIC LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS, or SCHOOLS OF ART which may have been proposed under the English or Irish Public Libraries Act... (*Mr Ewart.*)

Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 19 May 1856.

1857. Paper 274-Sess.2. PUBLIC LIBRARIES. RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 6 March 1857;- *for*, "RETURNS of the Names (alphabetically arranged) of all Places in which, according to a Return (No.221) made in the last Session of Parliament, FREE PUBLIC LIBRARIES had then been agreed upon or established, with a RETURN showing how far the Institution of FREE PUBLIC LIBRARIES has since been agreed to or dissented from in the following Places: *Aberdeen, Dundalk, Haslingden (Lancashire), Kingston-upon-Hull, Leamington, Lichfield, Limerick, Marylebone, Paddington, Westminster.*"

"And, from *Bristol, Greenock, Norwich, Preston*, and *Southampton*, and the City of *London*, showing, 1. Whether the Corporations of those Places hold in Trust any Collection of Books bequeathed for Public Use, with the Date, Terms of Bequest, and Name of the Testator; 2. Whether any Funds for the Maintenance of such Collections are held by the Corporations aforesaid, and to what Amount; 3. What is the present Extent of each of such Collections, where they are Preserved and under what Custody, and what are the Terms of Public Access thereto; 4. Whether any steps have been taken, or are in contemplation, under the Public Libraries Act of 1850 or of 1855, for the future Maintenance of such Collections, or of any of them, by Rate, or for the Amalgamation of any such Collection with other Collections formed under either of the Acts aforesaid." (*Mr. William Ewart.*) *Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 15 August 1857.*

1870. Paper 168. LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS. ABSTRACT of RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 6 May 1869;- *for*, "RETURN showing all the BOROUGHs and PLACES in the UNITED KINGDOM that have adopted the Act of 18 & 19 Vict. c.70, and others, for establishing PUBLIC LIBRARIES and MUSEUMS and SCHOOLS of SCIENCE and ART (the Return to be similar to Parliamentary Paper, No.312, of Session 1853)." (*Mr Baines.*) *Ordered, by the House of Commons, to be Printed, 11 April 1870.*

1870. Paper 168-I. LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS. ABSTRACT of RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 6 May 1869; *for*, "RETURN showing all the BOROUGHs and PLACES in the UNITED KINGDOM that have adopted the Act of 18 & 19 Vict. c.70, and others, for establishing PUBLIC LIBRARIES and MUSEUMS and SCHOOLS of SCIENCE and ART (the Return to be similar to Parliamentary Paper. No.312, of Session 1853)." (So far as relates to

WESTMINSTER FREE LIBRARY.) (*Mr Baines.*) *Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 11 April 1870.*

1876. Paper 439. FREE LIBRARIES ACTS. RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 24 June 1875;- *for*, 'RETURN from each LIBRARY Established under 'THE FREE LIBRARIES ACTS,' containing the following Particulars... (*Mr Dodds.*) *Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 14 August 1876.*

1877. Paper 277. FREE LIBRARIES ACTS. Further RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 24 June 1875;- *for*, 'RETURN from each LIBRARY Established under 'THE FREE LIBRARIES ACTS,' containing the following particulars... (*Mr Dodds.*) *Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 20 June 1877.*

1885. Paper 106. PUBLIC LIBRARIES ACTS. RETURN to an Order of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 8 May 1884;- *for* RETURN, "showing the Names of all Places in *England*, in *Scotland*, and in *Ireland*, that have adopted the PUBLIC LIBRARIES ACTS, with TABLES showing, for each Place, its Population; the Date of Adoption; Date of Opening the Library; Date of Opening Branches, if any; Date of Opening Museum, if any; Number of Volumes in Reference Library; Number of Volumes in Lending Library; Number of Volumes in Branches; Number of Readers; Number of Borrowers; Number of Visitors to Museum; Income last Year; and, Expenditure last Year." (*Mr Anderson.*) *Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 9 March 1885.*

1890. Paper 5. PUBLIC LIBRARIES ACTS. RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 24 March 1890;- *for*, "RETURN, showing the Names of all Places in *England*, in *Scotland*, and in *Ireland* in which the PUBLIC LIBRARIES ACTS had been adopted prior to the 25th day of March 1890, with Tables showing for each Place its Population according to the Census of 1881; the Date of Adoption; Date of Opening the Library; Date of Opening Branches, if any; Date of Opening Museum and Art Gallery, if any; Number of Volumes in Reference Library, in Lending Library, and in Branches on the 25th day of March 1890; Number of Volumes Issued in the Year ended on that Day; Average Daily Attendance in Reading Rooms during that Year; Income and Expenditure during that Year, distinguishing Income from other Sources than Public Rate, if any (in continuation of Parliamentary Paper, No.106, of Session 1884-5)." (*Mr Leng.*) *Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 27 November 1890.*

Parliament: House of Commons. *Reports from Committees of the House of Commons.* (1715-1801.)

Parliament: House of Commons. *Sessional papers.* (1844.)

Parliament: House of Lords. *Journal of the House of Lords.* (1509-1870.)

Parliament: Select Committee on Artisans and Machinery. *Report from the Select Committee on Artisans and Machinery.* (1824.) vol V.

Parliament: Select Committee on Education. *Report from the Select Committee on Education: Manchester and Salford, and proceedings, Minutes of Evidence.* (1853.)

Parliament: Select Committee on Inquiry into Drunkenness. *Report, with minutes of evidence, and appendix.* (1834.) Paper 559, vol VIII.

Parliament: Select Committee on Open Spaces. *Report from the Select Committee appointed to consider the best means of securing open spaces in the vicinity of populous towns as Public Walks and Places of Exercise; with Minutes of Evidence.* (1833.) Paper 448, vol XV.

Parliament: Select Committee on Public Libraries. *Report from the Select Committee on Public Libraries, together with the proceedings of the Committee, Minutes of Evidence, and Appendix.* (1849.) Paper 548, vol XVII.

Parliament: Select Committee on Public Libraries. *Report from the Select Committee on Public Libraries, together with the proceedings of the Committee, Minutes of Evidence, Appendix, and Index.* (1850.) Paper 655, vol XVIII.

Parliament: Select Committee on Public Libraries. *Report from the Select Committee on Public Libraries, with an Appendix.* (1851.) Paper 630, vol X.

Parliament: Select Committee on Public Libraries. *Report from the Select Committee on Public Libraries, with an Appendix.* (1852.) Paper 532, vol V.

Parliament: Select Committee on the British Museum. *Report from the Select Committee appointed to enquire into the condition, management and affairs of the British Museum with Minutes of Evidence.* (1835.) Paper 479, vol VII.

Parliament: Select Committee on the British Museum. *Report from the Select Committee appointed to inquire into the Condition, Management and Affairs of the British Museum, to whom was referred the Report of the Select Committee of 1835; with Minutes of Evidence.* (1836.) Paper 440, vol X

Parliament: Select Committee on the Sale of Beer. *Report from the Select Committee of the House of Lords appointed to consider the operation of the Acts for the sale of beer, and to report thereon to the House: together with the minutes of evidence, and an appendix and index thereto.* Session: 1848 and 1850. [House of Commons] Reports from Committees, session 1850, vol XVIII.

Select Committees and Royal Commissions on science and art education

Select Committee on Arts and Manufactures. 1835. Parliamentary Paper V (375).

Select Committee on the Arts and their connection with Manufactures. 1836. Parliamentary Paper IX (1).

Select Committee on Schools of Design. 1849. Parliamentary paper XVIII (1).

Select Committee on the South Kensington Museum. 1860. Parliamentary Paper XVI (527).

Select Committee on Schools of Art. 1864. Parliamentary Paper XII (187).

Report relative to Technical Education and correspondence in answer to circular. 1867. Parliamentary Paper XXVI (261). [Taunton Commission.]

Select Committee on Scientific Instruction. 1867-8. Parliamentary Paper XV (1). Chairman: Bernhard Samuelson.]

Royal Commission on Scientific Instruction and the Advancement of Science, 1870-1874. Parliamentary Papers 1871 LVI (333), 1872 XXV (1), 1873 XXVIII (1), 1874 XXII (95), and 1875 XXVII-XXVIII. [Devonshire Commission.]

Royal Commission on Technical Instruction, 1881-1884. Parliamentary Papers 1882 XXVII (653), 1884 XXIX, XXX and XXI. [Samuelson Commission.]

Select Committee on Education, Science and Art, 1883. Parliamentary Papers 1883 XIII (429), 1884 XIII (501).

Other Printed Primary Sources

Autobiographical works

Besant, W. *Autobiography*. (London. 1902.)

Buckingham, J.S. *Autobiography; including his voyages, travels, adventures, speculations, successes and failures, faithfully and frankly narrated; interspersed with characteristic sketches of public men with whom he has had intercourse, during a period of more than fifty years*. (London: Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans. 1855.) 2 vols.

Lovett, W. *Life and struggles of William Lovett in his pursuit of bread, knowledge and freedom; with some short account of the different associations he belonged to and of the opinions he entertained*. With an introduction by R.H. Tawney. (London: Bell & Sons. 1920.) 2 vols. [autobiography first published 1876.]

Plowman, T.F. *In the days of Victoria: some memories of men and things*. (London: John Lane, The Bodley Head. 1918.)

Stuart, J. *Reminiscences*. (London: printed for private circulation at the Chiswick Press. 1911.) xvi,302 pp.

Nineteenth century fiction and drama

Armstrong, T. *King Cotton*. (London: Collins. 1947.) 928 pp. [a 20th century novel set in the mid 19th century.]

Besant, W. *All sorts and conditions of men: an impossible story*. (London: Chatto & Windus. new imp 1913.) x,434pp. [first published 1882.]

Disraeli, B. *Popanilla and other tales*. (London: Peter Davies. 1926.) [first published 1827.]

Smith, A. *The adventures of Mr. Ledbury and his friend Jack Johnson*. (London: George Routledge & Sons. new ed c.1856.) [first published c.1841.]

Smith, A. *The Pottleton legacy: a story of town and country life*. (London: George Routledge & Sons. c.1856.)

Wilde, O. *The importance of being Earnest*. [first published 1895.]

Pamphlets and reports

Ashton-under-Lyne Mechanics' Institution. *Report of annual meeting 7 November 1843*. (Ashton: Mechanics' Institution, 1843.)

Aston Manor Free Libraries. *Free lectures [programmes] 1883-4 to Second season, 1884-5.* 2 pamphlets.

Aston Manor Free Library. *Free lectures, [programmes] Third Season, 1885-6 to Eighth Season, 1890-91.* 6 pamphlets.

Aston Manor Public Library. *Free lectures. [programmes] Ninth Season, 1891-92 to Seventeenth Season, 1899-1900.* 8 pamphlets.

[Aston Manor] Manor of Aston Local Board. *6th Annual report of the Free Libraries Committee. 26 Mar 1883 - 25 Mar 1884.*

Aston Manor Public Library. *Thirteenth annual report of the Free Libraries Committee. 26 Mar 1890 - 25 Mar 1891.*

Aston Manor Urban District Council. *21st Annual report of the Free Libraries Committee. 1 April 1898 to 31 March 1899.*

Burton-upon-Trent: Barrow Fish (Borough Accountant). *Public libraries: abstract of replies from various towns on the above subject.* (Burton-upon-Trent: Borough Accountant. 1897.) 3 pp. [now in the author's possession.]

Cheltenham: Public Library. *Annual reports, 1884-85 to 1894-5.*

Cheltenham: Public Library, Art Gallery and Museum. *Annual report, 1935-36.*

Ede, W. Moore. *Letter from the Rev W. Moore Ede to the chairman of the Library, Museum, & Arts Committee. March 1879.* (Ordered by the Borough of Liverpool Library, Museum, and Arts Committee to be printed, 27th March, 1879) [also reprinted in *Council Proceedings, 1878/9*, pp.675-680.]

Ede, W. Moore. *Report on the working of the scheme of lectures and classes in connection with the University of Cambridge in the Midland District for the Michaelmas Term, 1874.* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1875.) 23 pp.

Hereford City Library. *Annual report 1897-8.*

Howorth, D.F. *Natural sciences illustrated in the Ashton-under-Lyne Free Library: a lecture delivered to the Society.* (Ashton: Ashton-under-Lyne Biological Society. 1882.)

[Huddersfield] Public Library & Art Gallery Committee. *Minutes, 1899-1900.*

[Huddersfield] Library & Art Gallery Committee. *Annual report 1900-1901.*

Hyde, Borough of. *Minutes of the Council and Committees. 1881-1895.*

Hyde, Borough of: Public Free Library. *Annual reports of the Library Committee for the years ending September 30th, 1895 - 1901.* (7 reports)

Leeds: Public Libraries Committee. *Annual report 1887-8.*

Leeds: Public Libraries Committee. *Annual report 1893-4.*

Leeds: Public Libraries Committee. *Annual report 1894-5.*

[Lincoln] City of Lincoln Public Library. *Annual reports... years ending 9 May 1896, 1898, 1899, 1901.* (Lincoln: City Library, 1897-1902.)

Liverpool Borough Council: Library and Museum Committee. *Report of the Library and Museum Committee, to the Town Council, of the Borough of Liverpool, October 1853. to Report of the Public Libraries, Museums, and Art Gallery Committee, 31 December 1899.* 47 pamphlets.

Liverpool Free Public Libraries. *A subject catalogue of selected technical literature in the reference library and branch lending libraries.* (Liverpool: Free Public Libraries. 1892.) 32 pp.

Liverpool Mechanics' Institute. *Prospectus.* (Liverpool: Mechanics' Institute, 1850.)

Liverpool Royal Institution. *Annual Report 1844.* (Liverpool: Royal Institution, n.d.)

Liverpool Royal Institution. *Resolutions.* (Liverpool: Royal Institution, 1822.)

[Loughborough] Borough of Loughborough: Public Library Committee. *Sixteenth annual report of the Public Library Committee 1901-1902.*

[Manchester] Public Free Library Committee. *Annual reports.* 1853-1899.

[Manchester] Public Free Libraries Committee. *Minutes of Sub-committees.* 1888-1900.

[Middlesbrough] Free Library Committee. *The annual report of the Free Library Committee for the 11th year ending 30th September 1882.*

Middlesbrough Town Council. Librarian's report 11 October 1893. In, *Proceedings of the Middlesbrough Town Council, 1892-1893.*

Newcastle-under-Lyme: Free Library Management Committee. *Minutes.* 1898-1900. [In, Newcastle-under-Lyme. *Council Minutes.* 1898-1900.]

Newcastle-upon-Tyne: Reference Department. *List of principal books purchased out of the Technical Instruction grants, 1892-5.* (Newcastle: Public Library. 1895.) 13 pp.

[Oldham] County Borough of Oldham. 1896. The Combe Trust. *The Combe Lectures. Syllabus of a course of eight lectures on the physiology of food, digestion, and nutrition, by Prof. William Stirling... to be delivered in the Free Public Library Lecture Hall, Oldham...* (Oldham: Public Library. 1896.) 30 pp.

[Oldham] County Borough of Oldham. 1897-8. The Combe Trust. *The Combe Trust Lectures. A course of eight lectures on the eye, ear, and skin, by Prof. William Stirling... to be delivered in the Free Public Library Lecture Hall, Oldham...* (Oldham: Public Library. 1897.)

Oldham Mechanics' Institution. *Catalogue of the library belonging to the Oldham Mechanics' Institution, Providence Chapel School Room, Regent Street, Oldham, together with the rules and regulations of the institution. Established September 12th, 1837.* (Oldham: J. Dodge. 1838.) [In, Oldham County Borough library; section containing catalogue of books is missing.]

Oldham Public Library. *Lectures 1887-1904* [printed programmes]. (Oldham: Public Library. 1887-1904.)

Oxford. 1st annual report, 18 July 1855. Poster in *Oxford City Libraries. Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]. 227 pp. [alternately blank.]

Oxford, City of: Technical Instruction Committee. *Report of the Technical Instruction Committee, presented to the Council on Wednesday, the 3rd of June, 1891.* 11 pp. [in the author's possession.]

Parliament. *List of Parliamentary papers for sale...1836-1872.*

Peterborough Natural History, Scientific and Archaeological Society. *Annual reports, 1892-1899.*

Rugby University Extension Committee. [First Annual] *Report.* (Rugby. 1890.)

Salford Libraries, Museums and Parks Committee. *Annual reports 1881-1882 to 1899-1900.*

Southport: General Purposes Committee. *Minutes, 1888.*

Southport: Science and Art Sub-Committee. Annual report 29 September 1888. In, Library, Science and Art Committee. *Annual report 1887-1888.* pp.16-22.

Sowerby Bridge: Public Library Committee. *Minutes.* 1896.

Sowerby Bridge: Public Library Committee. *Report, 1897.*

Sowerby Bridge: Public Library Committee - Lecture Sub Committee. *Minutes.* 1896.

St Helens: Free Public Libraries Committee. (17th - 22nd) *Annual reports 1894-1895 to 1899-1900.* 6 pamphlets.

Todmorden Corporation. *Council Minutes 1930-1931.*

Warrington Circulating Library. *Warrington Circulating Library.* (Warrington. 1788.)

Watford: Public Library Committee. *Annual report 1874-5.*

Watford Public Library. *Appeal for contributions to Building Fund.* 19 December 1871.

Watford Public Library. *School of Art [prospectus].* 1884. 8 pp.

Winsford Local Board. *Annual report, 1889*

Winsford Local Board. *Reports: Winsford Science and Art Classes [Committee. Annual report, 1890-1891].*

Winsford Local Board. *Verdin Technical Schools and Gymnasium, Winsford: report of the opening.* 1895.

Winsford Local Board: Free Public Library Committee. *Annual report, 1891-1892.*

Wolverhampton Temperance Society. *Report.* (Wolverhampton Temperance Society. 1862.)

[Worcester] City of Worcester. Victoria Institute. *Report of the Committee on the twelfth session, 1901-1902*

[Workington] Borough of Workington: Public Library & Reading Room. *Annual report of the Public library Committee. November 1st, 1897, to October 31st, 1898.*

[Workington] Borough of Workington: Public Library & Reading Room. *Annual report of the Public library Committee. November 1st, 1899, to October 31st, 1900.*

Yorkshire College. *Annual report 1887-8.*

Posters and other ephemera

- Ashton-under-Lyne: 2 lecture posters (1899 and 1900). [in Heginbottom Public Library, local collection.]
- undated, unidentified newspaper cuttings. [in Heginbottom Public Library, local collection.]
- Book mark (1897-98), details of Heginbottom Free Library on one side, and of the Heginbottom Technical School & School of Art on the other. [now in the author's possession.]
- Aston Manor: lecture poster (1883). [in the Birmingham local collection.]
- Hucknall: box labelled 'Library Information Etc.' [in biro], containing (1) photograph album entitled "Dispatch Cuttings", being newspaper cuttings c.1933 from *Hucknall Dispatch* of monthly notes on books etc, written by Albert Brecknock, FLA, librarian, and cutting "Hucknall Public Library; (2) spring binder labelled "Library news cuttings August 1969-.", containing news cuttings from *Hucknall Dispatch* of 28/9/1969 headed 'Hucknall library's early days' etc. [in Hucknall local collection.]
- Northampton: Northampton & Northamptonshire Mechanics' Institute. [leaflet calling a] *Special General Meeting* for 2 October 1855 (now in the author's possession) September 1855.
- V Hatley. *Education at Northampton during the 19th century.* [typed sheet in Northampton local collection. 1970.]
- Nottingham Enfield, R. *The origin of the first municipal college in England: University College Nottingham.* (scrapbook in Local History Department, Nottingham public library.)
- Oxford: poster giving 1st annual report of the public library, dated 18 July 1855. in Oxford City Libraries. *Oxford City Libraries 1854-1954* [scrapbook of cuttings, photographs, etc.]. 227 pp. [alternately blank.] [in Oxford local collection.]
- Oxford City Council. *Technical instruction: session 1891-1892.* 2 pp. [leaflet in the author's possession.]
- St Helens: news cuttings: St Helens Corporation [filed at 072.73LS in the local collection].
- Sowerby Bridge. handbill of Public Library lectures, in co-operation with the Manchester Working men's Clubs Association, 1896-1896. [in Sowerby Bridge local collection.]
- Watford: Watford Public Library. *Syllabus of a course of lectures on Horticulture.* February 1893. [handbill.]

leaflet headed *Watford Public Library & School of Science & Art.* (1873.) [with illustration]

broadside headed *Youths' Institute in connection with the Watford Public Library.* September 1874.

Watford Public Library, and College of Science, Art, Music and Literature. (1887.) [4 pp. appeal.]

Watford Public Library. November 1889. [leaflet.]

Watford Public Library. Jubilee celebrations, October 1924. [cuttings, programmes, minutes, poster.] 15 pp. [Watford local collection R 9656 W0.22.]

Other contemporary (19th century) publications

[Anonymous.] Account of visits by Oxford Architectural and Historical Society. Jackson's *Oxford Journal*, 5 December 1891. p.6.

[Anonymous.] *Considerations concerning free schools as settled in England.* (Oxford. 1678.)

Axon, W.E.A. On library lectures. *Library Journal*, vol.3, 1878, pp.47-49.

Axon, W.E.A. The libraries of Lancashire and Cheshire. In, Library Association. *Transactions and proceedings of the second annual meeting of the Library Association of the United Kingdom, at Manchester, September 1879.* (London: Trübner & Co. 1880.) pp.47-53.

Axon, W.E.A. On some defects in the statistics of books and libraries. [Read January 13th, 1875.] *Transactions of the Manchester Statistical Society, 1874-5.* (Manchester: Manchester Statistical Society. c1876.) pp.45-56.

Axon, W.E.A. Some defects in the statistics of the English publishing trade. [Read June 27th, 1877.] *Transactions of the Manchester Statistical Society, 1876-7.* (Manchester: Manchester Statistical Society. c1878.) pp.253-258.

Axon, W.E.A. Statistical notes on the Sunday opening of libraries and museums. [Read June 11th, 1879.] *Transactions of the Manchester Statistical Society, 1878-9.* (Manchester, Manchester Statistical Society. c1880.) pp.161-175.

Bailey, W.H. Lectures in connexion with public free libraries. In, Library Association. *Transactions and proceedings of the second annual meeting of the Library Association of the United Kingdom, at Manchester, September 1879.* (London: Trübner. 1880.) pp.34-37. [almost identical with the following]

Bailey, W.H. *On the value of public lectures on the books in free libraries: read before the members of the Bibliographical Section of the Manchester Literary Club, December 3rd, 1878.* (Manchester: Ireland & Co. 1879.) [earlier version of above]

Bain, J. Lectures, museums, art galleries, etc., in connection with libraries. *Library Journal*, Vol.18, July 1893, pp.214-216.

Baker, C. Mechanics' Institutions and libraries. In, Central Society of Education. *First publication.* (London: Taylor & Walton. 1837) pp.214-255.

Besant, W. The library as an educator. *Library Association Record*, vol.2, 1900, pp.26-29 [extract from a lecture at the Town Hall, Grimsby, in aid of the new public library, on 24 November 1899.]

Besley, H. *Exeter directory*. (Exeter: Besley. 1835.)

Briscoe, J.P. Half-hour talks about books with library readers. [Read before the Annual meeting of the Library Association, Belfast, September, 1894.] *The Library*, vol.7, 1895, pp.18-20.

Brougham, H. *Practical observations upon the education of the people, addressed to the working classes and their employers*. (London: R. Taylor. 14th ed 1825.) 34 pp.

Buckingham, J.S. *Appeal to the British nation, on the greatest reform yet remaining to be accomplished*. (London: James Ridgway. 1846.) pamphlet.

Buckingham, J.S. *Drunkenness: speech of Mr Buckingham on the extent, causes and effects of drunkenness as reported in No.XVIII of Mr Buckingham's Parliamentary Review*. (London. 1834.) pamphlet.

Buckingham, J.S. (Chairman). *Evidence on drunkenness, presented to the House of Commons, by the Select Committee appointed by the House to inquire into this subject, and report the minutes of evidence, with their opinions thereupon*. (London: British and Foreign Temperance Society. 1834.)

Butterworth, E. *Statistical sketch of the County Palatine of Lancaster*. (London: Longman, 1841.) xl,168 pp.

Campbell, F. Past and future papers of the L.A.: our aims and objects. *Library Association Record*, vol.1, 1899, pp.4-15. [Paper read at the Library Association meeting, Southport.]

Carpenter, M. *Reformatory schools, for the children of the perishing and dangerous classes, and for juvenile offenders*. (London: C. Gilpin. 1851.) xi,353 pp.

Central Society of Education. *First publication. Papers by Thomas Wyse, Dr Reid, Charles Baker, B. Hawes, A. De Morgan, Alexander Allen, William Wittich, G.R. Porter, Dr Mower, B.F. Duppa; also the results of the statistical enquiries of the Society*. (London: Taylor and Walton. 1837.) vii,414 pp.

Central Society of Education. *Second publication. Papers by George Long, William Wittich, B.F. Duppa, A. De Morgan, William King, W.E. Hickson, Lady Ellis, Thomas Wyse, Mrs G.R. Porter, Alfred Fry, G.R. Porter, Mons. De Fellenberg, Rawson W. Rawson, Thomas Coates; also, the results of the statistical inquiries of the Society*. (London: Taylor and Walton. 1838.) xiii,414 pp.

Coates, T. *Report of the state of literary, scientific and mechanics' institutions in England. With a list of such institutions, and a list of lecturers*. (London: Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. 1841.) iii,117 pp.

Cowell, P. *Experientia docet; or, Thoughts and experiences of a public librarian*. [Paper read at the Glasgow meeting of the Library Association, September 1888.] *Library Chronicle*, vol.5, 1888, pp.157-166.

Cowell, P. Free public library lectures. *Library Association Record*, vol.1, 1899, pp.146-150.

- Cowell, P. On the admission of fiction in Free Libraries. *Transactions and Proceedings of the First Annual Meeting of the Library Association...* (London: Chiswick Press. 1878.)
- Credland, W.R. Starved free libraries. In, Library Association. *Transactions and proceedings of the sixth annual meeting of the Library Association of the United Kingdom, at Liverpool, September 1883.* (London: Trübner. 1886.) pp.71-78.
- Dent, R.K. Free lectures in connect on with free public libraries. [A report read at the Paris meeting of the Library Association, September 1892.] *The Library.* vol.6, 1894, pp.354-360.
- Dent, R.K. Library extension work: lectures. *Library World*, March 1899, pp.162-164.
- Donisthorpe, G.T. *An account of the origin and progress of the Devon and Exeter Albert Memorial Museum.* (Exeter: 1868?)
- Duppa, B.F. *A manual for Mechanics' Institutions.* Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. (London: Longman, Orme, Brown, Green & Longmans. 1839.)
- Edwards, E. *The administrative economy of the fine arts in England.* (London: Saunders and Otley. 1840.)
- Gardner, R. (publ.) *History, gazetteer and directory of the county of Oxford...* (Peterborough: Gardner. 1852.)
- Green, J.A.H. *History of the Nottingham Mechanics' Institution, 1837-1887.* (Nottingham: Nottingham Mechanics' Institution. 1887.)
- Greenwood, T. (ed.). *British library year book 1900-1901: a record of library progress and work.* (London: Scott, Greenwood & Co. 1900.) xvi,345 pp.
- Greenwood, T. (ed.). *Greenwood's library year book 1897: a record of general library progress and work.* (London: Cassell & Co. 1897.) x,323 pp.
- Greenwood, T. *Museums and art galleries.* (London: Simpkin, Marshall. 1888.) xvi,415,xii pp.
- Greenwood, T. *Public libraries: a history of the movement and a manual for the organization and management of rate-supported libraries.* (London: Cassell. 4th revised ed 1894.) xxi,598 pp. [The first edition was published as *Free public libraries* in 1886.]
- Hole, J. *An essay on the history and management of literary, scientific, & mechanics' institutions; and especially how far they may be developed and combined, so as to promote the moral well-being and industry of the country.* (London: Longman, Brown, Green, and Longmans. 1853.) viii,186 pp.
- Hole, J. *"Light, more light!" On the present state of education amongst the working classes of Leeds, and how it can best be improved.* (London: Longman, Green, Longman & Roberts. 1860.) vii,155 pp.
- Howell, G. *A history of the Working Men's Association from 1836 to 1850: compiled from the Minute Books of the Association, with elucidations from other sources.* (Newcastle upon Tyne: Frank Graham. 1970.) 99 pp.

Hudson, J.W. *The history of adult education, in which is comprised a full and complete history of the mechanics' and literary institutions, athenæum, philosophical, mental and Christian improvement societies, literary unions, schools of design, etc., of Great Britain, Ireland, America, etc. etc.* (London: Longman, Brown, Green & Longmans. 1851.) xvi,238 pp.

Ireland, A. *Address on the moral influence of free libraries, delivered at the opening of the Longsight Branch Library, on Saturday, July 23rd, 1892.* (Manchester: Manchester Public Free Libraries. 1892.) 13 pp.

Jackson, G. *On the means of improving public taste; paper read at the...Royal Institution, 25 November.* (Manchester, 1844.)

Jackson, G. *Two essays on a school of design for the useful arts, delivered at the Mechanics' Institution, October 1837. Also, letters on the advantages and moral effects of the present exhibition at that institution, and an address to the working men of Manchester.* (Manchester, 1838.)

James, G.F. University extension. *Library Journal*, vol.17 Supplement, 1893, pp.39-41. [Address to the Lakewood Conference of the American Library Association.]

Jenks, E. *An outline of English local government.* (London: Methuen. 1894.)

Jevons, W.S. *Methods of social reform, and other papers.* (London: Macmillan. 1883.) viii,383 pp.

Kay, J. Taylor. The provision of novels in rate-supported libraries. In, Library Association. *Transactions and proceedings of the second annual meeting of the Library Association of the United Kingdom, at Manchester.. 1879.* (London: Trübner. 1880.) pp.42-46.

Kelly, W. *Post office directory of...Oxfordshire.* (London: W. Kelly & Co. [1847].)

Lancaster, A. The provision of technical books in public libraries from the Technical Instruction Fund. [A paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Library Association, Manchester, 5th September, 1899.] *Library Association Record*, vol.2, 1900, pp.13-19. [A summary report appeared in the *Municipal Journal*, September 1899 (cutting in St Helen's local collection). St Helen's local collection also holds an exact reprint of this paper from the *Library Association Record*, but paginated pp.1-7.]

Lancaster, A. Public libraries and technical education. [Read at the Annual Meeting of the Library Association, October 1889.] *The Library*, vol.2, 1890, pp.103-110. [This paper was referred to as 'On free libraries and technical education' in the summary of the discussion on the paper reported in *The Library*, vol.1, 1889, pp.384-386.]

Library Association. *Transactions and proceedings of the annual meeting of the Library Association of the United Kingdom... 1878-1897.* (London: Chiswick Press. 1879-1890.) 7 vols.

Lovett, W. and Collins, J. *Chartism: a new organization of the people, embracing a plan for the education and improvement of the people.* (London: J. Watson. 2nd ed 1841.) 132 pp.

MacAlister, J.Y.W. A plea for a closer connection between public libraries and other public educational institutions. *The Library*, vol.6, 1894, pp.168-176.

Mackinder, H.J. and Sadler, M.E. *University extension, past, present, and future.* (London: Cassell. 3rd ed 1891.) vii, 144 pp. [1st and 2nd editions published under the title *University extension: has it a future?* in 1890.]

Manchester Statistical Society. Report of a committee on immoral and irreligious works sold in Manchester, 1835. In, Ashton, T.S. *Economic and social investigations in Manchester, 1833-1933: a centenary history of the Manchester Statistical Society.* (London: P.S. King. 1934.)

Manchester Statistical Society. *Report of a Committee of the Manchester Statistical Society, on the state of education in the borough of Bury, Lancashire, in July 1835.* (London: James Ridgway. 1835.) 24 pp.

Manchester Statistical Society. *Report of a committee on the state of Education in Manchester, 1834.* [Manchester: Manchester Statistical Society. 1834.]

Manchester Statistical Society. *Report of a committee on the state of education in the borough of Liverpool, in 1835-1836.* (Manchester: Bancks; also London: James Ridgway. 1836.) 74, xvi pp.

Manchester Statistical Society. Report of a Committee on the state of education in the township of Pendleton, 1838. *Journal of the London Statistical Society*, March 1839.

Mason, T. Fiction in free libraries. *The Library*. vol.2, 1890, pp.178-181. [Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Library Association, London, October, 1889.]

Mason, T. Fiction in libraries. *The Library*, vol.1, 1889, pp.386-390. [Discussion only on Mason's paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Library Association, October 1889.]

Ogle, J.J. *The connection between the public library and the public elementary school.* (London: Wyman. 1899.) [Board of Education Special Report.]

Ogle, J.J. *The free library: its history and present condition.* (London: George Allen. 1897.)

Ogle, J.J. The place of the free public library in popular education. *The Library*, vol.3, 1891, pp.401-407. [Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Library Association held at Nottingham, September, 1891.]

Ogle, J.J. The relationship of the Public Library Committee to other educational bodies. *The Library*, vol.7, 1895, pp.129-134. [Paper read before the Annual Meeting of the Library Association, Belfast, September, 1894.]

[Pigot.] *Directory of Oxfordshire, 1844.* (Oxford: Pigot. 1844.)

Pole, T. *A history of the origin and progress of adult schools: with an account of some of the beneficial effects already produced on the moral character of the labouring poor; also considerations on the important advantages they are likely to be productive of to society at large; with an appendix, containing rules for the government of adult school societies, and for the organization of the schools, &c. &c.* (Bristol: C. McDowell, 2nd ed 1816.) vi, 128 pp.

Pratt, Hodgson. Letter in *The Times* [London], 10 September 1873. quoted in Hudson, K. *A social history of museums: what the visitors thought.* (London: Macmillan Press. 1975.) q.v.

"R., J." Domestic arrangements of the working classes. *London and Westminster Review*, vol.25, no.2, July 1836, pp.450-466.

Ridal, J. *The Rotherham Free Library Reading Circle: a series of letters (showing its origin) and papers on books read by the members during its first session - 1895-6 - and printed in the 'Rotherham Advertiser' on various dates.* (Rotherham: Henry Garnett & Co. 1896.) 78 pp.

Roberts, R.D. *Eighteen years of university extension.* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1891.) ix,129,[5] pp.

Sadler, M.E. A golden opportunity for university extension. *The Paternoster Review*, December 1890.

Solly, H. *Working Men's social Clubs and Educational Institutes.* A second edition, condensed, and supplemented by information carrying it forward to the present date by B.T. Hall, together with recollections of the author by his grandson, and other memorial notices; and two of the author's sermons. (London: Simpkin, Marshall, Kent & Co. 2nd ed 1904.) viii,244 pp. [first published 1867.]

Southern, J.W. Municipal libraries and their development. *Library Association Record*, October 1899, pp.607-618. [Presidential address to the Library Association at Manchester, September 5th, 1899.]

Southward, J. Technical literature and free public libraries. *In*, Library Association. *Transactions and proceedings of the sixth annual meeting of the Library Association of the United Kingdom, at Liverpool, September 1883.* (London: Trübner & Co. 1886.) pp.82-87.

Taylor, J.T. Co-operation in relation to the University Extension movement in Great Britain. *The Citizen* [Philadelphia, USA.], vol.1, 1895, pp.137-140.

Taylor, W. Cooke. *Notes on a tour in the manufacturing districts of Lancashire; in a series of letters to His Grace the Archbishop of Dublin.* (London: Duncan & Malcolm. 2nd ed. 1842.) viii,331 pp.

Thompson, E.M. Some hints on the future of libraries. [Paper read at the Library Association Annual Meeting, London, October 1889.] *The Library*, vol.1, 1899, pp.402-410.

Turner, F. The place of the public library in relation to elementary, secondary, and higher education: being, mainly, an account of the work accomplished at the Wolverhampton Public Library Technical College. *The Library*, vol.6, 1894, pp.168-176.

Vincent, J. *Oxford University, city, and county directory for 1835.* (Oxford: J. Vincent. 1835.)

Wallis, G. *On the study of the history, principles and practice of ornamental art: addressed to students of Manchester School of Design, 20 January 1845 in the Athenaeum.* (Manchester, 1845.)

Winsor, J. English libraries and local museums. *The Nation*, No,1317, September 1890, pp.244-246.

Winsor, J. Library lectures and other helps. *Library Journal*, vol.3, 1878, pp.120-121.

Wyse, T. On the lyceum system in America, with a consideration of its applicability to mechanics' institutions in this country. *In*, Central Society of Education. *Second publication.* (London: Taylor and Walton. 1838.) pp.203-228.

C. SECONDARY SOURCES

C1. THESES, DISSERTATIONS AND ESSAYS

Blanchet, J. *Science, craft and the state: a study of English technical education and its advocates 1867-1906*. (Oxford University: D.Phil. thesis, 1968.) xi,303 pp.

Butterworth, H. *The Science and Art Department, 1853-1900*. (Sheffield University: Ph.D. thesis, 1968.) v,544 pp.

Campbell, A.K.D. *Non-book materials and non-bibliographic services in public libraries: a study of their development and of the controversies which have surrounded them from 1850 to 1964*. (London: Library Association F.L.A. thesis, 1965.) [iii],252pp.

Edwards, A.R. *Adult education and libraries in Wales*. (London: Library Association F.L.A. essay, 1948.) iii,101pp.

Gray, D.E. *Fiction in public libraries 1850-1950: a history of the attitude of the public library movement to the provision of light fiction*. (London: Library Association F.L.A. essay, 1950.) 34 pp.

Grimshaw, R.E. *The Northern Union of Literary, Scientific, and Mechanical Institutions*. (London: Library Association F.L.A. essay no.184. 1951.)

Hatley, V.A. *The Watford Local Board of Health 1850-1875: a dissertation presented to the Department of History of Durham University, April 1953*. (Durham University, 1953.) 200 pp. [numbered 1-230, but pp.140-169 do not exist due to an error in numbering.] [copy in Watford local collection ref: R.5327 W3.5.]

Hiatt, P. *Public library branch services for adults of low education*. (Rutgers University: Ph.D. dissertation, 1962.) vii,246 pp.

Hunter, E.J. *The role of the public library in the development of technical education in Great Britain and Ireland during the nineteenth century*. (Sheffield University: M.A. in Librarianship thesis, 1973.) xiv,379 pp.

Kemp, N. *Scientific and technical education in Liverpool, 1851-1902*. (Manchester University: M.Ed. thesis, 1971.) 277 pp.

Lee, R.E. *The educational commitment of the American public library, 1833-1956*. (Chicago University: Ph.D. dissertation, 1963.) iii,197 pp.

Marriott, S. *University extension lecturers: a study of employment in English university extramural teaching, 1873-1914*. (Leeds University Ph.D. thesis, 1980.)

Marsden, W.E. *The development of the educational facilities of Southport, 1825-1944*. (Sheffield University: M.A. thesis, 1944.)

Millwood, M.J. *The development of technical education in Leicester 1860-1938*. (Leicester University: M.Ed. thesis, 1969.)

Monroe, M.E. *The evolving concept of adult education in three public libraries: 1920-1955*. (Columbia University: D.L.S. dissertation, 1962.) 551pp.

Penland, P.R. *The image of public library adult education as reflected in the opinions of public library supervisory staff members in the public libraries of Michigan over 25,000.* (Michigan University: Ph.D. dissertation, 1960.) iv,251pp.

Quirke, P.A. *The Wolverhampton Free Library and its adult evening classes 1873-1902.* (Birmingham University: M.Ed. dissertation, 1985.) 104 pp.

Reid-Smith, E.R. *The attitudes of chartered librarians in North West England towards adult education.* (Manchester University: M.Ed. thesis, 1968.) 336 pp.

Reid-Smith, E.R. *The contribution of public libraries to English adult education.* (Manchester University: Diploma in Adult Education dissertation, 1966.) iii,158 pp.

Rowberry, A. *A history of the Wolverhampton public libraries from 1868 to 1900.* (unpublished Library Association final examination essay, accepted 9 August 1967.)

Stephens, W.B. *The development of adult education in Warrington during the nineteenth century.* (Exeter University: M.A. in Education thesis, 1958.) 308 pp.

Thomas, D.H. *The development of technical education in England 1851-1899, with special reference to economic factors.* (London University: Ph.D. thesis, 1940.) 362+15 pp.

Varley, A. *History of libraries in Cheltenham from 1780 to 1900.* (London: Library Association F.L.A. thesis. 1968.)

Wardle, D. *The history of education in Nottingham; with special reference to the nineteenth century.* (Nottingham University: Ph.D. thesis, 1965.) 3 vols.

Whitton, J.B. *A history of libraries in Exeter, in particular the Exeter city library. A study submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Librarianship at the University of Sheffield.* [1968/69.] 70pp.

Whitworth, T. *The college librarian: a study in orientation and role incongruence.* (Sheffield University: M.A. thesis, 1974.) 277 pp

Whitworth, T. *The role of the technical college librarian.* (Bradford University: M.Sc. thesis, 1969.) 126,lxxxiii pp.

C2. OTHER UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

Crozier, R. *Recollections.* (Manchester.) [two MS versions in Manchester Local History Library.]

Hale, M. *A century of books: a history of St Helens Public libraries...* (1977.) 15 roneod foolscap pages. [in St Helens local collection.]

Mitchell, Colonel. *The poor man's university. The public library and adult education.* (n.d.) 15 typed pages. [in the St Helens local collection.]

Woodcock, W.H. *The early years of the Warrington Field Club.* (Warrington, no date. In Warrington Public Library, ref: MS.1165.)

C3. PRINTED BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND JOURNAL ARTICLES

[Anonymous.] The origin of the Free Libraries and Museums Act. *The Library*, vol.1, 1889, pp.341-345.

Adamson, J.W. *English education 1789-1902*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1930.) x,519 pp.

Argles, M. *South Kensington to Robb'ns: an account of English technical and scientific education since 1851*. (London: Longmans. 1964.) xiii,178 pp.

Ashton, T.S. *Economic and social investigations in Manchester, 1833-1933: a centenary history of the Manchester Statistical Society*. (Westminster: P.S. King. 1934.) xii,179pp.

Balfour, G. *The educational systems of Great Britain and Ireland*. (Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1898.) xxxvi,320 pp.

Barnard, H.C. *A history of English education from 1760*. (London: University of London Press. 2nd ed 1961.) xvii,364 pp.

Barker, T.C. and Harris, J.R. *A Merseyside town in the Industrial Revolution: St Helens 1750-1900*. (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press. 1954.)

Beardsmore, J.H. *History of Hucknall Torkard*. (1909.)

Becket, E.M. *The University College of Nottingham*. (Nottingham: Henry B. Saxton. 1928.) 64 pp.

Bell, Q. *The Schools of Design*. (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1963.) x,290pp.

Boucher, M. *Spes in arduis: a history of the University of South Africa*. (Pretoria: University of South Africa. 1973.) vii,407 pp.

Brawne, M. *The new museum: architecture and display*. (New York: Praeger. 1965.)

Briggs, A. (ed.). *Chartist studies*. (London: Macmillan St Martin's Press 1959.) ix,423 pp.

Brown, J.D. Where do we get our librarians? *Library World*, vol 3, no.29, November 1900, pp.124-127.

Burrows, J. *University adult education in London: a century of achievement [1876-1976]*. (London: University of London. 1976.)

Butterworth, W. Manchester municipal public libraries. [Read February 13th, 1907.] *Transactions 1906-7 of the Manchester Statistical Society*. pp.89-119.

Chadwick, A.F. *The role of the museum and art gallery in community education*. (Nottingham: University of Nottingham, Department of Adult Education. 1980.) viii,158 pp.

Clarke, J.J. *The local government of the United Kingdom*. (London: Pitman. 12th ed 1939.)

Clarke, J.J. *The local government of the United Kingdom*. (London: Pitman. 15th ed 1955.) xviii,684 pp.

Collet, C.D. *History of the taxes on knowledge: their origin and repeal*. (London: Watts & Co., new ed 1933.) xv,231 pp.

Cowan, J.S. Joseph Brotherton and the public library movement. *Library Association Record*, May 1957, pp.156-159.

Credland, W.R. *The Manchester Public Free Libraries: a history and description, and guide to their contents and use*. (Manchester: Public Free Libraries Committee. 1899.) xvi,283 pp.

Curran, H.E. The public lecture in relation to public library work. [A paper read before a meeting of the North-Western Branch of the Library Association, 27 January 1911.] *Library Association Record*, vol.13, 15 September 1911, pp.313-321.

Curtis, S.J. *History of education in Great Britain*. (London: University Tutorial Press. 7th ed 1967.) vii,774 pp.

Curtis, S.J. and Boulton, M.E.A. *An introductory history of English education since 1800*. (London: University Tutorial Press. 4th ed 1966.) vii,456 pp.

Dobbs, A.E. *Education and social movements 1700-1850*. (London: Longmans, Green & Co. 1919.) xiv,257 pp.

Duncan, G.S. Adult education in early Victorian Torquay; with particular reference to the contribution of the Church. In, *Education and labour in the south-west*, edited by Jeffrey Porter. (Exeter: University of Exeter. 1975.) pp.21-44.

Fearn, H. Chartism in Suffolk. In, *Chartist studies*, edited by Asa Briggs. (London: Macmillan St Martin's Press. 1959.) pp.147-173.

Fletcher, C.J.H. *A history of the church and parish of St Martin (Carfax) Oxford*. (Oxford: Blackwell. 1896.) viii,171pp.

Foos, D.D. *The role of the state library in adult education: a critical analysis of nine Southeastern state library agencies*. (Littleton, Colorado: Libraries Unlimited, 1973.) 139 pp. [published version of Ph.D. dissertation presented to Florida State University, 1971.]

Gordon, R.J. Library lectures. [Read at a meeting of the N.W. Branch of the Library Association held at Rochdale, 14 November.] *Library Association Record*, vol.16, 1914, pp.316-323.

Gray, D. *Nottingham through 500 years: a history of town government*. (Nottingham: Nottingham Corporation, 2nd ed 1960.) xiii,314 pp.)

Green, E. Adult education and the public library. *Library Association Record*, June 1939, pp.320-327.

Gresley, W. and Gilbert, B. Two fictional libraries: Churchover and Bly Market. *Library History*, vol.9, no.6, 1993, pp.203-214.

Hall, B.T. The harvest of the Rev. Henry Solly's work. Appendix to: Solly, H. *Working Men's social Clubs and Educational Institutes*. A second edition, condensed, and supplemented by information carrying it forward to the present date by B.T. Hall, together with recollections of the author by his grandson, and other memorial notices; and two of the author's sermons. (London: Simpkin, Marshall, Kent & Co. 2nd ed 1904.) pp.173-214.

- Hammond, J.L. and B.H. *The age of the Chartists, 1832-1854: a study of discontent*. (London: Longmans, Green. 1930.) ix,386 pp.
- Hand, T.W. *The Leeds public free libraries*. (Leeds: Public Library. 1903.)
- Harrison, J.F.C. *Learning and living, 1790-1960: a study in the history of the English adult education movement*. (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul. 1961.)
- Harrison, K.C. *The library and the community*. (London: Andre Deutsch, 1963.) 96pp.
- Haxby, R. The history, organization, and educational value of municipal lectures. *Library Association Record*, vol.13, 1911, pp.123-132.
- Hepworth, P. and Alexander, M. *City of Norwich libraries: history and treasures*. (Norwich: Public Library. 1957.)
- Hercus, C. and Bell, G. *The Otago Medical School under the first three deans*. (Edinburgh: Livingstone. 1964.) viii,381 pp.
- H[odgins], J.A. Literature and Todmorden: a survey of its literary institutions. *Todmorden Public Library Journal*, No.1, October 1931.
- Hudson, K. *A social history of museums: what the visitors thought*. (London: Macmillan Press. 1975.) 210 pp.
- Inkster, I. Introduction: the context of steam intellect in Britain (to 1851). In, *The steam intellect societies - essays on culture, education and industry circa 1820-1914*, edited by Ian Inkster. (Nottingham: University of Nottingham, Department of Adult Education. 1985.) pp.3-19.
- Inkster, I. The public lecture as an instrument of science education for adults — the case of Great Britain, c.1750-1850. *Pedagogica Historica*, vol.20, no.1, 1980, pp.80-107.
- Inkster, I. The social context of an educational movement: a revisionist approach to the English mechanics' institutes, 1820-1850. *Oxford Review of Education*, vol.2, no.3, 1976, pp.277-307.
- Inkster, I. (ed.) *The steam intellect societies - essays on culture, education and industry circa 1820-1914*. (Nottingham: University of Nottingham, Department of Adult Education. 1985.) [4],203 pp.
- Jepson, N.A. *The beginnings of English university adult education - policy and problems: a critical study of the early Cambridge and Oxford University extension lecture movements between 1873 and 1907, with special reference to Yorkshire*. (London: Michael Joseph. 1973.) 372 pp.
- Jolliffe, H. *Public library extension activities*. (London: Library Association. 1962.) xiii,330 pp.
- Jones, D.W.C. *Annals of the University of Otago Medical School*. (Wellington, N.Z.: A.H. and A.W. Reed. [1945].) 286 pp.
- Kaufman, P. The community library: a chapter in English social history. *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society*, vol.57, part 7, 1967.
- Kaufman, P. *Libraries and their users: collected papers in library history*. (London: Library Association. 1969.) 233 pp.

- Keane, P. Mechanics' libraries and popular education. In, *Libraries and popular education: proceedings of a one-day symposium held at the School of Library Service, Dalhousie University, March 31, 1978*, edited by Boris Raymond. (Halifax, N.S.: Dalhousie University. 1978.) pp.12-39.
- Kelly, T. Continuous education: a nineteenth century pioneer. *Journal of Librarianship*, vol.1, no.1, January 1969, pp.62-67.
- Kelly, T. *Early public libraries: a history of public libraries in Great Britain before 1850*. (London: Library Association, 1966.) 281 pp.
- Kelly, T. *For advancement of learning: the University of Liverpool 1881-1981*. (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press. 1981.) xv,560 pp.
- Kelly, T. *George Birkbeck: pioneer of adult education*. (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press. 1957.)
- Kelly, T. *A history of adult education in Great Britain*. (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2e 1970.) xii,420 pp.
- Kelly, T. *A history of public libraries in Great Britain, 1845-1965*. (London: Library Association, 1973.) xiii,543 pp.
- Kennedy, M. Civic pride versus financial pressure: financing the Dublin Public Library service, 1884-1920. *Library History*, vol 9, 1992, nos.3-4, pp.83-96.
- Kimmins, C.W. Lectures under the Public Libraries Acts. *Library Association Record*, vol.2, 1900, pp.522-526. [Summary report of his talk, and discussions.]
- Kimmins, C.W. Lectures under the Public Libraries Acts. *Library Association Record*, vol.3, 1901, pp.6-12. [reprint of paper.]
- Kurtz, S. (ed.). *The New York Times encyclopedic almanac 1970*. (New York: New York Times. 1969.) 1056 pp.
- Kusamitsu, T. Mechanics' institutes and working class culture: exhibition movements, 1830-1840s. In, *The steam intellect societies - essays on culture, education and industry circa 1820-1914*, edited by Ian Inkster. (Nottingham: University of Nottingham, Department of Adult Education. 1985.) pp.33-43.
- Laqueur, T. The cultural origins of popular literacy in England, 1500-1850. *Oxford Review of Education*, vol.2, no.3, 1976.
- Lea, J.T. *History and development of the mechanics' institutions*. (Oldham: Research in Librarianship, 1968.) 15 pp.
- Lee, R.E. *Continuing education for adults through the American public library, 1833-1964*. (Chicago: American Library Association. 1966.) [based on the author's Ph.D. dissertation presented to Chicago University, 1963.] ix,158 pp.
- Lloyd, L.J. *The library of Exeter Cathedral*, with a description of the archives by Audry M. Erskine. (Exeter: University of Exeter. 1967.)
- Lloyd-Parry, H. *History of the University College of the South West of England to 1946*. (Exeter: Exeter University College. 1946.)

Marriott, S. *Extramural empires: service & self-interest in English university adult education 1873-1983*. (Nottingham: University Department of Adult Education. 1984.) [2],137,[8] pp.

Marriott, S. *University extension lecturers: the organisation of extramural employment in England, 1873-1914*. (Leeds: University of Leeds. 1985.) [3],97 pp.

Mather, F.C. The Government and the Chartists. In, *Chartist studies*, edited by Asa Briggs. (London: Macmillan St Martin's Press. 1959.) pp.372-406.

Monroe, M.E. *Library adult education: the biography of an idea*. (New York: Scarecrow Press. 1963.) [based on the author's D.L.S. dissertation presented to Columbia University, 1962.] ix,550 pp.

Muir, J.W. 'England'. In, *International handbook of adult education*. (London: World Association for Adult Education. 1929.) xvi,476 pp.

Munford, W.A. *Penny rate: aspects of British public library history, 1850-1950*. (London: Library Association. 1950.) ix,150 pp.

Newcombe, C.F. The *raison d'être* of library lectures. *Library Association Record*, vol.9, May 1907, pp.231-243.

Ogle, J.J. Edwards and Ewart and the Select Committee on Public Libraries of 1849. *Library Association Record*, vol.1, 1899, pp.696-708.

Ollé, J.G. *Library history: an examination guidebook*. (London: Clive Bingley. 2nd ed 1971.) 131 pp.

Paton, J.L. *John Brown Paton: a biography by his son*. (London: Hodder & Stoughton. 1914.)

Patten, F.C. The library and the lecture. [Presented at meeting of Texas library association at Waco, May 8-9, 1906.] *Public Libraries*, vol.11, no.9, November 1906, pp.489-492.

Perkin, H. The origins of the popular press. *History Today*, vol VII, no.7, July 1957.

Pugh, R.B. Chartism in Somerset and Wiltshire. In, *Chartist studies*, edited by Asa Briggs. (London: Macmillan St Martin's Press. 1959.) pp.174-219.

Raymond, B. (ed.). *Libraries and popular education: proceedings of a one-day symposium held at the School of Library Service, Dalhousie University, March 31, 1978*. (Halifax, N.S.: Dalhousie University. 1978.) iv,67 pp.

Read, D. Chartism in Manchester. In, *Chartist studies*, edited by Asa Briggs. (London: Macmillan St Martin's Press. 1959.) pp.29-64.

Reid-Smith, E.R. *Parliament and popular culture in the early nineteenth century: some strands in the history of librarians and adult education*. (Oldham: Research in Librarianship. 1969.) 25 pp.

Roderick, G.W. and Stephens, M.D. Observations on the work of the Department of Science and Art. *History of Education Society Bulletin*, No.10, Autumn 1972, pp.4-15.

Roderick, G.W. and Stephens, M.D. *Scientific and technical education in nineteenth-century England: a symposium* (Newton Abbot: David & Charles. 1972.) 173 pp.

Roderick, G.W. and Stephens, M.D. Steam intellect created - the educational roles of the mechanics' institutes. In, *The steam intellect societies - essays on culture, education and industry circa 1820-1914*, edited by Ian Inkster. (Nottingham: University of Nottingham, Department of Adult Education. 1985.) pp.20-32.

Roe, E. The place of libraries in education. In, Simkin, J. *Education and the library: papers of a workshop held at Hamilton, July 25-26, 1965*. (Melbourne: Library Association of Australia, Public Libraries Section, Victorian Division, 1965.) pp.5-20.

Rowntree, J.W. and Binns, H.B. *A history of the Adult School movement*. (London: Headley Bros. 1902.)

Sanderson, M. *Education, economic change and society in England 1780-1870*. (London: Macmillan Press. 1983.) 78 pp.

Shores, L., Jordan, R., and Harvey J. (eds.) *The library-college: contributions for American higher education at the Jamestown College workshop, 1965*. (Philadelphia: Drexel Press, 1966.)

Shuttleworth, Lord. *Gilchrist Educational Trust: pioneering work in education. An address before the Bolton Education Society by the Right Honourable Lord Shuttleworth, 14 October 1910; with a postscript bringing the record of the work of the Trust up to 1930, by the Very Rev. D.H.S. Cranage*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1930.) 33 pp.

Singer, C., Holmyard, E.J., Hall, A.R. and Williams, T.I. (eds.). *A history of technology*. vol 5 'The late nineteenth century c1850 to c1900'. (Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1958.) xxxviii,888 pp.

Smellie, K.B. *A history of local government*. (London: Allen & Unwin. 4th ed., 2nd imp 1969.) 176 pp.

Smith, D.E. Literacy in West Yorkshire and West Sussex 1660-1835. *Journal of Educational Administration and History*, vol.24, no.1, January 1992, pp.58-73.

Smith, H.P. *Adult education and Utopia: towards a philosophy of adult learning*. (Oxford: H.P. Smith. 1967.) 45 pp. [Documentary No.12.]

Smith, H.P. *Science into adult education: a phase of humanism in the age of discovery*. (Oxford: H.P. Smith. 1966.) 47 pp. [Documentary No.10.]

Smith, P.V. *The Nicholson Institute, Leek*. (Stafford: Staffordshire County Library. c.1984.)

Smith, R.M. *A page of local history: being a record of the origin and progress of Greenock Mechanics' Library and Institution*. (Greenock. 1904.)

Stephen, G.A. *Three centuries of a city library: an historical and descriptive account of the Norwich Public Library established in 1608 and the present public library opened in 1857*. (Norwich: Public Library Committee. 1917.)

Stephens, W.B. *Adult education and society in an industrial town: Warrington 1800-1900*. (Exeter: University of Exeter. 1980.) [based partly on the author's M.A. in Education thesis presented to Exeter University, 1958.] vii,158 pp.

Stephens, W.B. *Education, literacy and society, 1830-1870: the geography of diversity in provincial England*. (Manchester: Manchester University Press. 1987.) [4],364 pp.

- Stephens, W.B. *Regional variations in education during the Industrial Revolution 1780-1870: the task of the local historian*. (Leeds: University of Leeds Museum of the History of Education. 1973.) 35 pp.
- Stewart, J.D. Technical education and public libraries in England. *Public Libraries*, vol.10, no.9, November 1905, pp.455-457.
- Sturges, P. Public libraries and technical education 1850-1902: a re-evaluation. *Journal of Librarianship*, vol.18, no.3, July 1986, pp.180-192.
- Sturges, P. and Barr, A. 'The fiction nuisance' in nineteenth century British public libraries. *Journal of Librarianship and Information Science*, vol.24, no.1, March 1992, pp.23-32.
- Sydney, E. Adult education and the public library. *Library Association Record*, 1946, pp.275-279.
- Sydney, E. The role of libraries in adult education. *Journal of Education*, December 1950, pp.662-664.
- Sykes, P. *The public library in perspective: an examination of its origins and modern role*. (London: Clive Bingley. 1979.) 184 pp.
- Tapley-Soper, H. Exeter public library: an historical essay. [Read at the 33rd annual meeting of the Library Association, Exeter, 1910.] *Library Association Record*, vol.13, 1911, pp.55-69.
- Thompson, B. *A history of the beginnings and early development of scientific and technical education in Northampton, from 1867 to 1894*. (Northampton. nd.)
- Thomsen, C., Sydney, E. and Tompkins, M.D. *Adult education activities for public libraries*. (Paris: Unesco. 1950.) ix,102 pp. (Unesco public library manuals, 3.)
- Thornhill, W. (ed.). *The growth and reform of English local government*. (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson. 1971.) xvi,256 pp.
- Todd, J. Colonial adoption: the case of Australia and the Sydney Mechanics' School of Arts. In, *The steam intellect societies - essays on culture, education and industry circa 1820-1914*, edited by Ian Inkster. (Nottingham: University of Nottingham, Department of Adult Education. 1985.) pp.105-130.
- Turner, R.E. *James Silk Buckingham 1786-1855: a social biography*. (London: Williams & Norgate. 1934.) 463 pp.
- Tylecote, M. *The mechanics' institutes of Lancashire and Yorkshire before 1851*. (Manchester: Manchester University Press. 1957.) ix,346 pp.
- Villy, B.R. James William Hudson, Ph.D. *The Manchester Review*, vol.9, Winter 1962-63, pp.352-361.
- Wardle, D. *Education and society in nineteenth century Nottingham*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1971.)
- Webb, R.K. *The British working class reader 1790-1848: literacy and social tension*. (London: George Allen & Unwin. 1955.)
- Webb, R.K. *The Victorian reading public: from Dickens to Hardy*. (London: Cassell. 1963.)

Webb, S. and B. *The development of English local government 1689-1835; being chapters V and VI of 'English local government: statutory authorities for special purposes'*. (London: Oxford University Press. 1963.) xiii,194 pp. [originally in vol.4 published by Longmans, Green in 1922.]

Welch, E. *The peripatetic university: Cambridge local lectures 1873-1973*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1973.) x,229 pp.

White, B.D. *A history of the corporation of Liverpool, 1835-1914*. (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press. 1951.)

Whiteman, P.M. Books, baths and burials: notes on certain nineteenth century adoptive Acts. *Journal of Librarianship*, vol.5, no.2, April 1973, pp.132-137.

Willcock, W.J. Library lectures: a retrospect and suggestion. [Read before the Library Association at Nottingham on 5th June, 1902.] *Library Association Record*, vol.4, 1902, pp.394-400.

Wood, A.C. *A history of the University College, Nottingham 1881-1948*. (Oxford: Blackwell. 1953.)

Woolman, J. *Watford Public Library College of Science, Art, Music and Literature: its history and development*. Reprinted from the Jubilee Edition of the "Watford Observer", January 25th, 1913. (Watford: Watford Public Library. 1913.) 7 pp.

Woolf, V. *The voyage out*. (London: Vintage. 1992.) xiv,463 pp. (The Definitive Edition, edited by Elizabeth Heine.) First published 1915.