

### APPENDICES

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Reference</b>	<b>Page</b>
A: Emigrants' to Ollera from New England	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3052/39	343
B: Everett brothers' Original Cargo, 1838	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3052/17	344
C: List of Letters of Introduction, 1838	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3050/17	349
D: John Everett's Description of the First House	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3052/3	351
E: Examples of Early Flock-keeping, 1845/49	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3053/14	353
F: Employees at Wandsworth/Ollera, 1840-45	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V2259	355
G: Earliest Entries in Account Book, 1841-42	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V2259	356
H: Revised Requirements for New Station, 1842	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3053/17	360
I: Employees at Wandsworth-Ollera, 1840-47	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V2259	362
J: Employees at Ollera in 1848	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V2259	363
K: Payments to People at Ollera in 1847	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V2259	364
L: Record-keeping at Ollera-Tenterden, 1870-1880s	<i>UNERA</i> , A103 (various)	366
M: Wages Paid at Ollera, 1851-59	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V2259	372
N: People on Rations, Ollera-Tenterden in 1860s	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3053/14	373
O: Residents of Wandsworth in 1875	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:V3052/14	380
P: Livestock, Labour and Land-use, 'Ollera', 1880-95	<i>UNERA</i> , (various)	381
Q: Wages Paid at Ollera-Tenterden, 1862-79	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:2259	382
R: Wages Paid at Ollera-Tenterden, 1883-96	<i>UNERA</i> , A103:2263	383

Ref: *UNERA*, A103:V3052/39

## APPENDIX A

'Emigrants sent out to Ollera New England N.S.W. by the Messrs G.J.& E. Everett'

Name	Ship	Year	Family Members
John Cannings	<i>Royal Consort</i>	9 <sup>th</sup> Nov, 1840	Maria (Wife) Sarah (D...10) William (S...8)
James (Jem) Mundy	.....	late 1840	Single
Joseph Cook	<i>Lord Wm. Bentinck</i>	1844	Single
Daniel Reeves	<i>Walmer Castle</i>	30 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 1848	Jane (Wife)
	"	"	Thomas (S)
	"	"	William (S)
	"	"	Evan (S)
Thomas Cotterell	<i>Walmer Castle</i>	30 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 1848	Martha (Wife)
Charles Cummins	<i>Blonde</i>	27 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 1849	Single
Alfred Marsh	<i>Blonde</i>	27 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 1849	Single
Joseph Coombs	<i>Java</i>	1854	Margaret (Wife)
	"	"	Mary Anne (D...7)
	"	"	Henry (S... 5)
	"	"	Frank (S... 2)
Edward Lansley	<i>Java</i>	"	Sarah (Wife)
	"	"	William (S... 2)
John Phillimore	<i>Java</i>	"	Anna (Wife... d.v)
	"	"	Mary (D... 3 d.v)
	"	"	Eliza (D ... 1 d.v)
Isaac Spicer	<i>Java</i>	"	Mary Ann (Wife)
	"	"	Henry (S ...3 d.v)
	"	"	Fanny (D ...1 d.v)
Thomas Reeves	"	"	Charlotte (Wife)
	"	"	Elizabeth (D...b.v)
James Reeves	<i>Java</i>	"	Emma (Wife)
George Cook	<i>Speedy</i>	1855	Caroline (Wife)
	"	"	Henry (S ... 1)
Rebecca Cook	"	"	Sister of Geo Cook
John Reeves	<i>Switzerland</i>	1858	Single

Ref:A103:V3053/17

**APPENDIX B**List of Books

Hogg on the Carnation	Munro on the
Cobbetts Year's Residence in America	Shakespeare
Best's History of the Moravians	Addresses etc
The Chase by Somerville	Why and Because
Watt's Logic	Domestic Cookery
Van Dieman's Land by Parker	Hoole's Tasso
Thomas' Practice of Physics	Joan of Arc
Culley on Livestock	Winter
Pindar's Works	Sturt's Australia
New South Wales Macarthur	Butler's Geography
Pontey's Forest Pruner	Burn's Justice
Horticultural Magazine	Thompson's Seasons
Cobbett's English Gardener	Cooper's Poems
Cobbett's Cottage Economy	Rasselas
Lardner's Outlines of History	Marmion
The Banker's Sure Guide	Babbage
Medical Pocket Book	Brown's Logarithms
Capper's South Australia	Newcastle's Horsemanship
Ascent of Mont Blanc	Saturday Magazine
Melrose's Arithmetic and Key	Goldsmith Geography
Charles II by Heath	5000 Receipts Book
Parliamentary Report of Trans[portation]	Cook's Novels
3 Years Practical Experience	Johnson's Dictionary
Companion to the Medicine Chest	Month in the Bush
Management of the Vine	Macarthur
Quarterly Review	Milton

List of Things in the Cabin

2 Tin Boxes	2 Hat Cases
2 Iron Bedsteads	1 Looking Glass
1 Washing Stand	1 Book Shelf
1 Bureau	2 Umbrellas
1 Sofa	2 Carpet Bags
2 Gun Cases	1 Foot Tub
1 Single Gun	2 Telescopes
1 Box of Garden Seeds	2 Canvas Bags
1 Barometer	2 Chairs
4 Boxes containing Clothes	2 Boxes – small
2 Thermometers	1 Fishing Rod
2 Desks	1 Pitsaw
2 Clocks	
1 Canteen	

G.E. NUMBER OF MY GUN 4490

List of Linen

Pr. 20 Sheets  
 Doz. 11 Towels  
 Pr. 20 Pillow Cases  
 Pr. 4 Blankets  
 4 Counterpanes  
 2 Mattresses  
 2 Bolsters  
 2 Pillows

List of Goods in the Hold of the 'Hope'

No.	24	One Box of Glass	£
	2	One Bundles of Hoops	£21
	38	One Case of Harness	£11
		Two Casks of Clothes	£30
		Two Casks of Tools	£30
		1 Black Trunk	
		1 Sea Chest	
		1 Cask of Powder	
		1 Cask of Ironmongery	£10
	1/5	5 Packages of Building Materials	
	7/8	2 " " " "	
	10/11	2 " " " "	
	13/19	7 " " " "	
	8	19 Feet of Deals 4 cuts and feather edge	
	3	20 Feet Do.	Do.
	5	16 Feet Do.	Do.
	5	18 Feet Do.	Do.
		Personal Baggage	£ 66
		Insured at	£313 - 0- 0
		Guns	£ 50

Knives and Forks

6 Ivory Handled Knives and Forks  
 6 Horn Handled Do and Do  
 6 Desert Ivory Handled Knives and Forks  
 Table Steel

List of Tinware from Holloways

2 Cannisters	1 Gridiron	1 Frying Pan
1 Tea Kettle	2 Saucepans	1 Lamp
2 Jacks	1 Candlestick	1 Mulling Pot
1 Bread Grater	1 Copper Tea Kettle	1 Jug
1 Coffee Pot	2 Dish Covers	1 Lantern
1 Slice & Cheese Oven	1 Pewter Dish	6 Pewter Plates
2 Dog Tins	1 Oval Copper Tea Kettle	

List of Goods by 'Francis Spaight'

No.	1 Case of Table and three chairs and piece of darpet
	1 Case of Tinware
	Stove; 24 bags of shot; ½ cwt wheat
In one case	1 small firkin & 4 kegs 3 gallons of Linseed oil & 3 Do. Boiled; and 3 gallons turpentine; one sash tool and one small paint brush
1 Ship's Hearth	
1 Case of Tin ware	
Part of a House	
Insured	£
Tables, Chairs	5
Ship's Hearth	10
Part of House	60
Tin ware	5
Stove	7
Insured at	£87

List of Things in the Tin Box

Long Foolscap Paper	Paint Box	
Short Writing Paper	Dressing Case	J.
Blotting Paper	2 Pr. Top Boots	
Sealing Wax	1 Pr. White Breeches	G.
Ivory Knives and Forks	Old Pr. Boots	G.
Glassed Emery Paper	Pair of Nankins (sic)	J.
Inkstand & Account Book	Old Brown Shooting Coat	G.
Sheep Netting Needles	Cattle Book	
3 Pr Trowsers	Two Old Flutes	
1 Light Cloth	Desk	J.
1 Washing Grey	Picture	J.
1 White	2 Cakes Shaving Soap	
Watch Glasses	Nankin Trowsers	J.
	Light Waistcoat	J.
	Pr. Slop Trowsers	J.

List of Things in the Canteen

Pr. of Nankins and Flannel Drawers	G.
2 Volumes 'British Painting'	
'Natural History' & some School Books	
Dictionary	
Flannel Waistcoat	G.
Whit Pocket Handkerchiefs	
2 Pr. Blue Socks	
Old Gaiters	
Flannel Waistcoat & Piece of Rag	J.
Alarum Clock	
Pr. of Nankins	

Pr. of Ducks

List of Things in the Sea Chest

25 Towels		Shooting Coat	J.
12 Sheets		Shooting Coat Check	G.
11 Pocket Handkerchiefs Marked	G.E.	2 Pr. Braces	
6 Blue Shirts	J.E.	1 Striped Waistcoat	G.
1 Pr. cloth Trowsers	G.	1 Check Waistcoat	J.
13 oz. tin containing caps		green Curtains	
British Husbandry		12 Pocket Handkerchiefs	J.
Drab Breeches	J.	3 Packets Needle and Thread	
3 Shirts	J.	3 Shirts	G.
1 Pair cloth Gaiters	G.	Check Trowsers	J.
1 Pair Nankin Trowsers	G.	2 Summer Waistcoats	J.
Cloth Gaiters	J.	Guernsey	J.
Thick Shoes	G.	2 Prs. Thick Shoes	J.
4 Flannel Waistcoats	J.	2 Flannel Waistcoats	J.
2 Flannel Waistcoats		8 Pieces of Windsor Soap	
Grey Summer Trowsers	J.	Pr. of Fustian Gaiters	J.
Portfolios of Music and Papers		Green Cloth coat	J.
2 Prs each of Drawers	J. G.	Pens and Ink	
7 Shirts	J.	8 Prs Lambs Wool Stockings & Socks	J.
3 Prs Cotton Stockings	J.	11 Prs Stockings	G.
11 Shirts	G.	Long Leather Gaiters	
Boot Trees	G.	Dressing Case	J.
Dirty Clothes		Towels	
2 Prs Nankins		Grey Dressing Gown	G.
Portfolio of Music		Brown Check Trowsers	J.
White Waistcoat	G.	Pr. Worsted Stockings	G.
2 Green Curtains			

List of Goods in the Black Trunk

1 Pr. Cloth Trowsers blue	G.	Velvet Shooting Coat	J.
2 Prs White Breeches	J.	1 Pr. White Breeches	G.
1 Pr Fustians	G.	Velvet Shooting Coat	G.
2 Counterpanes White		2 Summer Shooting Coats	G. & J.
Mackintosh paste		Green Jacket short	G.
Foot ruler and frets		Waistcoat buff	G.
Chess Board and Men		Music Book small	J.
Winter Waistcoat	J.	2 Black Waistcoats	J.
2 Black Waistcoats	J.	2 Pr. Slippers	
2 Pr. Shoes	J.	Cord Breeches	G.
2 Pr. Shoes	G.	Old Cloth and nankind (sic) Trowsers	J.
4 Sheets		Mud Boots	G. & J.
Pr. of Wellington 13	J.	Pr. Grey Flannel trowsers	G.
Old Flannel Gown	J.	Saturday Magazine	

List of Things in the Deal Box

Music Book		Trowsers	J.
2 Light Dressing Gowns	G. & J.	Dumb Bells	
Chess Board		Old Shoes	J.
Boot Tree		Small Shakespeare	

5 Towels

List of Things in the Sea Chest (continued)

Cloth Trowsers	J.	Snuffers	
Shakespeare		Pr. Cloth Boots	G.
Bottle of Ink		6 Pillow Cases	
4 Bottles of Ginger, Saline and 2 Tincture of Iron		Box of Instruments	G.
Short Leather Gaiters	G.		
Loudon's Agriculture- Babbage – Receipt Book		Thomas' Physic	
6 Pr. Socks	G.	Telescope	G.
Bible, Prayer Books, Warner's Sermons – Byron			
Crockery – Cobbetts Gardening America		Blue Vitriol and other Medicines	

List of Things in the Harness Chest

Nails	Sheep Shears, 2 Parcels
Rock Salt	Tow
Pig Lead	Iron Ladle
Screw Auger	Scissors
2 Hatches (Hatchets?)	Packing Needles
Iron Square	Clyster Pipe
Chisels	Pound of Candles
Basket Salt	Swimmers*
Wadding for Guns	

- **Note:** These were apparently aids to buoyancy. See Letters of John Everett, \*\*\* John to William, 1838  
UNE: A103: V3052/4

List of Seeds

Eschscholtzia Crocea  
 Cluothera Lindleyana  
 Convolvulus Minor  
 Collinsia Bicolor  
 Venus Looking Glass  
 White Sweet Sultan  
 Kaulfussia Ameliorides  
 Antirrhinum Spartium  
 Larkspur  
 Malope Grandiflora  
 Hibiscus Africanus  
 Lupinus Crookshankii  
 Double French Poppy  
 Purple Candytuft  
 Gilea Tricolor  
 Memophilla Insignis  
 Clarkia Pulchella  
 Sweet Pea  
 Coreopsis Tinctoria  
 Mignonette

## APPENDIX C.

Note: The list below has been expanded to show, in italics.. (i) the occupations of the colonists to whom letters of introduction were addressed.

(ii) wherever possible the occupations of the English referees.

List of Letters to the Macarthurs

James Bowman Esquire	<i>Hunter Valley</i>	<i>Gentleman-Settler/Macarthur son-in-law</i>
Hon. J. Thompson		
W. Macarthur Camden		
Mrs Macarthur Parramatta		
Captain King	<i>Bathurst</i>	
Patric (sic) Leslie		<i>Gentleman-Settler (c.1840) Darling Downs</i>
		<i>Macarthur son-in-law</i>
Mrs (Mary) Bowman	<i>Hunter Valley</i>	<i>Daughter of John Macarthur</i>
4 small parcels to W. Macarthur	<i>Camden</i>	
Mrs Bowman's Frock		
Abel Dottin Best ... Parcel 1		
Hon. J. Best .....Parcel 1		
Wyndham ..... Misc. Papers	<i>Hunter Valley</i>	
Do. .... Small box for children		

Letters of Introduction

Aspinall Brown and Co.	Sydney		<u>given by</u>	Robertson
Edwards and Hunter	Sydney		do.	
Capt. Bremer *?*	Sydney		Sir Luci.	
Capt. Hindmarsh	S.Aust.	<i>Gov. S.A. 1836-38</i>	do.	
J.D. Thompson	Sydney	<i>Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals.</i>	Gen. Hodgson	
Major Smythe	Sydney		D. Meyrick *? <i>Rev. E. Head of school at Ramsbury</i>	
Felton Matthew	Sydney	<i>wealthy Sydney-sider</i>	Bennet (sic) <i>M.P., Wiltshire</i>	
J.D. Thompson	Sydney	<i>(see above)</i>		
Messrs Botts and Anderson	Sydney	<i>Merchants</i>	Alves	<i>John Everett's mentor</i>
				<i>Edinburgh</i>
Alexander Macleay	Sydney	<i>Colonial Secretary</i>	do.	"
Edye Manning Esq.	Sydney	<i>Director Bank of Australia</i>	do.	"
Montague Manning Esq.	Sydney		do.	"
C.W. Bomer	Sydney		do.	"
George Frankland Esq.	Sydney		Jenkins	
Lord Bishop (W.G. Broughton)	Sydney	<i>C. of E. Bishop</i>	Beauchamp	
G. MacKillop	Hobart Town	<i>Settler, later Monaro</i>	F. Halpead	Halhead?
S. Talbot Esq.	Vandiemian			
G.Airy	Vandiemian			
Miss Craycroft	Hobart Town			



Governor	Sydney	H. Gardner	<i>Rev. M. Lecturer at Cambridge</i>
Capt. G. King	Hobart Town	Wilkinson	<i>Rev. F. Steeple Ashton</i>
Joade Clements	Bathurst	Kimpton	Parish bordering Ludgershall
Governor	Sydney	Marquis of W.	(Wellington?)
Baldwin	Port Phillip	T. Pike	
G. Wyndham Esq.	<i>Lower Hunter</i>	Dinton	<i>Wyndham family 'seat'</i>
Ensign A.D.Best		Godsal	
Sir George Gipps	Sydney	H.B.Ker	
Rev. Wm. Aislabie	Hobart Town	J. Pike	
C. Swainston Esq.	Hobart Town	J. Pike	
R. Ker Esq.	Hobart Town	J. Pike	

## APPENDIX D

Letter: John to William, 1839, A103:V3052/3

John Everett's Description of the First House.<sup>1</sup>

'As I have no pencils to sketch our mansion and estate I must endeavour to describe it to you in writing. You had better first come into the hut that I may show you the interior arrangements. On entering mind the step, for though the earthen floor was level with the door sill at first, the frequent brushings out have sunk it not a little, and I expect if we lived in here very long we should sink it so low that we should not be able to look over the door sill. The size of the hut is 20 feet by 12 feet, the fireplace at one end being very large like a farm house in England. The inside of the chimney to a height of about three feet is lined with rough stones, the centre one being a picked one of triangular shape, which gives a finish to it. The remainder of the chimney is rough slabs. From the centre of the beam or pole which runs across the chimney is an iron hook to hang the kettle on. Around the inside are a few cooking utensils. A slab forms a mantel-piece, and in a line with it on each side are two small book shelves. Underneath the one on the right of the fire is a shelf fitted to the corner of the hut, on which are some tumblers, bottles of mustard etc.; the gable and over the fireplace in which there are two small holes out as windows is ornamented by the tail of a black cockatoo with the wings spread out on each side. Looking still toward the fireplace, on the right will be two brackets on which are two guns. Against the wall next the fire stands the packing case of the portable forge the top of which serves as a sideboard, the inside being fitted up with two trays, one of which was the packing case of my rifle bags. Cloth gaiters etc hang in pleasing variety on the left wall. There are also two brackets with guns on them. Against the wall is a stretcher which serves as a bed of sofa, a table and a bench. Sea-chests and boxes complete the furniture of the principal apartment. If you stand with your back to the fire you look right into the Store, which is partitioned off from the other end of the hut. Here there is a doorway but no door. The contents of the Store are teaboxes, casks, flour bags and various tools. My only wish is that it were twice as full. On the left of the doorway of the Store is a ladder which leads into a place over the Store where George and myself sleep, we cannot stand upright in our dormitory certainly, but we do not sleep standing up in Australia although so many things are contrary.

Before the hut is a small garden fenced round with a three railed fence. On a line with the hut in the garden is a shed which we use as a workshop. A little further is a small useful tenement. Straight at the back of the hut at about twelve paces distance is another of the same size and pattern. A fence is run from corner to corner of each hut which forms a nice little yard at the back. On the left of the hut and at the back is a large yard into which we put the horses at night; and running the whole length of this yard on the left side is the wool shed, the roof and sides covered with sheets of bark. At present it makes a comfortable shelter for

---

<sup>1</sup> Cane, *op.cit.*, p. 28.

the horses. On the right as you face the hut and behind it, some little way below and near the water is a small hut in which the bullock drivers reside. The wheat paddock is on the other side of the water which runs nearly parallel with the side of our hut. It is on the plain opposite the bullock drivers' hut. In the garden by the rails is a small bark dwelling for the dogs.'

---

## APPENDIX E:1

A103:V3053/14

**Sam Dudman's Flock: 6<sup>th</sup> March to 30<sup>th</sup> May, 1845**

6 <sup>th</sup> March:	Weaned lambs and Maiden Ewes		1,095
	Old Ewe killed	1	1,094
	Two wethers killed [for rations]	2	1,092
	Two Crippled lambs dead	2	1,090
	One lamb lost	1	1,089
	Ewe killed	1	1,088
29 <sup>th</sup> March:	Wether killed	1	1,087
12 <sup>th</sup> April;	Wether killed	1	1,086
16 <sup>th</sup> April;	Wether killed	1	1,085
	Crippled lamb killed	1	1,084
20 <sup>th</sup> April;	Weakly lamb died	1	1,083
	Wether killed	1	1,082
	Put in Wethers	6	1,088
	Little lamb taken out and put into Rams	1	1,087
	Lamb lost	1	1,086
4 <sup>th</sup> May:	Wether killed	1	1,085
	Weakly lamb taken out	1	1,084
	Ewe killed	1	1,083
	Giddy lamb killed	1	1,082
9 <sup>th</sup> May:	Wether killed	1	1,081
10 <sup>th</sup> May:	Wether killed	1	1,080
14 <sup>th</sup> May:	Wether killed	1	1,079
30 <sup>th</sup> May:	Wether killed	1	1,078

**Note:** Between July and November, 1846 Sam Dudman's flock contained 1,433 sheep.

A103:V3053/13

## APPENDIX E:2

## John Yeats' Flock: July, 1847 to January, 1849

1 <sup>st</sup> July:	Received		1,040
	Died	1	1039
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Received from Crawlers	9	1,048
14 <sup>th</sup>	Given to Paddy	1	1,047
26 <sup>th</sup>	Sent in sick	8	1,039
27 <sup>th</sup>	Sent in sick	7	1,032
29 <sup>th</sup>	Dead	1	1,031
6 <sup>th</sup> August:	Sent in sick	4	1,027
10 <sup>th</sup>	Sent in sick	10	1,017
19 <sup>th</sup>	Sent in sick	3	1,014
20 <sup>th</sup>	Received from Crawlers	16	1,030
22 <sup>nd</sup>	Died	1	1,029
3 <sup>rd</sup> September:	<i>Died in Snow</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1,028</i>
1 <sup>st</sup> October:	Received from Crawlers	12	1,040
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Received from Crawlers	5	1,045
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Killed by a snake	1	1,044
9 <sup>th</sup>	Dead	1	1,043
26 <sup>th</sup>	Sent in to Head Station	178	865
5 <sup>th</sup> November:	Died during lambing	3	862
	Given to another shepherd	1	861
	Received fr. Williams [Banbai]	2	863
16 <sup>th</sup>	Lost by native dogs	2	861
30 <sup>th</sup>	Smothered by Washing	6	855
	Drowned in Washing	2	853
	Poisoned	3	851
3 <sup>rd</sup> December:	Lambs	700	1,551
14 <sup>th</sup>	Ewes and lamb died	2	1,549
20 <sup>th</sup>	<i>Lambs died in rain</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1,547</i>
21 <sup>st</sup>	Ewe died in rain	1	1,546
24 <sup>th</sup>	<i>Lamb killed by lightning</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1,545</i>
26 <sup>th</sup>	Lame Lambs received	4	1,549
30 <sup>th</sup>	Lamb Died	1	1,548
2 <sup>nd</sup> January:	Ewes and lambs smothered:	8	1,540
8 <sup>th</sup>	Ewes died	4	1,536
10 <sup>th</sup>	Ewes and lambs – native dogs	5	1,531
15 <sup>th</sup>	Ewe killed	1	1,530
19 <sup>th</sup>	<i>Ewes lost</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1,528</i>
25 <sup>th</sup>	Lambs (2) and Ewes (3) died	5	1,523

Note: As the list has been compiled from two pages in the earliest Sheep Records, Italics have been used to indicate those which come from the page before the list proper.

A102:V2259

## APPENDIX F

Employees Listed at Wandsworth/Ollera, 1840/41 to 1844/5Full Time: 1840-44

John Cannings Shpd  
(Mrs) Maria Cannings  
Sarah Cannings

Billy Cannings

Pomroy

Jem Mundy Shpd

Paddy Ryan Shpd

Benjamin Murphy

Michael Dunn ('41, '42, '44)

Hugh Boyd Shpd

'Williams' Ab'l

Full Time 1842-44

Sam Dudman

Daniel Hutton

Part Time: 1841-42

Rourk[e]

John Ross

Part Time: 1842-43

James Brady

Tod[d]

West

Joseph Johnson

Hugh Macculloch

Palmer

Balls

Curtis

John Maginnes

Edward Foley

Joseph Clark

Henry Hughes

Morley & Middlemiss

Part Time: 1844-45

Kelly

Part-Time: One year or less1841 Harris

Roberts

Brenan (sic)

1842 Steark

Thomas Mullins

Joseph Scholes

Michael Quinlan

Faithful (with Tod[d])

Telfer}

Balls }(Bringing up cattle) Perry

Martin}

Henry Dowling}

William Jones }

George Jenkins }

Richard Webster)

George Rowe

Ryley

Skinner

Hames

Muleechy (sic)

Thompson

Thomas Richardson

Wiggins

Walker

Mitchell

F. Smith

Duggan

Ogg

Coventry

Perry

T. Summerfield

James Bennet

John Mackwitt

Simmons

Patterson

Gray

Rowe

## 1843 R. Stewart

Lawrence Dowd

Stokes

Tom Williams

William Murphy

Thomas Smith

Edward Fuller

George Hill

Martin & Combs (glaziers)

Hopkins & Burns

John Pattison

Bernard Mackenna

Ref:A103:V2259

## APPENDIX G

## Earliest Entries (1841-42) in Account Book, 1841-72

p.2 First Entry, 15/3/1841... 1 Adze (to) Old Harris.\*

p. 3	Messrs Halhed	Dr	£	s	d	Per Contra	Dr	£	s	d
	To Splitters		3	8	5	Library*		1	0	0
	Library		1			Pork, Samuda		1	6	9
	½ wages to Fitzgerald *		6	19	3½	To Pomroy* for washing		2	10	0
	Interest on Money		3	0	8	Pomroy as wages		15	17	6
	Library		1	1	0	Received for Postage			2	6
	Letters (to the) Page (R)			11	6	Rundles Bill for rations				
						to Jeffrey*		1	18	0
	Deposit Letter			18	6	Tea to Roberts*			4	0
	½ wages to watchman	11		5	0	Perry for plough		2	0	0
	Letters to Peel (R)			6	5	Poulter* for shearing		5	5	0
	To Daly for bullock		7	0	0	Pomroy for wages		14	0	0
	Squatting License		5	0	0	Pomroy for washing		2	10	0
	Benelong*	21		0	0	Ross*			3	6
	Smith cart		7	10	0	Jones Halls (?)			1	6
	Rourke harness		3	10	0	Butler* Horse shoes			3	0
	Kelly* wages		8	0	0	Aust. Agric. Co Store			1	3
	Rations Cannings*		1	3	6	Brennon* for grinding			2	6
	Rundle for milk pans			14	2	Cullen Patrick's Plains			6	9
	Atkinson*		1	1	0	Samuda Servant			2	6
	Bullocks Foley		17	0	0	Steam Boat		1	5	0
	Letters at Peel			6	5	Cohen Maitland		1	6	0
						Hoods order Rations		3	14	9
						Bullock Cpt Dumaresq		4	17	6
						**Paid into Australasia		25	0	0
						**Paid Smith for Books		5	13	0
						Assessment Tax		2	19	0
						Freight of sugar and tea		1	0	0
						Dalziels order received				
						from Foley				
						Pomroy		1	4	0
						Anlaby			7	6
						Compass			12	0

A103/2259

Per Halhed Dr		
Bullock Breeching	£2	10 0
Two Hats		7 0
Knife and pipes		2 0
Beef rations		3 6
Hames		5 6
Advance to Hugh		5 0
Cash to Foley	£3	0 0
Bullock	£10	0 0
1 lb tea for Foley		5 0
Pair of girths		8 6
Saddle straps		2 6
Tobacco and pipes		7
Foley at Analbys	£5	17 5
Cash to Macquire *		1 0
Walker*	£1	17 0
Atkinson*		1 3 0
*Dawes	£12	4 6
*Levick and Younger	£17	8 3
Mace	£1	5 5¼
Cash to Stewart*		1 9
Vickery*	£2	15 6
Leeds* Harrow tines	£1	0 0
*Anderson seed wheat	£1	6 4½
*Challenger slops	£13	8 0½
Potatoes 1 cwt		18 0
*Butler for Wethers, Beef &	£11	7 3
Cash to Hugh*		5 0
Freight per Maitland	£1	8 9
do Tamar	£1	9 7½
do of arms		2 3
Rations at Maitland	£1	10 4
do at Page	£2	5 0
do at *Russels	£2	15 0
Mitchell* woolbagging	£11	15 7½

Per Contra Cr £ s d		
For tobacco		11 0
¼ lb tobacco		7½
Thompson*		10 0
{H'ry Dowling		
Splitters{W'm Jones	£4	5 6
Tea pot		3 3
Shoeing pinchers		2 3
Buffer		9
Wethers	£20	0 0
Tobacco		11 0



A103:V2259

1. 1841 Messrs Halhed Dr	£ s d	Per Contra Cr	£ s d
By Balance Feb. 3 <sup>rd</sup>	37 14 5	Walker Grocer	21. 14 2
Dawes account £91 6. 11		Levick & Younger	21 18 2
Bullock 820lbs @ 3d £10 5. 0		Rowley slops	30 15 8
½ £101 11.11=	50 15 11	Mitchell blocks	16 0
Leeds account £ 1 11. 2	15. 6	Day & Reid medicine	6 0 0
Cutting tiers	15 0	<u>Martin &amp; Combs glazier</u>	2 3 6
New Front to Dray	15 0	Anlaby rations	5 12 0
Blcksmths @ Samuda £ 4 18 0	£2 9 0	Hemp and awles	10 6
Set of horse shoes	5 0	Freight Rowley & Walker	1 5 0
Boyd to pay Collins	10 0	Cedar boards	1 0 0
Credit on account at Store	£2 3 8	Pole pins & keys	3 6
Licence for 1841 ½ x £10 0 0	£5 0 0	Water keg	3 0
Bullock bows a/c Rundle ½ £1	10 0	Advance to Bullock driver	8 0 0
Blanket and blue	£1 1 0	Dr to Dun	1 5 0
Levick knives and forks 16 0	8 0	<u>Dr to Shepherd Abse</u>	3 0 0
			£109 15 2
			½ =£ 54 17 11
Balance	£4 13 8	Assessment for stock Jan/41	£2 12 0

Wages to Dun	£27 19 0
Benjamin Murphy ½ x £18. 12. 6= £9	6 3
Duns neg. tobacco	£2 11 0
Pomroys tobacco ½ x 4s	2 0
Shearers tobacco ½ x 18s	9 0
Balance on Benelongs account	£8 11 6
Kellys tobacco	11 0
Account book	16 6
	£107 16 2

A103:V3054/14

1842

Telfer	£1		
Balls]	£1. 1s.8d		
Martin}	£1.	Bringing-up cattle	
Morley & Richardon	£1.18s.5d		
Ryan: wages	£2.15s.0d	Mare sold to Pomroy	£30
Curtis	£4. 1s.0d	Saddle sold to Coventry	£ 2.10s.0d
Scholes driving horses	£5	Brody stinting mare	£4
Fencing paddock,		Perry stinting 2 mares	£7. 7s.0d
building hut	£20.3s.8d	Boyd stinting 3 mares	£10
		Mare sold to J[em] Mundy	£30
15 <sup>th</sup> Nov:			
Mundy: shepherd's wages	£25. 1s.0d		
Cannings: wages	£50	Mare sold to John Cannings	£30

A103/V2259

2. 1842: Messrs Halhed Dr				£	s	d	Per Contra Cr				£	s	d	
By Balance May 23 <sup>rd</sup>				4	13	8	Cpt Dumaresq Bullock	£8			4	0	0	
Dumaresq Estate	£2	6	9				By Balance May 23 <sup>rd</sup>				4	13	8	
Crozier salt	£5	0	0				*Marsh's Mare Stinting	£3	5	0	1	12	6	
West and Hughes (*?)	£1	10	6				Henry Hughes* <u>cash</u>	£3	10	0				
*Russell's Bill	£14	2	0				Cpt Dumaresq wheat	<u>£16</u>	10	0				
								<u>£19</u>	17	0	9	17	0	
*Cannings Wages	£48	5	10½				Pomroy* cash	£	4	15	0			
Deposit at Peel		14	0				Williams'* Tobacco	£	1	10	0			
*Russels Bill	£6	4	11				Timothy Collins*	£	2	0	0			
							Steark*	<u>£</u>	1	18	0			
								<u>£</u>	10	3	0	5	1	6
Ryley* sawing	£6	0	0				Balance on Stores				1	0	9	
Hry Hughes* wages	<u>£17</u>	12	0				Duns* advance				2	0	0	
	£101	16	0	£50	18	0	Error by balance				<u>4</u>	13	8	
Freight of tea & sugar	£1	8	0		14	0					£32	19	1	
July: Assess't Bill	£2	15	5				By Balance Feb 2 <sup>nd</sup>				<u>38</u>	3	0	
											£71	2	1	
Not accounted for														
Error on *														
Dawes tobacco account														
Horse shoes														
Collins* wages during lambing														

V3053/17

## APPENDIX H

The Necessary Articles Required in the Formation of a New Station

	£	s	d
1 Breeching complete for 8 bullocks	20	0	0
8 Bullocks at £10	80	0	0
1 Tarpaulin	6	0	0
1 Plough and set of Harrow Tines	7	0	0
2 Spades and 2 Hoes at 9s 6d each		19	0
1 Cross cut Saw, 1 shingle throw	1	5	0
1 Adze at 4s 6d, 2 falling axes 7s 0d		11	6
2 Candle Moulds 8s 0d, Scales and Weights	1	8	0
1 Steelyard butcher's steel, 2 knives	1	7	6
1 Mortice Axe		3	6
! Set iron Wedges, 2 sets maul rings	1	1	0
2 Iron pots 9s 0d, 1 doz. Crosscut saw files		14	0
2 Frying pans 7s 6d, 1 log chane (sic) 18s 0d	1	5	0
1 Light leading chane 10s, 2000 hurdle nails, 18s 0d	1	8	0
1 Grindstone 12s 0d, 1 broad axe 5s 0d		17	0
1 Doz. Sheep shears	2	14	0
500 3 inch nails		7	6
1 Small Wheat mill	3	10	0
1 Set Wheat Sieves	1	0	0
2 Flour sieves		18	0
6 Sickles		12	0
1 Spare Yoke and Bows complete	1	5	0
Set of Spare Keys for Do.		5	0
Inch and 1½ inch mortice chisels			
1 Hand saw and 1 small hatchet			
1 inch Auger and 1 doz. saw files			
6 Gimlets			
6 Tin Quart and 6 Pint Pots		12	0
1 Tin Washing Basin and 2 Buckets		9	6
1 Water Keg – 3 gallons		2	6
Slops for use of men at the Station			
6 Pair Fustian Trousers	3	0	0
6 Pair Duck Trousers	1	14	0
6 Ch(eck?). Shirts		14	0
6 pair Boots	3	0	0
1 Shepherd's Coat	1	1	0
6 pair Blankets	3	12	0
1 Saw and 2 Claw Hammers		6	0
1½ Tons Flour for six months	30	0	0
20 Bags at 2s 6d – 2 Bushels each	2	10	0
9 Wool Bags 8s.0d. 3 coarse bags 1s 8d	3	17	0
6 lb twine, 1... and needle 5s 0d	1	0	0
3 cwt Common Salt and 2 cwt Rock Salt	1	10	0
1 empty Hogshead for salting meat	1	0	0
7 cwt Sugar at £1 10s 0d, 1 Chest Tea £6	16	10	0

	£	s	d	
30 lb Negrohead (Tobacco) £6. 1 gross pipes 6d	6	6	0	
1 Tea Kettle 5s 0d, 50 lb Soap £2 12s 0d	2	17	0	
8 pair Bullock Hobbles, 2 pair horse Hobbles	3	0	0	
2 Riding Horses	80	0	0	
3 Slab Huts	25	0	0	
1 Wool Shed	25	0	0	
100 Hurdles 2s 0d	10	0	0	
Fencing a Paddock	30	0	0	
1 Watch Box	3	0	0	
Hire of an extra to bring up Supplies	30	0	0	
Washing 600 sheep, 4 men at 6s. 0d each	1	4	0	
Shearing 600 sheep at 3s 0d a score	4	10	0	
Dry Rations	2	10	0	
1 Bullock Driver £30 Mate £25	35	0	0	
1 Hut Keeper	30	0	0	
1 Shepherd	25	0	0	
Personal Expenses	100	0	0	
Licence and Assessment	14	10	0	
	<u>£663</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>6</u>	Total

# APPENDIX I

Ollera Station Records, UNERA, A103.V2259 Account Book. Workers Employed at Wandsworth/Ollera, 1840-1847

Three or more Mentions				Two Mentions				One Mention			
Name	Years	Time Worked	Name	Years	Time Worked	Name	Year	Time Worked	Name	Year	Time Wkd
Wm Cannings	1841-5 (died)	Full	John Ross	1841-2		Harris	1841	1841	L. Dowd	1843	Part
Mrs Cannings	1841-7	Full	Henry Hughes	1842-3	Part	Roberts	1841	1841	Edward Fuller	1843	Part
Billy Cannings	1841-7	Full	West	1842-3	Full	Steark	1841	1841	R. Dowland	1846	Part
Pomroy	1841-7	Full	Joseph Johnson	1842-3	Full	Thomas Mullins	1842	1842	Young	1846	Part
'Williams'	1840-7	Full	Hugh Maculloch	1842-3	Part	Joseph Scholes	1842	1842	Edward O'Brien	1846	Part
Paddy Ryan	1839-5 (left)	Full	James Brady	1842-3	Full	Faithful & Tod	1842	1842	James Taylor	1846	Part
Hugh Boyd	1840-4	Full	Tod(d)	1842-3	Part	Michael Quinton	1842	1842	Ben Jones	1846	Part
Ben Murphy	1841-4	Full	Balls	1842-3	Part	Gaunson	1846	1846	C. Corbin	1846	Part
Michael Dun	1841-2, '4	Full	Curtis	1842-3	Part	Dowling/ W. Jenkins	'42		Gould	1846	Part
Jem Mundy	1841-5 (left)	Full	Palmer	1842-3	Part	Webster/G. Jenkins	1842	1842	John Mundy	1847	Part
Sam Dudman	1842-7	Full	John Maginnes	1842-3	Part	George Rowe	1842	1842	Millas	1847	Full
Daniel Hutton	1842-7	Full	Edward Foley	1842-3	Part	Hames	1842	1842	Hutchinson	1847	Part
Michael Murray	1844-7	Full	Joe Clark	1842-3	Part	Martin & Combs	1842	1842	Davis	1847	Part
Hopkins / Burns	1843; 5-7	Part	Morley/Middlemiss	42-3	Part	Skinner	1842	1842	George Thom	1847	Part
Ryley	1842; '45-6	Part	Palmer	1842-3	Part	Muleechy (?)	1842	1842	Neal	1847	Part
Brenan/Brennon	1841; '46-7	Part	George Hill	1843-4	Part	Thompson	1842	1842	Lancaster	1847	Part
Mackenna	1842-4	Full	Joe Hubbard	1845-6	Part	Thos. Richardson	1842	1842	D. Thompson	1847	Part
George Bryant	1842-5	Part	Ransley	1846-7	Full	Higgins	1842	1842	S. Faupel	1847	Part
Rourk(e)	1842-3	Part/Full	John Yeats	1846-7	Full	Walker	1842	1842	Henry Smith	1847	Part
			Joseph Cook	1846-7	Full	Mitchell	1842	1842	Macantee	1847	Full
			Noakes	1846-7	Part	Ogg	1842	1842	Grey	1847	Part
			George Thorpe	1846-7	Full	Duggan	1842	1842	Pressic	1847	Part
			Pitkin	1846-7	Full	F. Smith	1842	1842	Stephen Welsh	1847	Part
			Joe Flynn	1846-7	Full	Coventry	1842	1842	Sheriff	1847	Part
						Skinner	1842	1842	Griffiths	1847	Full
						John Mackwith	1842	1842	Bird	1847	Full
						Simmons	1842	1842	Maxwell	1847	Part
						Patterson	1842	1842	Millas	1847	Part
						Bennett	1842	1842	Lowe	1847	Full
						Gray	1842	1842	Kelley	1847	Full
						Tom Williams	1842	1842	Maxwell	1847	Part
						John Pattison	1843	1843			
						T. Summerfield	1843	1843			
						Perry	1843	1843			
						Stokes	1843	1843			
						Purvis	1843	1843			

## EMPLOYEES AT OLLERA, 1848

Year	Name	Wage	Occupation	Annual Hire
1848	William Fortescue	£40 p.a.	Overseer	Annual Hire
	Joseph Cook	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	Annual hire
	John Yeats	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	Annual hire
	Michael Jordan	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	Annual Hire
	James Whinnet	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	Annual Hire
	Sam Deadman	£23 p.a.	Watchman & general	Annual Hire
	George Skipton	£30 p.a.	House servant	Annual Hire
	John Murphy	£30 p.a.	Groom	Annual Hire
	Michael Rigby	£20 p.a.	General	Annual Hire
	Thomas & Mary Gray	£40 p.a.	General	Annual Hire
	George Thorpe	£30 p.a.	House servant	Annual Hire
	John Mundy	£30 p.a.	General	Annual Hire
	John Griffith	11s.0d p.w.	Carrier & bullock driver	Annual Hire
	W. Mellis	£26 p.a.	Shepherd & watchman	9 months
	John Hopkins		Carrier	Piece Rates
	Sullivan and Marsh		Carpenters	Piece Rates
	Daniel Hutton		General	Piece Rates
	John Cameron		General	Piece Rates
	John Canot		Labourer	Piece Rates
	William Osborne		Fencer	Piece Rates
	Richardson		Leather Worker	Piece Rates
	Thomas Maginnes		General	Piece Rates
	William Cannings		General	Piece Rates
	James Skinner		Carrier	Piece Rates
		10s.0d per 100	Ration Carrier	.....
	James Cook	£25 p.a.	General	6 months
	Henry Bramley	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	2 months
			General	Piece Rates
	Robert Cain	£22 p.a.	Watchman	6 months
		£26 p.a.	Shepherd	6 months
	William Kearns	£22 p.a.	Watchman	6 months
	Henry Hone	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	6 months
	John Dean	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	3 months
	John Bird	£26 p.a.	Shepherd	2 months
	John Gill	10s.0d p.w.	General	6 months
	Anthony Lonsdale	£1 p.w.	General	9 weeks
	James Sherriff	12s.6d.p.w.	Lambing	.....
		2s.6d p.score	Shearing	.....
	John Gallagher	2s.6d p.score	Shearing	.....
	Ben Vines	2s 6d p.score	Shearing	.....
		4s.0d p. day	Washing	.....
	James Maxwell	4s.0d p. day	Washing	.....
	James Cox	.....	Shearer, Washer	.....
		.....	Watchman, General	Usual Rates

A103:V2259

## APPENDIX K

PAYMENTS TO PEOPLE AT OLLERA, 1847

Year	Name	Task	Amount
1847	John Bird	6 months' wages	£12.10s.0d
		blankets (½ price)	6s.0d
		2 weeks' watching	8s.0d
		6 months' wages	£12.10s.0d
		fortnight's wages	9s.0d
	Daniel Hutton	2 months' wages	£12.10s.0d
		groomage	£ 1. 1s.0d
		18 days' mowing (extra pay)	18s.0d
		sheep washing (extra pay)	10s.0d
		2 months' wages [Settled Oct]	£17.10s.0d
	Maria Cannings	12 months wages [Settled Nov]	£27. 0s.0d
	William Cannings	Shearing	10s.0d
		Premium	£ 2. 0s. 0d
	Ransley	.....	12s.1d
		labouring	£ 3.10s.0d
		labouring 3 months @£25 p.a.	£ 6 6s.6d
		watching	£ 2. 4s.8d
	Hogbin	labouring, reaping etc.	£ 4.18s.10d
		thrashing	£ 6. 0s. 0d
	James Hutton	labouring	£ 3.10s.0d
		grinding	£ 7.10s.0d
	Noakes	cartage 12 bales wool	£16. 7s.0d
	Flyn	3 months wages to March, 1847	£ 5.15s.0d
		3 months wages to June, 1847	£ 6.15s.0d
		3 months wages to Sept, 1847	£ 6.15s.0d
	Sam Deadman (sic)	shepherding	£ 4. 8s.11d
		labouring	£ 2. 1s. 0d
		Premium for shepherding	£ 1. 0s. 0d
		6 months wages, Mar. to Sept	£14. 0s.0d
		2 months' wages *	£4.15s.0d
	William Millas	bullock driving, labouring &c	£15.10s.0d
		grinding	£ 6. 6s. 0d
		watching &c	£ 6.15s.6d
	John Hopkins	carriage of 450lbs goods	£ 2.10s.0d

**PAYMENTS TO PEOPLE AT OLLERA, 1847 (cont)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Task</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>1847</b>			
		buckets	£ 1. 5s.0d
		goods	£ 8.16s. 6d
		100 hurdles	£ 6. 0s. 0d
		5 rods [82.5 ft or 25.4 m]	£ 1.15s.0d
	George Thorpe	house servant, 6 months	£15. 0s.0d
	Macantee	watching	£ 8.17s.4½d
		watching	£ 1.10s.0d
	Macleod	grinding	£ 6. 6s.0d
	Lowe	watching, 6 months	£10. 0s.0d
	Sherriff	labouring, 9 weeks 3 days	£ 4.10s. 4½d
		thrashing 102 bushels	£ 2.19s.8d
		lambling	£ 1. 0s.0d
		cleaning wheat	6s.0d
	Grey & Pressic	sawing 6,630 ft	£39.16s.0d
	Hutchinson	bullock driving, labouring &c	£ 9.12s.6d
	Neal	watching	£ 6.10s.6d
		sheep washing	18s.0d
	Welsh	carpentering	£ 9. 0s.0d
		sheep washing	3s.0d
	John Yeats**	6 months' wages	£12.10s.0d
	Joseph Cook**	6 months' wages	£10. 0s.0d
	Griffiths	3 months' wages	£ 6.10s.0d
		sheep washing	13s.6d
	Murray	6 months' wages	£15. 0s.0d
	Simon Faupel	carriage of goods	4s.10d
	David Thompson	carriage of goods	£ 5. 2s. 6d
	Davis	watching	7s.5¼d
<b>Notes:</b>	* Fine:	Deadman, for drunkenness	10s.0d,
	** Passage Money	'Yeats and Joe [Cook]	£5. 0s.0d



APPENDIX L**EXCERPTS FROM RECORDS OF TWIN-STATIONS' ACCOUNTS, 1870-c.1885**

Ref: Ledger: A103:V2262

**Calculations of Livestock Numbers added to Mackenzie's Annual Report for 1873 by Edwin Everett.****Sheep**

<u>Distribution</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Description</u>
Paddock Sheep	3,508	
W. Cook's Station	1,318	3, 5 and 6 year-old
J. Hutton's Station	1,344	4, 5, and 6 year-old ewes and lambs
Hartman's Station	1,221	3-year-old wethers
.....	1,397	3, 4, 5 and 6-year-old ewes
Blogg's Station	1,171	4-year-old wethers
Rams	122	
T[om] Reeves' Station	1,285	Heavy mixed wethers
Rankin's Station	1,244	Heavy mixed ewes
Matley's Station	<u>1,356</u>	2, 3, 4, 5, 6-year-old ewes – mixed
	13,966	
Cotterell's Sheep	560	4-year-old ewes and lambs
Johnson's Sheep	1,397	Ewes and lambs- mixed ages

**Cattle**

More or less:	Mixed herd mustered	1,290	...say 100 milkers
	Calves branded this year	273	...say 53 milkers

**Horses**

Broken-in horses	24
Unbroken	20

**[Further Note]:** Altogether about 3,000 lambs

Two blocks of 160 acres each purchased.

Ref: A103:V2263

**DETAILS OF LAND PURCHASES AND PRE-LEASES, 1870-1881**Column 1

	Freehold on Branch Creek	160 acres
Jan, 1870	Conditional Purchase, Clemesha	120 ac.
July 1873	Conditional Purchase, Clemesha	100 ac. Interest £8.5s.0d
1879	Freehold on Plain Hut	160 ac.
	Auction purchase, 2 blocks	80 ac.
June 1879	Voluntary Land Order	50 ac.
Nov, 1879	Conditional Additional Purchase [sic]	420 ac. Interest £21
Sept, 1880	Auction Purchase, Back Creek	80 ac.
Dec. 1881	Improvement Purchase, Dam	180 ac.
	Improvement Purchase, Dam	40 ac.
	Improvement Purchase, Head Station	200 ac.
	Cultivation Paddock	40 ac

Column 2 [Entries Appearing Opposite those in Column 1]

May, 1871	Lot1 G[ovt. Gazette]	360 acres	Interest, £1.2s.6d lapsed
Sept, 1879	Plain Hut	480 ac.	Interest, £1.10s.0d
July, 1873	Auction	240 ac.	Interest, £1
	no. & 46 mains [sic]	1,260 ac.	Interest, £3.18s.9d
Sept, 1879	Branch Creek	480 ac.	Interest, £1.10s.0d
	20 [&/of] 80 Back Creek [sic]	240 ac.	Interest, £1
June, 1881	Washpool	540 ac.	Interest, £1.13s.9d
Oct, 1881		600 ac.	Interest, £1.17s.6d.

Ref: A103:V2263

**EMPLOYEES' EARNINGS AND EXPENDITURE ,1873-1888****William Clemesha**

<b>1873</b>	Nov. 27:	To part chq #91	2s.0d	Dec. 18	By shearing 59 score	
	Dec. 18	To credit Pitkin	10s.5d		and 12 sheep at 2s.9d score	
		Chq #28	<u>£7.11s.6d</u>			£8.3s.9d
			£8. 3s.9d			

**Thomas Cotterell**

<b>1873</b>	Oct.10	Brght from old ledger				
		Credit Cannings	£ 2.6s.0d			
		To part Chq (73)	£ 1			
<b>1874</b>	Feb.17	To part Chq (20)	£ 5		By 4 months shepherding	
		To part Chq (40)	£ 1		500 sheep	£11. 9s. 0d
	Apr. 4	Credit Low	£ 2. 8s.9d		Ploughing, scouring and	
		Advertising Sheep	11s.0d		harrowing 14 acres	<u>£14. 0s. 0d</u>
		Store	<u>9s.6d</u>			£ 25.9s. 0d
		Chq (74)	£12.14s.6d			
	July	To part Chq (16)	15. 0d			
				Aug. Dr to F. Kearns	£ 1	
<b>1875</b>	Feb	Cr. F. Kearns	£1	<b>1874:</b>	Ploughing, sowing etc	
		Rev. J. Johnson	£2		14 acres @ £1.p.ac	£14. 0s. 0d
		Cr. E. Everett Esq.	£5		Shepherding 1 week	
		Chq (93)	<u>£11.15s.6d</u>		@ £35 p.a.	13s.6d
			£20.13s.6d		By Tarpaulin	<u>£ 5</u>
						£20.13s.6d
		To Balance	£ 2. 0s. 6d		Shepherding 3 weeks	
			<u>£22.14s.0d</u>		@ 30 p.a/	<u>£ 2. 0s. 4d</u>
						£22.14s.0d
<b>1876</b>		Cotterell to Mr.Johnston	£2		D. Mackenzie	£1
		Registering Dogs	£1		11 dozen eggs	11s.0d
	May	Store	9s.0d		6 fowls	9s.0d
		1 bullock	£6		Trip to Armidale	£2.10s.0d
	April	79lbs beef	£1.6s.4d		Rent 24 Rams	£6
					2 dozen eggs	2s.0d
					Carting hay	15s.0d
					Shifting Hartman	15s.0d
					Ploughing Garden	15s.0d
					Trip to Armidale	£6
					Do. to Glen Innes	
					& Inverell	£6
					1 bag Potatoes	7s.0d
					32 Rams	£38
					Ploughing	£15
					5 wool bales	£ 1. 7s.6d
		Chq by 8 <sup>th</sup> (sic)	£12		Dr. fr. R. Jones	4s.6d
		Chq by 3 Jan	£ 1		Cr. to Dr next a/c	7s.0d

<b>1876</b>	For Armidale Hospital	£ 1
	Bought at sale at Moredun skins	11s.6d
	Cheque and Cash Balance	<u>£55.16s.2d</u>
		<u>£80. 3s.6d</u>

<b>1877</b>	From last account	7s.0d
Jan	Subscription to Clergyman	£ 1

---

**William Cannings**

<b>1873</b>	To 4 sheep	£1.16s.0d	By Credit A/c	£3.16s.6d
	to 1 sheep	9s.0d	Cash	<u>£6. 0s.2d</u>
	Beef @	<u>£7.11s.8d</u>		£9.16s.8d
		£9.16s.8d		
Dec,31	To 1 bullock	£6	To Cash	<u>£6. 5s.0d</u>
	Beef	<u>5s.0d</u>		
		£6. 5s.0d		
<b>1874</b>	Apr To wool and sheep skins in day book	£10.7s.10d	By Cash	£10.7s.10d
Jun. 24	1 Bullock	£ 6.		
13	1 Bullock	£ 6		
29	1 Bullock	£ 6		
Aug 14	1 Cow	£ 5		
20	1 Bullock	£ 6		
	1 Cow	£ 5		
Sept 9	1 Bullock	<u>£ 6</u>		
		£40		
Oct. 10			By Cash & 2 chqs	<u>£40. 0s.0d</u>
Nov.26	6981lbs sheep skins @ 6d lb	£174.10s.6d	Chq	<u>£174.10s.6d</u>
				£174.10s.6d

<b>1875</b>	Jan 1	Bullock	£6		
		1 Bullock	£6		
		323 sheep skins @ 6d lb	£8.1s.6d		
		1 Bullock	£6		
		1 Bullock	£6		
		1 Bullock	£6		
		2 Bullocks	<u>£12</u>		
			£50.1s.6d	Cheque	<u>£50.1s.6d.</u>

---

**Daniel Hutton**

<b>1877</b>	Jan 22	To Store	2s.6d	3 months Shepherding 1 flock	£8.15s.0d
		Cheque	£17.3s.0d	8 days sheep washing	£1. 8s.0d
			£17.5s.5d	Shearing 550 sheep @ 3s.0d score	£4. 2s.6d
				Burr cutting	£1.10s.0d
				Haymaking	<u>£1.10s.0d</u>
					£17.5s.6d
	Apr.22	To Store	<u>14s.3d</u>	By Shepherding 1 flock for 3 months	<u>£8.15s.0d</u>
		Cheque	£ 8.0s. 9d		

1877	Jun 10	Rev.T. Johnstone	10s.0d	Debit from Hartman	£1.18s.0d
		Store a/c	<u>19s.0d</u>	3 months wages	<u>£8.15s.0d</u>
	Oct 10	Cheque	£8.15s.0d		£10.13s.0d
		Store A/c	£2. 3s.9d		
		Cheque	<u>£8.11s.3d</u>	3 months shepherding	£ 8.15s.0d
			£10.15s.0d	10 bushels Oats	£ 2
					<u>£10.15s.0d</u>
1878	Jan 21	Rev.T. Johnstone	10s.0d	3 months shepherding	£ 8.15s.0d
		Store A/c	8s.9d	Haymaking	<u>£ 1.10s.0d</u>
		Cheque	<u>£ 9. 6. 3d</u>		£10.15s.0d
	Apr 22		£10.15s.0d		
		Store A/c	£ 4. 4s.3d	3 months shepherding	£ 8.15s.0d
		Cheques	£ 8.19s.5d	Cutting Burrs	£ 1.10s.0d
		Cheque	<u>£15.0s. 2d</u>	Scouring 2,153 lbs	
			£28.3s.10d	skin wool @ 2d lb	<u>£17.18s.10d</u>
					£28. 3s.10d
1882	Apr.22	Store A/c	£1. 9s .2d	3 months shepherding	<u>£ 8.15s.0d</u>
		Cheque	<u>£7. 5s.10d</u>		£ 8.15s.0d
	July 22		£8.15s.0d		
		Store A/c	5s. 6d	3 months shepherding	<u>£ 8.15s.0d</u>
		Cheque	<u>£8. 9s. 6d</u>		£ 8.15s.0d
	Aug 8		£8.15s.0d		
		[to] Mr Johnstone	10s.0d	3 months shepherding	<u>£ 8.15s.0d</u>
		Cheque	<u>£8. 5s.0d</u>		£ 8.15s.0d
			£8. 15s.0d		

-----  
**James Hutton**

1876	Dec, 1	Share of work for ½ wk	1s.6d	4days work	13s.4d
		Subscription to blind man	2s.6d	Washpool: 2 days in water	
		Share of cook	7s.0d	& 4 [days] out	£1. 4s. 0d
		Shares in extras	<u>£6.15s.2d</u>	Shearing 39 score etc	<u>£5. 8s.0d</u>
			£7.10s.4d		£7.10s.4d
		To Store	1s.9s	Shearing 834 sheep @	
		Cheque	<u>£12.8s.0d</u>	3s.0d a score	£6: 6s.5d
			<u>£12.9s.9d</u>	6 weeks, 1 day lambing	<u>£6. 3s.4d</u>
					<u>£12.9s.9d</u>

-----  
**George Lansley**

1884	Jun 2	Cheque	£1.10s.0d	1½ wks cattle mustering	£1 10s.0d
1885 (sic)	<b>July 1</b> <i>Commenced at £52 p.a. (summer) and £45 p.a. (winter)</i>				
	Sept 9	Church	£1	13 weeks 1 day @ 17s. wk	£11.10s.0d
		Horse	£5	13 weeks 1 day @ £1 wk	<u>£13. 2s.10d</u>
		Store A/c	18s.8d		£24.12s.10d
		Dbt to Jackson	£1.11s.6d		
	Jan 1	Cheque	<u>£16.2s.10d</u>		
			£24.12s.10d		

1886

Cr. T Mitchell 10s.0d  
 Mrs Read 5s.0d  
 Store A/c 19s.8d  
 Cr. T. Jackson £3.15s.4d  
 July 26 Cheque £9  
 Cr. T. Mitchell £1. 3s.5d  
 Cheque £8.14s.0d  
£24.7s.6d

*Commenced to.....*

Apr 1 3 months @ £1 week £13. 0s.0d  
 July 1 3 mths @ 17s.6d.wk £11. 7s.6d  
£24.7s.6d

1887

Jan 3 Cr. T. Jackson £1. 7s.6d  
 21 Cr. T. Mitchell 9s.0d  
 Store A/c 8d  
 Feb 2 2 Cheques for £22.10s.1d  
£24.15s.3d  
 May 5 Cheque £ 1. 3s.10d  
 June 14 Cheque £ 5. 6s.8d  
 Cheque £15.16s.4d  
£22.6s.10d

6 mths wages £24.7s.6d  
 Paid freight on Salt 7s.9d  
£24.15s.3d

5 months 4½ days wages £22. 6s.10d

-----  
**Mrs Beard**

1881

July 29  
 Nov 15 Store A/c  
 Cheque  
 Nov 18  
 Dec 24 Cheque  
 Store A/c

*Commenced 16 weeks work to Nov. 18 @ £10.16.0d*  
 9s.0d  
£10.16s.0d  
*Commenced 20 weeks work @ 18s week £8. 0s.0d*  
 £1.12s.0d  
 1s.0d

1882

Cr. J. Mitchell 9s.6d  
 Cheque £5.18s.6d

Ref: A103:V2259

## APPENDIX M

## WAGES PAID AT OLLERA, 1851-1859

Task	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859
Overseer	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shepherd	£20-27	£30-40	£40	£40-76*	.....	.....	£80	£100	£100
£40-80					£40-80	£40-80	£40-80	£40-80	£40-80
Watchman	£20-25	£25	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labourer	£30	£50	£50	£52-60	£52-60	£52-60	£52-60	£52-60	£52-60
Servant	£30	£32	£35	£40	£40	£40	£40	.....	£40
Groom	.....	£30	£30	£35	.....	£40	.....	.....	.....
Stockman	£25-30	£40	.....	.....	.....	£50	£50	.....	.....
Bullock Driver	.....	.....	52	.....	£52	£52	£52	.....	£52
Storekeeper	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	£60	£60	.....	.....
Housemaid	.....	.....	£10	£15	£15	£20	.....	.....	.....
Shearer	2s.6d score	.....	4s.0d score	.....	.....	4s.0d score	.....	.....	5s.0d score
Washer	4s.0d a day	.....	.....	.....	.....	5s.0d a day	.....	.....	5s.6d a day
Reaping	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	£1 per acre	.....	.....
Lambing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	£1 per week	.....	.....
Haymaking	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3s.0d a day	.....	.....

Note 1: \* The £76 or £80 for shepherding was earned by shepherds or families who shepherded two flocks. The absence of Watchmen's wages after 1852 was probably related to the growth of the 'family economy', with the women and children being 'paid' as hut-keeper/watchmen.

2: Wages rises were matched by price rises at the station store.

3: The *Armistead Jubilee Souvenir Booklet* quotes wages in the district in 1856 as ...

Shepherds: £25-35 p.a.; Watchmen: £20-25; Bullock Drivers: £1 a week; Stockmen: £1 a week; Labourers: 18s- £1 a week  
House-servants: £1 a week; Domestic servants: £20 per annum.

Ref. A103:V3052/26

**Employees Rationed Weekly, Jan-Dec, 1860****APPENDIX N:i****Average Rations Issued: Beef: 10-15lbs; Flour: 10-15lbs; Tea: 4-6 ozs; Sugar: 3lbs:****January**

Cook, George  
 Dawson, Thomas  
 Matley, John  
 Lansley, Edw  
 Cox, Stephen  
 Clare, William  
 Sheppard, W. H.  
 German  
 Carpenter, Henry (at Tangle, 7/1)  
 Williams, James (at Tangle, 7/1)  
 Reeves, John  
 Clarke, John  
 Dudman, Sam  
 Cameron, Francis  
 Chinaman (1/2 rations)  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Storekeeper  
 Charley the Black  
 Cummins, James (21-28/Jan)  
 Hammond, James (1/2 week)

**April**

Cook, George  
 Dawson, Thomas  
 Dawson's Boy  
 Matley, John  
 Lansley, Ed  
 Lansley's Boy  
 Cox, Stephen  
 Clare, William  
 Carpenter, Henry  
 Clark, John  
 Dudman, Sam  
 Chinaman  
 Reeves, John  
 German  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Storekeeper  
 Monday, George  
 Johnny the Black  
 Blacks (cutting bough yards)

**February**

Cook, George  
 Dawson, Thomas  
 Matley, John  
 Lansley, Edw  
 Cox, Stephen  
 Clare, William  
 -----  
 German  
 Carpenter, Henry  
 Williams, James  
 -----  
 Clarke, John  
 Dudman, Sam  
 Cameron, Francis  
 Chinaman  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Storekeeper  
 -----  
 Cummins, James  
 Hammond, James (full mth)  
 Cotter, Ed (11-25 Feb)  
 John the German (fr 25/2)

**May**

Cook, George (5-11/5)  
 Dawson, Thomas  
 Dawson's Boy  
 Matley, John  
 Lansley, Ed  
 Lansley's Boy  
 Cox, Stephen  
 Clare, William  
 Carpenter, Henry  
 Clark, John  
 Dudman, Sam  
 Chinaman (3 wks)  
 Chinaman [sheep watching]  
 German  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Storekeeper  
 Monday, George  
 Black Johnny } Bough yards  
 Black Tommy } " "  
 Pitkin, Thomas

**March**

Cook, George  
 Dawson, Thos & boy  
 Matley, John  
 Lansley, Edw & boy  
 Cox, Stephen  
 Clare, William  
 -----  
 German  
 Carpenter, Henry  
 Williams, James  
 Reeves, John (fr 17/3)  
 Clarke, John  
 Dudman, Sam  
 Cameron, Francis  
 Chinaman  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Storekeeper  
 -----  
 -----  
 -----  
 Cotter, Ed  
 John the German  
 Blacks (bark cutting)

**June**

-----  
 Dawson, Thomas  
 Dawson's Boy (15-30/6)  
 Matley, John  
 Lansley, Ed  
 Lansley's Boy  
 -----  
 Clare, William  
 Carpenter, Henry  
 Clark, John  
 Dudman, Sam  
 Chinaman  
 -----  
 German  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Storekeeper  
 Monday, George (fr 7/6)  
 -----  
 Blacks  
 Pitkin, Thomas



**Employees on Weekly Rations, Ollera. Jan-Dec., 1860**

<b>July</b>	<b>August</b>	<b>September</b>
Dawson, Thomas	Dawson, Thomas	Dawson, Thomas
Matley, John	Matley, John	Matley, John
Lansley, Ed	Lansley, Ed	Lansley, Ed (extra beef, 10lbs
Lansley's Boy	Lansley's Boy	Lansley's Boy at lambing)
Cox, Stephen	Cox, Stephen	Cox, Stephen
Clare, William	Clare, William	Clare, William
German	German	German
Carpenter, Henry	-----	-----
Pitkin, Thomas	Pitkin, Thomas	Pitkin, Thomas (extra beef 20lbs lmbg)
Chinaman 1	Chinaman 1	Chinaman 1
Chinaman 2	Chinaman 2	Chinaman 2
Clarke, John	Clarke, John	Clarke, John
Dudmin, Sam	Dudmin, Sam	Dudmin, Sam
Farrell, Garrett	Farrell, Garrett	Farrell, Garrett
Storekeeper	Storekeeper	Storekeeper
Blacks (at bough yards)	Black boy (bough yards)	-----
Ryder, W.(21-27/7: Lambing)	-----	-----
	Monday, George (fr 4/8)	Munday, George
	Cameron, Francis (fr 4/8)	Cameron, Francis
		Williams, James (fr 8/9)
		Stewart, D & black boy (fr 22/9)
		Hunt, Jacob (fr 29/9)
		Splitters (Boss & Boy)
		Johnny the Black
		Jamey the Black
		Jacky Jacky
		Dicky (fr 22-29/9)

**October**

Dawson, Thomas	Meehan, Charles
Matley, John	Hughes, Patrick (extra beef [8lbs], 20/10)
Lansley, E (extra beef [10lbs], 20/10-26/10)	Quinnell, Michael (extra beef [23lbs], 20/10)
Lansley's Boy (not 27/10-2/11)	Doolin, Richard
Clare, W	Johnny the Black
Cox, Stephen	Jacky the Black
German	Jacky Jacky
Pitkin, Thomas	Dicky
Chinaman 1	<u>Shearers (fr 27/10)</u>
Chinaman 2	Cox, Stephen
Clarke, John	Quinnell, Michael (extra beef [23lbs], 20/10)
Dudmin, Sam	Dolan, Richard
Farrell, Garrett	Ryder, G
Munday, George	Munday, George (extra beef [7lbs], 20/10)
Cameron, Francis	Dawson, Thomas
Williams, James	Dawson, Rueben
Storekeeper	Dawson, Ben
Hunt, James	Jackson, James
Stewart, D	Hunt, Jacob (extra beef [8lbs], 20/10)
Reeves, James	Reeves, James (extra beef [7lbs], 20/10)

Reeves, Evan

Reeves, Evan

**Employees on Rations, Ollera, Jan-Dec., 1860****November**

Dawson, Thomas (& sheep at Head Stn)  
 Matley, John (& at Head Stn)  
 Matley's Boy (17-23/11)  
 Clare, W  
 Cox, Stephen  
 German  
 Pitkin, Thomas  
 Chinaman 1  
 Chinaman 2  
 Clarke, John  
 Dudmin, Sam  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Munday, George  
 Cameron, Francis  
 Williams, James  
 Storekeeper  
 Hunt, James  
 Doolin, Richard  
 Reeves, James (24/11-1/12)  
 Tunnian / Tonyan  
 Johnny the Black  
 Jacky the Black  
 Jacky Jacky  
 Dicky

**December**

Dawson, Thomas  
 Matley, John  
 -----  
 Clare, W  
 Cox, Stephen  
 German, Jacob  
 Pitkin, Thomas  
 Chinaman 1  
 Chinaman 2  
 Clark, John  
 Dudmin, Sam  
 -----  
 Munday, George (29/12-4/1/61)  
 Cameron, Francis  
 Williams, James  
 Storekeeper  
 -----  
 -----  
 Reeves, James  
 Tunnian / Tonyan  
 Johnny the Black  
 -----  
 Jacky Jacky  
 Dicky  
 Jamey the Black  
 Cameron, Angus  
 Brigdale, Hugh  
 Bosse, Thomas  
 German, Thomas

Ref: A103:V227

**APPENDIX N:ii**  
**Employees on Rations, 1862-1866**

Dawson, Thomas  
 Dawson, Ben\*  
 Dawson, Tom\*  
 Dawson, David\*  
 Dawson, George\*  
 Dawson, Eli\*  
 Dawson, Mary\*  
 Dawson, Betsy\*  
 Dudman, Sam  
 Stewart, Donald  
 Matley, John  
 Matley, William\*[v/s/t]  
 Matley, G\*  
 Ramage, James  
 Ramage, Jossy  
 Ramage, H(ugh)  
 Tyrell, Thomas  
 Tyrell, John  
 Tyrell, Andrew  
 McIntosh, John  
 McIntosh, sen [v/s/t]  
 Gray, William  
 Gray, Hugh\*  
 Kelly, Edward  
 Kelly, Patrick  
 Kelly, Hugh  
 Kelly, Beth\*  
 Kelly, James\*  
 Reeves, James  
 Clark, John  
 Weeks, Abraham  
 Weeks, Ed  
 Weeks, James [& sons, seasonally]  
 Weeks, John\* [& son, seasonally]  
 Pitkin, Thomas  
 Farrell, Garrett  
 Farrell, John\*  
 Farrell, W\*  
 Farrell, Mrs\*  
 Lansley, Edward  
 Lansley, William\*  
 Lansley, Thomas\*  
 Cameron, Hugh  
 Cameron, A. (Sandy)  
 Judge, David  
 Judge, R\*  
 Beasley, Thomas\*  
 Watt, Robert\*  
 Ransley, James\*

Mr. Holmes\*  
 Gordon, Richard\*  
 Byers, Jacob\*  
 Watt, Robert\*  
 Deering, Adam\*  
 Ford, G  
 Mitchell, E  
 Johnstone, J\*  
 Edye, Thomas\*  
 Hudson, J \*  
 Rummings, Robert  
 Rummings, Dick\*  
 Carpendale, Thomas  
 Gerrald, L.  
 Ferguson, G. T (?)  
 Jackson, J [v/s/t]  
 Jackson, T\*  
 Jackson, Sam\*  
 Heffernan, Patrick\*  
 Heffernan, J\*  
 Heffernan, Thos\*  
 Whittle, William  
 Crofts, Thomas\*  
 Davis, Thomas\*  
 Spencer, James\*  
 Arnott, David\*  
 Lord, J\*  
 Gormon(d), James\*  
 Docherty, Barney\*  
 Moore, J [saddler]\*  
 Clough, Ralph  
 Archibald, J.D\*  
 Balls, George [f/t fr Nov. '64]  
 Balls & Percy  
 Haymaker [vy. Short term]  
 Bird [vy short term]  
 Monday, George \*  
 Grey, George\*  
 Donahoe, Con\*  
 Simpson, T\*  
 Mr. Tarrant\*  
 Daley, J\*  
 Skinner, W\*  
 Spicer, J\*  
 Spicer, J jnr\*  
 Carroll, J\*  
 McCaughey, D\*  
 McCaughey, J\*  
 MacDonald, J (semi-perm't)

**Chinese W'kers**

Tonyang  
 Choy Choy  
 Kerson Chi  
 Marwar  
 Old Sam  
 Young Sam\*  
 Chan Sue\*  
 Easy, A  
 Tantaoc\*  
 Jack Chi'man\*  
 Chan Sue\*  
 Lowsing\*  
 Chinaman [vst]

**Banbai Wkrs**

Black George  
 Black Tommy  
 Black Johnny  
 Old Crow  
 Black Dicky  
 Black Jimmy  
 Blackfellow

**Anglo-Celts (contd)**

German \*  
 Byers, J\*  
 McLean (tchr)  
 McGill, J\*  
 Higgins, J[v/s/t]  
 Croker, J[v/s/t]  
 Muddle, J[v/s/t]  
 McKnight, [" "]  
 Watts, R.W  
 Barton [v/s/t]  
 Ford, J[v/s/t]  
 Crew, J  
 Wynn, Edwin\*  
 Roberts, J8  
 Ford, J\*[v/s/t]  
 Riley, J (4-11/1865)  
 Shane, J [v/s/t]  
 White, W [v/s/t]  
 Rourke, Joe [" "]  
 Ferguson, W\*

APPENDIX N: iii**Families Employed at Ollera-Tenterden, January, 1860-January 1868**

<b>Dawson:</b> Thomas Ben David George Joe Eli <i>Betsy</i> <i>Mary</i>	<b>Matley:</b> John William James G.  a) <b>Reeves :</b> James  b) <b>Reeves:</b> John  c) <b>Reeves:</b> Thomas Evan	<b>Lansley:</b> Edward William Tom  <b>Ramage:</b> James Jossy Hugh  <b>Tyrell:</b> Andrew Thomas John
<b>Cameron:</b> Frank Angus Sandy Hugh	<b>Gray:</b> William Hugh George	<b>Watt(s):</b> Mr. J.H. Robert C.
<b>Farrell:</b> Garrett <i>Mrs Jane</i> John W.	<b>Skinner:</b> James Henry W.	<b>Jackson:</b> James Tom S.
<b>Wicks:</b> Abraham James Edward John	a) <b>Kelly:</b> Hugh James <i>Beth</i>	<b>Clark:</b> John (sen) John (jnr)
<b>Heffernan:</b> Patrick John Thomas W.	b) <b>Kelly:</b> Edward Patrick  <b>Cannings:</b> James John	<b>Rummings:</b> Richard (Brothers) Roberts  <b>Judge:</b> David R.
<b>Darby:</b> Augustus Sydney Geoff Henry	<b>Spicer:</b> J. son  <b>Mitchell:</b> Ed, <i>Mrs</i>  <b>Hurley:</b> John T.	<b>Simpson:</b> Charles T,  <b>Crewe:</b> William J.

A103:V2276

Years of Employment of people receiving rations: Ollera-Tenterden, January 1860 to January 1869

APPENDIX N:ii

A. Full Time Employees.

8 Yrs	7 Yrs	5 Yrs	4 Yrs	3 Yrs	2 Yrs	6 months to 1 Yr
Dawson, Thos	Farrell, G [60-66]	Lansley, Ed [62-68]	McIntosh, J [60-64]	Matley, John [60-62]	Lansley, Wm[60-62]	Lansley, Tom [62]
Clark , John		Stewart, Don [62-68]	Watt, Mr J.H.[62-3; 65-8]	*Crew, W. [64-66]	Kelly, Patrick [62-64]	Cox, Stephen [60]
Dudman, Sam		Ramage, James [62-68]	Judge, David [64-68]	Balls, G. [65-68]	*Cameron, Hugh [62-64]	Clare, William [60]
		Carpendale, Tom [64-68]		*Mitchell, Ed [ 62/3; 64]	Matley, James [66]	Cook, Geo [60]
		Kelly, Edw [62-68]			*Cameron, Sandy [66-67]	Whittle, Wm [62-3]
		Wicks, Abr'm [62/3-68]			<i>Mrs Jane Farrell</i> [66-67]	Matley, W. [65]]
		Kelly, Hugh [ 62/3-68]			*Clough, R [65-66]	Hefferman, John [65]
		Chinese: Old Sam [62-68]				*Rummings, Ric [ 67]
						*Rummings. Rob [66]
						*Watt, Robert, [64
						Archibald, J [64]
						*Mc Donald [65]
						Maclean (Tchr) [66]
						Spicer, J. [67]
						Spicer's son [67]
						*McInnes [67]
						Gray, Hugh [67]
						<b>Chinese:</b> Chinaman # 1 [60]
						Uncion [62/3]
						*Soo [67]
						Jack [66]
						<b>Banbai:</b> Barkcutters [60]

Analysis of Total Workforce by Gender and Race.

	Full Time	Part Time	Total: 218
European Men =	41	European Men =	139
Chinese Men =	5	European Women =	4
Banbai Men =	2	Chinese Men =	15
European Women =	1	Banbai People =	11
			<u>169</u>
			49

Note: \* Signifies inclusion on both lists  
+ Signifies inclusion in two part-time lists

Years of Employment of People receiving rations: Ollera-Tenterden, January, 1860 to January, 1868

B: Part Time

5 Years	4 Years	3 Years	2 Years	Europeans Employed for Six months or Less in a Single Year. **	
Wicks, John [62/3 -66] *Gray, Hugh [62/3, 66] Farrell, John [62/3, 66] *Heffernan, J [62/3-'4, 66-'7] Jackson, Tom [64-68] Johnstone, J. [62/3-66] <b>Chinese:</b> Young Sam [64-67] <b>Banbai:</b> Dicky [64, 65]	Matley's boy [60-64] Reeves, James [60-64] Wicks, James [62/3, 64-5] *Cameron, Hugh[65-68] Croft, Thomas [62/3-65] *McGill, John [62/3-65] *Rummings, Robert [62/3-65] O'Gorman, John Gerrold, T. [64-65] Ford, J 64--66] Heffernan, Patrick [65-67] <b>Chinese:</b> Tonyan [60-64] * Soo [64-66]]	Mundy, George [60-62] Quinnell, Michael [60-62] Tyrell, Andy [62, 64] Tyrell, Tom [63, 64] Byers, Jacob [62/3, 65] Pitkin, Thomas [60, 62/3] Dawson, George [60, 62/3] Beasley, Thomas [62/3, 64] Higgins,J. [65-66] Oswell, Charles [62/3] Carroll, G. [62/3, 66] Spencer, James [62/3, 64] *Rummings, Richard [62/3, 65] Muddle, Isaac [62-3] *Mitchell, Ed [64, 65] *Clough, R [64, 66] Matley, James [64, 64] Jackson, S. [64, 65] Hudson, J. [64, 65] Simpson, T. [65, 66] Daley, J.[65, 66] Skinner, W. [66,67] +McCaughy, D [65,66] Sledden, H. [65,66] Darby, Henry [65,66] Davis, T. [65,66] Jackson, J. [65,66] Croker, J. [64, 66] <b>Chinese:</b> Kerson [62/3, 64] Tantioe [65, 66] Loo Sing [65-66] <b>Banbai:</b> Charley [60, 63] Johnny [62/3, 64]	Matley, Wm [65] Sheppard, W.H.[66] 'German', Jacob [62/3] Reeves, John [60] Cameron, Frank [60] Simmons, James [60] Hammond, James [60] Carpenter, H. [60] Donovan, Con [64-66] Arnott, David [62/3] Clare, William jnr [60] 'German' John [60] Hunt, Jacob [60] Ryder, W. [60] 'German' Thomas [60] Reeves, Evan [60] Cameron, Angus [60] Brigdale, Hugh [60] Hughes, Patrick [60] Dottin, Richard [60] Bosse, Thomas [60] Wicks, Edw [62/3] Gray, William [62/3] Wynn, Edwin [62/3] Donohoe, F. [62/3] *Watt, Robert [62/3] Deering, Adam [62/3] Tyrell, John [62/3] Ramage, Jossy [62/3] Mr Tarrant [62/3] Ransley [62/3] Gray, George [62/3] Dawson, David [62/3] Dawson, Betsy [62/3] Dawson, Mary [62/3] Kelly, Beth [62/3] Doherty, Barney [67]	Gordon, Richard [62/3] Cannings, John [62/3] Cannings, James [62/3] Williams, H. [62/3] Dillon, Thomas [62/3] Robinson [62/3] Henry .... [62/3] Hurley, T. [62/3] Upchurch, G. [62/3, 66] Judge, R [66] Williams, Fred [62/3] Austin, James [62/3] Connell, A. [62/3] McGee, James [62/3] Bohm, Thomas [62/3] Darby, Gus [62/3] Ramage, Hugh [62/3] Ryder, George [62/3] Nash, John [62/3] Watts, C. [62/3] Martin, E. [62/3] Skinner, James [62/3] Darby, Sydney [62/3] Darby, Geoff [62/3] Jackson, James [62/3] Skinner, Henry [62/3] Hurley, J. [62/3] 2 Shepherds [62/3] Schoolmaster [62/3] Smith, John [62/3] Simpson, Charles [62/3] Mrs Ed. Mitchell [62/3] Hudson, J. [64]] Moore (Saddler) [64] *McGill, J. [64] *McDonald, [64] Flood, J. [65] *Crew, W. [67]	*Balls } Percy } [65] Haymaker [65] Carroll, J. [66] Ferguson } McCaughy } [65] Roberts, J. [65] German' [65] Cotter [60] Roberts, J.[65] McKnight, J. [65] Bone, J.H. [65] Dawson, Joe [65/6] *Clough, R. [66] Crew, J. [65] McIntosh sen [65] *Cameron, Sandy [65] Bird, [66] Mr Holmes [62/3] Heffernan, W. {66] Farrell, W. [66] Farrell, Job [67] Riley, J. [65] Bestow, J.[67] Walker, [67] Handley, [67] Burn, Chris [67] Gray, G. [66] Hayden, [67] Reed, H. [67] McInnes [66]] Hayward, J. [66] Reeves, Tom [66] Garrett, W. [66] Heffernan, W. [66] Thomas, P. [66]
<b>**Chinese and Banbai People Employed for up to Six months in a year</b>					
<b>Chinese</b>		<b>Banbai</b>			
'Chinaman # 2' [60 Choy Choy [62/3] Choy, Henry [62/3] John [62/3] Marwar [64] Easy, A. [64] Jamey [67] 3 'Chinamen'[66]		'Blackfellow' [62/3]] Jemmy [62/3] Tommy [62/3] Georgy [62/3] 2'Blackfellows' [66] 'Blackfellow' [66] Harry [62-3]			
<b>Total Number Employed Part Time = 185</b> European Men= 154; Chinese Men = 16; European Women= 4; Banbai People= 11					

**\*\*Chinese and Banbai People Employed for up to Six months in a year**

Chinese	Banbai
'Chinaman # 2' [60 Choy Choy [62/3] Choy, Henry [62/3] John [62/3] Marwar [64] Easy, A. [64] Jamey [67] 3 'Chinamen' [66]	'Blackfellow' [62/3] Jemmy [62/3] Tommy [62/3] Georgy [62/3] 2'Blackfellows' [66] 'Blackfellow' [66] Harry [62-3]

**Total Number Employed Part Time = 185**

European Men= 154; Chinese Men = 16;  
European Women= 4; Banbai People= 11

Ref: A103: V3052/14

## APPENDIX O

### PEOPLE AT WANDSWORTH 1875: from GREVILLE'S POSTAL DIRECTORY

**WANDSWORTH** – a settlement in the police district of Armidale, electorate of New England, county of Sandon, is 360 miles north from Sydney. **Route:** Steam to Newcastle, rail to Murrurundi, coach to Armidale &c. **Office:** Post only. **Mails** close at G.P.O. on Wednesdays and Saturdays at 9.30pm. , and arrive at post town on Saturdays and Tuesdays at 9.30a.m.; leave for Sydney on Fridays and Tuesdays at 4p.m. and arrive on Tuesday and Saturday mornings. A pastoral district for cattle; and too cold for the growth of maize. **Formation:** Ferruginous sandstone chiefly, with some quartz reefs.

BEARD, George, blacksmith

COOK, George, farmer, Moredun  
Cameron, Hugh, farmer, Limestone Creek  
Cannings, William, innkeeper  
Clemesha, W[ordsworth], Moredun  
Cottrell, T[homas], innkeeper, Moredun flat

DOAK, Wm. John, carrier, Paradise Creek

EVERETT, Edwin, squatter, Tenterden

FENTON, John, carrier  
Fenton, William, carrier

GRAY, Hugh, farmer, Ollera

HUTTON, John, farmer, Moredun  
Hutton, Thomas, farmer, Moredun

JACKSON, James, farmer, Ollera

LOCK, Henry, carrier, Ollera  
Low, James, Innkeeper

MITCHELL, Andrew, carpenter  
Mitchell, Thomas, squatter, Greenbank  
MACKENZIE, James, superintendent, Ollera  
McCrossin, William, storekeeper  
McDonald, John, carrier  
Mitchell, Edward, farmer, Ollera

PARSONS, George, farmer, Limestone Creek  
Parsons, Henry, farmer, Limestone Creek  
Parsons, John, farmer, Limestone Creek

REEVES, Daniel, farmer, Limestone Creek  
Reeves, Evan, farmer, Limestone Creek  
Reeves, John, farmer, Paradise Creek  
Reeves, Thomas, farmer, Limestone Creek

RYDER, George, farmer, Ollera

SPERLING, J.B., superintendent, Moredun

Skinner, James, farmer, Ollera  
Street, F.C., teacher

TARRANT, Edwin, farmer, Moredun.

LIVESTOCK, LABOUR AND LAND MANAGEMENT: OLLERA-TENTERDEN, 1880-1895<sup>1</sup>      **APPENDIX P**

Year	Sheep		Shepherds		Paddocks		Cattle Sales		Horse Sales	
	Jan. Count	Sept. Count	Weaned Lambs	Dead Sheep	Sold					
1880	32,553	25,373	5,143	2,140	9,000	24	1	£ 390	£35	
1881	22,011	21,877	4,376	7,460	1,358	23	1	£ 147	£44	
1882	19,233	19,346	2,212	6,041	1,432	18	3	£ 680	£37	
1883	19,041	21,773	3,983	807	560	18	7	£ 376	£42	
1884	21,136	23,560	4,646	959	912	16	8	£1,042	£32	
1885	23,177	22,120	3,255	1,100	3,523	16	13	£ 757	£72	
1886	21,625	23,005	4,450	2,543	1,546	15	11	£1,255	£41	
1887	21,823	19,765	3,294	1,975	4,429	12	13	£ 352	£24	
1888	16,900	11,583	4,168	4,784	5,940	6	12	.....	.....	
1889	9,673	11,266	534	178	2,533	3	12	£ 366	.....	
1890	10,646	10,141	860	925	1,915	1	14	.....	.....	
1891	15,708	16,124	1,794	2,041	.....	5	15	£ 781	.....	
1892	15,252	14,780	1,392	1,365	1,210	2	16	.....	.....	
1893	14,909	10,283	.....	3,114	2,836	1	16	.....	.....	
1894	13,020	9,841	.....	2,576	155	1	16	.....	.....	
1895	8,958	8,303	550	2,611	358	1	16	.....	.....	

Note: \*As records of the number of sheep killed by wild dogs, destroyed because of scab, or killed for rations are irregular, these deaths are excluded from the tally of 'Dead' sheep..

<sup>1</sup> Ollera Station Records, Yearly Balance Book, 1865-92, *UNERA*, A103; V2258; Sheep Returns, 1862-83, A103; V2255; 1862-96, A103; V2275, Cane, pp. 96, 121.



Ref: A103:V2259

Table of Wages Paid at Ollera-Tenterden, 1862-1879<sup>1</sup>

APPENDIX Q

Occupation	1863	1865	1868	1871	1874	1876	1879
Superintendent	£300 p.a.	£300 p.a.	£300 p.a.	do.	do.	do.	£400
Overseers	£40 p.a.	do.	£60-£100 p.a.	.....	£60-£100	.....	£60-£100 p.a.
Storekeepers	£40 p.a.	£40 p.a.	£40-£60 p.a.	£50-£66	£50-£60	.....	.....
European Shepherds	£40-£70 p.a.	£40-£70	£40-£70	£35 per 500	£35 : 500	£35 : 500	£35-£40 : 500
Chinese Shepherds	£40 p.a.	£40 p.a.	£40 p.a.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lambers	£1 week	£1 week	£1 week	£1 week	.....	.....	£1 week
Shearers	3s.6d a score*	3s.0d a score	3s.0d a score	2s.6d a score	2s.9d a score	3s.0d a score	3s.0d a score
Washers [working in water]	5s.0d a day	4s.6d a day	4s.6d a day	4s.6d a day	5s.6d a day	5s.0d a day	5s.0d a day
“ [working out of water]	4s.0d a day	3s.6d a day	3s.6d a day	3s.6d a day	4s.3s a day	4s.0d a day	3s.6d a day
Wool Presser	.....	5s.0d a bale	3s.6d a bale	.....	£1 a ton	£1.5s.0d a ton	£1.5s.0d a ton
Picking & Tarring	15s.0d a week	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	£1 a week
Sheep Drivers	£1 wk + costs	.....	.....	£1 wk + costs	£1 wk + costs	.....	£1 wk + costs
Labourers [with rations]	15s.0d -£1 wk	15s.0d -£1 wk	.....	£1 a week	.....	£1 a week	.....
“ [without rations]	5s.0d a day	.....	.....	£1.10s.0d wk	.....	.....	.....
Ploughmen [with rations]	15s.0d a week	15s.0s a week	.....	.....	15s.0d a week	.....	.....
“ [without rations]	£1 a week	.....	.....	.....	£1 a week	.....	.....
Reapers [with rations]	£1 an acre	£1 an acre	£1 an acre	£1 an acre	.....	.....	.....
“ [without rations]	£1.10s.0d/acre	£1.10s.0d/acre	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Haymaking	3s.0d. a day	3s.0d day	3s.0d a day	3s.0d a day	3s.6d a day	3s.6d a day	3s.6d a day
Mowing	8s.0d an acre	8s.0d an acre	.....	.....	.....	6s.0d an acre	6s.0d an acre
Cook	.....	£1 a week	£1 a week	£1 a week	£1 a week	£1 a week	£1 a week
Housemaid	.....	.....	£15 p.a.	.....	.....	.....	£18 p.a.
Bullock Driver [with rations]	£1 a week	£1 a week	.....	.....	£1 a week	.....	.....
Bullock Breaking	.....	10s.0d a head	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fencing: two-rail	.....	.....	2s.6d a rod*	2s.6d a rod	.....	.....	.....
“ three-rail	4s.3d a rod*	4s.0d a rod	4s.0d a rod	.....	4s.0d a rod	.....	.....
“ paling	6s.0d a rod	.....	6s.0d a rod	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ timber post & top-rail/ 2 strands wire.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Notes: \* 1 score = 20 items [Imperial Measure]; \*\* 1 rod = 5½ yards or 16½ feet [Imperial Measure] (4.4 metres Decimal)

<sup>1</sup> Ollera Station Records, Account Book, 1841-72, *UNERA*, A103: 2259; Account Book, A103:V3054/16; Balance Book, 1865-92, *op. cit.*, A103:V2258. Cane, *op. cit.*, pp. 105,127

Table of Wages Paid at Ollera-Tenterden, 1883 to 1895

APPENDIX R

Occupation	1883	1889	1890	1895
{Superintendent to 1890	£400 p.a.	.....		**
{Manager from 1890			**	
Overseers	£100 p.a.	£60 p.a.	£60 p.a.	£60-100p.a.
Storekeepers	.....	£40 p.a.	£40 p.a.	£40 p.a.
European Shepherds	£40/500 sheep	£45 p.a.	£45 p.a.	£45 p.a.
Chinese Shepherds	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lambers	£1 a week	£1 a week		£1 a week
Shearers	3s.0d. a score	3s.6d. a score	4s.0d a score	4s.0d a score
Washers	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool Pressers	.....	£1.10s.0d a week	£1.5s.0d a week	£1.5s.0d a week
Picking and Tarring	£1 a week	£1 a week	.....	£1 a week
Sheep Drivers	£1 a week	.....	.....	.....
Labourers [with rations]	£1.5s.0d a week	£1.5s.0d a week	£1.5s.0d a week	£1.5s.0d a week
“ [without rations]	6s.0d a day	6s.0d a day	6s.0d a day	6s.0d a day
Rouseabout	.....	.....	10s.0d a week	10s.0d a week
Ploughmen	£1 a week	£1 a week	.....	£1 a week
Haymaking	.....	5s.0d a day	.....	£1.5s.0d a week
Mowing	6s.0d and acre	6s.0d an acre	.....	8s.0d an acre
Cook	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housemaid	5s.0d a week	.....	7s.0d a week	9s.0d a week
Cattle Mustering	£1 a week	.....	.....	£1 a week
Bullock Breaking	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutting Burrs	.....	.....	15s.0d a week	15s.0d a week
Fencing: two-rail	£1 a week	.....	.....	£1 a week

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### PRIMARY SOURCES

#### **Government Publications**

- British Parliamentary Papers (1834), Select Committee: 'Appendix to the First Report of the Commissioners on the Poor Laws', *Poor Laws*, Volume 8, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968
- British Parliamentary Papers (1837), Select Committee: 'Appendix A to the Third Annual Report of the Commissioners on the Poor Laws', *Poor Laws*, Volume 31, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968
- British Parliamentary Papers, (1838), Select Committee: 'Appendix C to the Fourth Annual Report of the Commissioners on the Poor Laws', *Poor Laws*, Volume 26, Shannon Irish University Press, 1968
- British Parliamentary Papers (1839), Select Committee 'Appendix D to the Fifth Annual Report of the Commissioners on the Poor Laws' *Poor Laws*, Volume 20, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968.
- British Parliamentary Papers (1840), Select Committee 'Appendix E to the Sixth Annual Report of the Commissioners on the Poor Laws', *Poor Laws*, Volume 17, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968
- British Parliamentary Papers (1843), 'Report of the Special Commissioners on the Poor Law on the Employment of Women and Children in Agriculture', *Agriculture*, Volume VI, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968
- British Parliamentary Papers (1843), Select Committee, 'Report of the Special Commissioners on the Labouring Poor (Allotments of Land)', *Agriculture*, Volume 9, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968.
- Votes and Proceedings of the Legislative Council of New South Wales, 'Crown Lands Alienation Act', 25 Vic, No. 1, 18<sup>th</sup> October, 1861
- Votes and Proceedings of the Legislative Council of New South Wales, 'Crown Lands Occupation Act', 25 Vic, No.2, 18<sup>th</sup> October, 1861
- Votes and Proceedings of the Legislative Council of New South Wales, 'Crown Lands Occupation Act', 39 Vic, No 13, 10<sup>th</sup> August, 1875
- Votes and Proceedings of the Legislative Council of New South Wales, 'Crown Lands Occupation Act', 48 Vic, No 18, 17<sup>th</sup> October, 1884

*Supplement to the New South Wales Government Gazette*, 'Claims to Leases of Crown Lands,

- Beyond the Settled Districts: New England District', 14<sup>th</sup> August, 1848  
*Supplement to the New South Wales Government Gazette*, 'List of Runs Appraised in the  
 New England District', 30<sup>th</sup> October, 1865  
*New South Wales Government Gazette*, 'List of Runs Appraised in New England', 5<sup>th</sup> May,  
 1871  
*Supplement to the New South Wales Government Gazette*, 'List of Selections of land in New  
 England', 9<sup>th</sup> May, 1871.  
*New South Wales Government Gazette*, 'Approved Claims for Undefined Pre-emptive Leases'  
 12<sup>th</sup> December, 1871.

### **Government Archives**

- State Records of New South Wales*: Immigrant Agents' Immigrant Lists, Immigration  
 Department [Hereafter SRNSW]  
 List of Persons on Bounty Ship *Royal Consort*, arr. November, 1840, Immigrant Agents'  
 Immigrant Lists, Immigration Department, *SRNSW*, Reel 31, Vol.35  
 List of Persons on Bounty Ship *Sir Edward Page*, arr. 14<sup>th</sup> December, 1842, Immigrant Agents'  
 Immigrant Lists, Immigration Department, *SRNSW*, Reel 31, Vol. 65.  
 List of Assisted Immigrants aboard Ship *Walmer Castle*, arr. 30<sup>th</sup> December, 1848, Immigrant  
 Agents' Immigrant Lists, Immigration Department, *SRNSW*, Reels 2153; 2458  
 List of Assisted Immigrants aboard Ship *Blonde*, arr. 27<sup>th</sup> December, 1849, Immigrant Agents'  
 Lists, Immigration Department, *SRNSW*, Reels 2136; 2459  
 List of Assisted Immigrants aboard Ship *Java*, arr. 1853, Immigrant Agents' Lists, Immigration  
 Department, *SRNSW*, Reels 2136; 2465  
 List of Assisted Immigrants aboard Ship *Speedy*, arr. 1855, Immigrant Agents' Lists,  
 Immigration Department, *SRNSW*, Reels 2137; 2471  
 List of Assisted Immigrants aboard Ship *Switzerland*, arr. 1858, Immigrant Agents' Lists,  
 Immigration Department, *SRNSW*, Reels 2138; 2478

### **University of New England and Regional Archives, Armidale, New South Wales**

- Conditional Purchase Registers, S41  
**OLLERA STATION RECORDS: Reference Numbers, A103; A103a; A103b; A103c; F4 to F6**  
**Notebooks, Journals and Personal Diaries**  
 Everett Notebook, 1836-48 A103:V231  
 Everett Notebook, 1838-46 A 103:V3053/17  
 Notebook of Arthur William Everett, 1889-1906 A103:V3053/1  
 Diary of John Everett, Jun-Oct, 1838 A103:V3053/16

Diary of William Everett, Jun-Dec, 1838	A103:V3053/15
Diary and Notebook of John Everett, Nov, 1838-Mar, 1839	A103:V3053/10
Diary of George Everett, Jun-Oct, 1838 [Microfilm]	A103 M10 (B)
Diary of Edward A. Hill's voyage to Australia, 1861	A103; V3053/20

**Correspondence: Personal**

Two letters from Cptn William Cook (in India) to his brother Jack, dated 8 <sup>th</sup> April, 1768 and 5 <sup>th</sup> May, 1872	A103:V3052/2
Letters sent by John Everett to his father, sister and brothers, 1833-1867	A103:V3052/3-4
Letters sent by George Everett to his sister and brothers 1839-41 [copies]	A103:V3052/5-6
Letter sent by George Everett to his sister and brothers, 1850s (microfilm)	A103:M10 pt B
Letters sent by Edwin Everett to his brother John, 1854-56	A103:V3052/7
Letter: E.A. Hill to 'My Dear Count', c. 1910, [included in back of...]	A103:V3053/22
Fragment of a Letter from Constance Everett to 'Dear Tom', c. 1940-5	A103:V1199/10

**Correspondence: Business**

Letter: J.W. Smith to Arthur Everett, re sale of Biddesden House, dated 14 <sup>th</sup> May, 1908	A103:V3052/13
Miscellaneous correspondence and notes re. Everett lands c. 1900	A103:V1428/3
Letter Book, 1874-91, [Press Copies]	A103:V2280
Letter Book, 1896-1903 [Press Copies]	A103:V2281
Letter Book, Everett and Mackenzie, Wool Scourers, 1896-1917	A103c: V1606/1

**Station Diaries, Journals and Other Records**

Diaries of James Mackenzie, 1862-1887:	1862 to 1868:	A103:V3052/40-46
	1869	A103:V3053/24
	1870	A103:V3053/47
	1871	A103:V3053/23
	1873	A103:V3053/48
	1874-87	A103:V3053/1-12
Diaries of Edgar Huntley of Stockbridge, Ollera,	1878	A103b: V1199/26
	1881	A103b:V1199/27
Diary of Donald Stewart of Tangley Station, 1875-1878,		A133:V5628
Journals of Arthur W. Everett	June, 1896-1904	A103c:V5762
	July, 1908-July, 1914	A103c:V5763

**Station Records**

Account Book, 1841-72	A103:V2259
Yearly Balance Book, 1865-92	A103:V2258
Day Book Tenterden, April 1862-April 1869	A103:V2266
Station Ledger, Feb 1862-Dec, 1865	A103:V2260
Station Ledger, Feb 1865-Aug 1870	A103:V2261
Station Ledger, July 1870-Sept 1875	A103:V2262
Station Ledger, 1873-90	A103:V2263
Indexed Ledger: Wages and Stores Book, 1885-93	A103:V2256
Ledger: Wages and Rations, 1889-96	A103:V2264
Arthur W. Everett's Station Account Book, July 1893-Dec 1900	A103:V2265
Stores Issue Book, 1848-57	A3054/14
Stores Issue Book, 1862-66	A103:V2268
Stores Book, 1867-72; 1875-85; 1890	A103:V2271
Returns of Sheep, 1839-49	A103:V3053/13
Returns of Sheep, 1857-62	A103:V3052/22
Returns of Sheep, 1862-83	A103:V2255
Returns of Sheep, 1862-96	A103:V2275
Returns of Sheep, 1891-1901	A103:V3053/25
Wool Account Book, 1852-3	A103:V2259
Wool Account Book, 1875-89	A103:V2268
Wool Book, 1875-95	A103:V3053/2
Wool Book, 1877-78,	A103:V3053/7
Cattle Book and Breeding Information, 1843-53	A103:V232
Monthly Ration Issue Book, Jan 1858-March 1859	A103:V3052/27
Weekly Ration Issue Book, 1860	A103:V3052/28
Ration Issue Book, July 1862-Jan 1869	A103:V2276
Ration Issue Book, 1882-92	A103:V2278

Quarterly Wages and Accounts: James Farrell, 1921-22	A103c:1428/21
Quarterly Wages and Accounts: W. Tibbs, 1921-22	A103c:V1428/24
Quarterly Wages and Accounts: Syd and William Grattan, 1921-22	A103c: V1428/25

#### **Miscellaneous Documents**

Genealogical Notes: Clerks of Clerkness, c. 1882	A103:V3053/5
Miscellaneous Newspaper Cuttings, [various dates]	A103a:V1199/22
<i>Emigrants sent out to Ollera New England by the Messrs George, John and Edwin Everett</i> , [hand-written, possibly by Edwin Everett c.1890]	A103:V3052/39
Receipt for One Hundred Pounds Sterling [paid to Major Innes, Port Macquarie for the horse <i>Young Selby</i> , 13 <sup>th</sup> March 1843	A103:V3052/9
Genealogical Research: Entry for Everett brothers for <i>Australian Dictionary of Biography</i> , c. 1968	A103:V2255
List of Early Settlers in Northern Tablelands, n.d.	A103:V3357
Extract: 'Wandsworth' from Greville's Post Office Directory, 1875	A103:V3052/14
W. Gardiner, Climate and Soil of Northern Districts of N.S.W., c.1850	A103:V3052/4
Article re. Garden Fete at Ollera in support of the War Effort, c.1916	A103:V3052/34
Messrs Everett and Mackenzie, Woollscourers, 1897-98	A103c:V1606/1
Records of Everett Land Titles, [various dates]	A103c:V5761

#### **Photographs and Sketches**

Photograph: John Everett, c. 1890-1900, <i>Heritage Centre</i> , Armidale,	P. 4483
Photograph: Square at Ollera, c. 1863, <i>Heritage Centre</i> , Armidale,	P.4484
Photograph: Tenterden Homestead, c.1890, <i>Heritage Centre</i> , Armidale,	P. [unnumbered]
Sketch: Charcoal and Pencil: <i>Ollera Station, 1840</i> , artist unnamed, but probably by John Everett. [see mention in contemporary letters to family in England], <i>UNERA</i> , A103:FP4	
Sketch: Charcoal and Pencil: <i>Ollera Station, 1860</i> , artist unnamed, <i>UNERA</i> , A103:FP5.	

#### **Map**

Early Selections taken-up by the Everetts and certain of their employees; colour-coded by name, [undated, but c.1880s],	Hanging File, D.31
---	--------------------

#### **EVERETT RECORDS GUYRA**

##### **Diaries and Memoirs**

Diary of John Everett, Jun-Oct, 1838
Extracts from Station Diaries of James Mackenzie, 1862-1887, with annotations by his

grandson, Mr. T.A. Everett, c. 1950-70.

Memoirs and scrapbook of Alice Ollera (Ollie) Mackenzie Everett, undated.

**Personal Correspondence in Personal Letters File**

**John Everett to Arthur Everett:** 48 letters written between 1888 and 1894

Chronology: 1888, 19<sup>th</sup> Jan.

1889, five letters one undated, four between 11<sup>th</sup> July and 26<sup>th</sup> December

1890, seven letters written between 8<sup>th</sup> June and 18<sup>th</sup> December

1891, seven letters, written between 5<sup>th</sup> February and 10<sup>th</sup> December

1892, seven letters, written between 22<sup>nd</sup> March and 29<sup>th</sup> December

1893, ten letters, written between 16<sup>th</sup> March and 17<sup>th</sup> November

1894, eleven letters, written between 1<sup>st</sup> February and 23<sup>rd</sup> August

John Everett to James Mackenzie:

1<sup>st</sup> January, 1966

late 1881, [written from Melbourne whilst returning to England]

George Everett to various family members: George to Rev. Thomas Everett, c. 1848

George to John Everett, 12<sup>th</sup> March, 1889

28<sup>th</sup> June, 1892

Edwin Everett: 1862-93: Edwin to John Everett: 30<sup>th</sup> April, 1888

7<sup>th</sup> May, 1862

30<sup>th</sup> April, 1888

5<sup>th</sup> October, 1889

31<sup>st</sup> December, 1889

Edwin Everett to Arthur Everett:

18<sup>th</sup> September, 1890

19<sup>th</sup> November, 1890

John Everett jnr to Arthur Everett:

10<sup>th</sup> September, 1895

7<sup>th</sup> November, 1895

20<sup>th</sup> November, 1895

William Everett to Arthur Everett:

1<sup>st</sup> May, 1891

16<sup>th</sup> May, 1893

**Miscellaneous Private Correspondence:**

Letter: Miss Harriet Everett at Thos. Everett Esq., Highgate, Heytesbury, 8<sup>th</sup> February, 1783



Letter: Mrs Everett (grandmother) from Hadfield to Miss Everett in Manchester, 22<sup>nd</sup> June, 1792

Letter: William Pierce Williams to 'My Dear Cook', dated Astrakhan, May ye 31<sup>st</sup>, 1807.

Reference: re John Everett, A. Meyrick, A.M. to Provost of Queens College, Oxford University, 17<sup>th</sup> November, 1835.

Letter: John Everett in Edinburgh to 'Dear Father', 1833.

Letter: Bertha A. Hill to Mrs A.W. (Ollie) Everett, 11<sup>th</sup> may, 1913

Letter: E.M. Hutton, *Lilydale*, Guyra to Mr. T.A. Everett, c.1940, containing extracts from two letters written to Daniel Hutton at 'Wandsworth', dated July 1844 and 1845-6.

Letter: Mrs Janet Ryder Avery to M. T.A. Everett, dated 12<sup>th</sup> September, 1946

Letters [Extracts from]: Mr. C.E. Blomfield to Mr. T.A. Everett, undated, giving details of agreement on boundary between Boorolong and Tenterden Stations, made by Edwin Everett/James Mackenzie and C.M. Marsh, 1862 Mr. C.E. Blomfield to Mr. T.A. Everett, 13<sup>th</sup> May, 1946.

Reminiscences of fishing and transport at Boorolong in 1870s,

#### **Business Correspondence**

Letter: Mrs Jane Farrell to Edwin Everett, 17<sup>th</sup> September, 1890

Letter: Mr. Paton, to Mr W. Skipper, c.1985-6, Archaeological Survey, 'Archeology File'

Letter: John to Edwin Everett, 25<sup>th</sup> August, 1862 detailing agreement on purchase of Tenterden Agreement, signed by George, John and Edwin Everett: relinquishing inheritance rights to inherit Biddesden Estate, 11<sup>th</sup> October, 1853

Agreement, signed by George, John and Edwin Everett: Division of Profits on Sale of Wool, Jan, 1853; Renewed, Jan, 1873

Document: [Part of] Report on Station: Edwin to John, 30<sup>th</sup> June, 1888

Obverse: List of Men Employed at Ollera-Tenterden, 30<sup>th</sup> June, 1888

Reverse: Report on Selected Individual Workers' wages and performance

Genealogical Information: from 'Genealogy File and Memoirs of Ollie Mackenzie Everett Details on Everett family's connections to Doxon and Hague families in 1700s.

Family Tree: Everett Family, c.1550 to c 1930

Family Tree: Mackenzie-Hill Family; c. late 1600s to early 1900s.

Children of Joseph Hague Everett and Margaret Cook Everett: Registers of births, Ludgershall Parish, between 1811 and 1822

Marriage details; John Everett to Helen Wauchope, Edinburgh, 18<sup>th</sup> September, 1858  
 Children and Grandchildren of George Everett and Arabella Elizabeth Hamner Everett.  
 Children and Grandchildren of Everett Employees: Garrett and Jane Farrell

David Judge

Samuel McCrossin

#### **Miscellaneous Documents**

Newsclipping: Undated Account of Proposed Sale of Biddesden Estate, 1908

Extract from [Anglican] Bishop [of Armidale] Turner's Notebook: Evidence given by Chinese  
 Bounty Immigrant of fight between Chinese workmen at Ollera in mid-1850s.

Memorial Card announcing death of John Everett, d. 21<sup>st</sup> November, 1902

Notices of Death: Edwin Everett, d. 12<sup>th</sup> November, 1907.

Edward Arnold Hill, 15<sup>th</sup> January, 1912.

Report of proposed sale of Brass Breastplate inscribed: *Ollera:*

*Bindawalla,*

*Chief of Arrabal,*

*1844*

11<sup>th</sup> May, 1985

Large Multi-paged Prospectus prepared prior to sale of Biddesden Estate, 1907

#### **Maps and Sketches**

Wall map (small scale) of Guyra District: Parishes, Towns, Selections and Reserves, c. 1890

Large Wall map (larger scale) 'Ollera', c. 1890, showing freehold land, selections under

Conditional Purchases, Conditional Leases, Annual

Leases and Reserves within each parish.

Sketches made by John Everett during voyage to Australia, June to October, 1838.

'Passing vessel damaged by high seas', Southern Ocean Sept, 1838

'Convict with Kangaroo', Sydney, Oct, 1838

#### **Contemporary Newspapers**

*Armidale Express*

*Maitland Mercury*

*Morning Chronicle*

*The Times*

#### **Nineteenth Century Books and Pamphlets**

'A Clergyman' (Morison, John), *Australia As It Is or Facts and Features Sketches and*

*Incidents of Australia and Australian Life: With Notices of New Zealand*, (Flesch & Co,

Melbourne, 1867), Vermont and Tokyo, Tuttle, 1967.

- 'A Lady' (Mrs Alan McPherson), My Experiences in Australia, in Mc Bryde, I.(ed), *Records of times past: Ethnohistorical essays on the culture and ecology of the New England Tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978, pp. 247-261.
- Gardiner, W., 'Boundaries of the Blacks: Boundaries Made by the Various Tribes of Blacks Inhabiting New Holland' in Gardner, W., *Productions and Resources of the Northern and Western Districts of New South Wales, 1842-1854*, 2 Vols., Sydney, Manuscript held in the Mitchell Library.
- ....., 'The Climate and Soil of the Northern Districts of New South Wales', unpublished manuscript circa 1850, *Ollera Station Records*, Armidale, University of New England and Regional Archives, A103:V3053/4. .
- Howitt, W., *The Rural Life of England* (facsimile 3<sup>rd</sup> edn, 1844), Shannon, Irish University Press, 1971.
- Hughes, H., *The Australian Colonies: Their Origin and Present Condition*, London, Longman, 1853.
- Little, E. 'The Farming of Wiltshire', in *Journal of the Royal Agricultural Society of England*, Vol. V, 1844. pp. 161-180.
- Lyne, C., *The Industries of New South Wales*, Sydney, 1883.
- Russell, H.S., *The Genesis of Queensland: An Account of the First Exploring Journeys to and Over Darling Downs: The Earliest Days of their Occupation; Social Life; Station Seeking; The Course of Discovery, Northward and Westward; and a Resume of the Causes which led To Separation from New South Wales. With Portraits and Facsimiles of Maps, Logs etc, etc.* Sydney, Turner and Henderson, 1888.
- Wyndham, W.T., 'Australian Aborigines: Varieties of Food and Methods of Obtaining It', in *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales*, Vol. XXIV, 1890. pp.112-120.
- Wyndham, W.T., 'The Aborigines of Australia', in *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales*, Vol., XXII, 1889. pp. 26-42.

#### **LATER SECONDARY WORKS**

##### **Books**

- Abbott, G.J, *The Pastoral Age: A re-examination*, Melbourne, Macmillan/Darby, 1971.
- 'A Lady' (Mrs Allan McPherson), 'My Experiences in Australia: Being recollections of a visit to the Australian colonies in 1856-7', in McBryde, I. (ed), *Records of times past, Ethnohistorical essays on the culture and ecology of the New England tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978 pp. 247-261.

- Appleby, J., Hunt, L. and Jacob, M., *Telling the Truth about History*, New York and London, Norton, 1995.
- Arch, Joseph, *From Ploughtail to Parliament, An Autobiography, Preface by Norman Willis, New Introduction by Alun Howkins*, Gloucester, Cresset, 1986.
- Armstrong, A., *Farmworkers in England and Wales: A Social and Economic History, 1770-1890*, London, Batsford, 1988.
- Atchison, J.F. and Gray, N., *Henry Dangar, Surveyor and Explorer: Scone Historical Monograph, No.2*, Scone, Scone and Upper Hunter Historical Society, 1974.
- Atkinson, A., *Camden*, Melbourne, Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Atkinson, A and Aveling, M.(eds), *Australians 1838*, Sydney, Fairfax, Syme and Weldon Associates, 1987.
- Barnes, B., *The Nature of Power*, Oxford, Polity Press/Basil Blackwell, 1988.
- Barrell, J., *The Dark Side of the Landscape: The rural poor in English painting 1730-1820*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1980.
- Berg, M., *The Age of Manufactures: Industry, innovation and work in Britain, 1700-1820*, London, Fontana, 1985.
- Bentley, M., *Politics without Democracy: Great Britain, 1815-1914: Perception and Preoccupation in British Government*, London, Basil Blackwood, 1985.
- Betty, J.H., *Rural Life in Wessex, 1500-1900*, Gloucester, Alan Sutton, 1987.
- ....., *Wessex from AD1000*, London and New York, Longman, 1986.
- Boehm, E.A., *Prosperity and Depression in Australia*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Bolton, G.L., *A Thousand Miles Away: A History of North Queensland to 1920*, Brisbane, Jacaranda Press, 1963.
- Breakwell, E., *Grasses and Fodder Plants of New South Wales*, Sydney, Government Printer for New South Wales Department of Agriculture, 1923. pp. 16-19.
- Burke, P.(ed), *New Perspectives in Historical Writing*, Cambridge, Polity/Blackwell, 1995.
- Burnett, J., *Plenty and Want: A social history of diet in England from 1815 to the present Day*, London, Nelson, 1966.
- Butlin, N.G., *Investment in Australian Economic Development 1861-1900*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1964.
- Butlin, S.J., *Foundations of the Australian Monetary System, 1788-1851*, Sydney, Sydney University Press, 1968.
- Caird, J., *English Agriculture in 1850-51: With a new introduction by G.E.Mingay*, Second Edition, London, Frank Cass, 1968.
- Cannon, Michael, *Life in the Country: Australia in the Victorian Age*, 2, South Melbourne,

- Thomas Nelson Australia, 1973.
- Carment, D. (ed), *Northern Encounters: New Directions in North Australian History*, Darwin, Charles Darwin University Press, 2004.
- Carnall, G., *Robert Southey and his Age: The Development of a Conservative Mind*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1960.
- Carroll, J (ed), *Intruders in the Bush: The Australian Quest for Identity*, Melbourne, Oxford University Press, 1982.
- Clark, C.M.H., *A History of Australia*, Volume II, 'New South Wales and Van Diemen's Land, 1822-1838', and Volume III, 'The Beginning of an Australian Civilization, 1824-1851', Melbourne, Melbourne University Press, 1979.
- Cobbett. W., *Rural Rides*, (1830), London, Harmondsworth, 2001
- Coghlan, T.A., *Labour and Industry in Australia: From the First Settlement in 1788 to the Establishment of the Commonwealth in 1901*, Volumes 1-IV, 1969.
- Collier, J.(Oxford, 1918), *The Pastoral Age in Australasia*, London, Whitcombe and Tombs, 1911-1918. .
- Crow, D., *The Victorian Woman*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1971.
- Curr, E.M (1883), *Recollections of Squatting in Victoria: Then Called the Port Phillip District (from 1841 to 1851), Abridged and with a Foreword and Notes by Harley W. Forster*, Second edn. Carlton, Melbourne University Press, 1965.
- Dance, E.H., *History the Betrayer: A Study in Bias*, London, Hutchinson, 1964.
- Daunton, M.J., *Progress and Poverty: An Economic and Social History of Britain, 1700-1850*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Davidoff, L., *Worlds Between: Historical Perspectives on Gender and Class*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1995.
- Davidoff, L. and Hall, C., *Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English middle class, 1780-1850*, London, Routledge, 1992.
- Davidoff, L., *The Best Circles: Society, Etiquette and the Season*, London, Croom Helm, 1973.
- Denholm, D., *The Colonial Australians*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1979.
- Digby, A, *Pauper Palaces*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1978.
- Dixon, M., *The Real Matilda: Woman and Identity in Australia, 1788 to 1975*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1976.
- Dowd, B.T.(ed), J.F. Campbell, '*Squatting*' on Crown Lands in New South Wales, Sydney, Royal Australian Historical Society/Angus and Robertson, 1968.
- Evans, E.J., *The Forging of the Modern State: Early Industrial Britain, 1783-1870*,

- London and New York, Longman, 1991.
- Evans, R.J., *In Defence of History*, London, Granta, 1988.
- Falkus, M., *Britain Transformed: An Economic and Social History, 1700-1914*, Lancashire, Causeway, 1987.
- Ferry, J., *Colonial Armidale*, St Lucia, University of Southern Queensland Press, 1999.
- Floud, R., Wachter, K. and Gregory, A: *Height, health and history: Nutritional status in the United Kingdom, 1750-1980*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Fraser, A.D., *This Century of Ours*, Sydney, Halstead Press, 1938.
- French, M., *Explorations in Frontier History: Darling Downs 1840-1860*, Toowoomba, University of Southern Queensland Press, 1997.
- French, M, *A Pastoral Romance: The Tribulation and Triumph of Squatterdom*, Toowoomba, University of Southern Queensland Press, 1990.
- Frost, Lucy, *No Place for a Nervous Lady: Voices from the Australian Bush*, Fitzroy, McPhee Gribble, 1984
- Garran, J.C. and White, L., *Merinos, Myths and Macarthurs: Australian graziers and their sheep, 1788-1900*, Sydney, Australian National University Press/Pergamon, 1985.
- Gash, N., *Aristocracy and People: Britain 1815-1865*, London, Edward Arnold, 1988.
- Gilbert, Lionel, *New England from old photographs*, Sydney, John Ferguson, 1980.
- Greenwood, Gordon (ed), *Australia: A Social and Political History*, Sydney, Angus and Robertson, 1955.
- Haines, R, *Emigration and the Labouring Poor: Australian Recruitment in Britain and Ireland 1831-60*, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- ....., *Nineteenth Century Government Assisted Immigrants for the United Kingdom to Australia: Schemes, Regulations and Arrivals, 1831-1900 and Some Vital Statistics, 1834-1860*, Flinders University, Occasional Papers in Economic History, 1995.
- Hall, C., *Cultures of Empire: Colonizers in Britain and the Empire in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, A Reader*, New York, Routledge, 2000.
- Hammond, J.L and B.(1911), *The Village Labourer, 1760-183: a study in the government of England before the Reform Bill*, Fourth edn, London, Longmans, 1932.
- Harris, A., *Old Stations on the Gwydir*, Sydney, self-published via Wild and Woolley, 2000.
- ....., *Abington: A History of a Station and its People*, Armidale, University of New England Publishing Unit, 1982
- Hobsbawm E.J. and Rudé, G., *Captain Swing*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1973.
- Hopkins, E., *A Social History of the English Working Classes, 1815-1945*, London, Edward

- Arnold, 1979.
- Hopkins, H., *The Long Affray: The Poaching Wars, 1760-1914*, Macmillan, London and Basingstoke, 1986.
- Horn, P., *The Rural World, 1750-1850: Social change in the English countryside*, London, Hutchinson, 1980.
- James, G.F., *A Homestead History: being the Reminiscences of ALFRED JOYCE of Plaistow and Norwood, Port Phillip 1843 to 1864*. Melbourne, Oxford University Press, 1969.
- Jeanes, D.N., *An Historical Geography of New South Wales to 1901*, Sydney, Reed Education, 1972.
- Jefferies, R., *The Toilers of the Field*, London, Macdonald Futura, 1981.
- Jones, E.L. ed) *Agriculture and Economic Growth in England, 1650-1815*, London, Methuen, 1976.
- Jones, E.L., *The Development of English Agriculture*, London, Macmillan, 1968.
- Jupp, J. (ed), *The Australian People: An Encyclopedia of the Nation, its People and their Origins*, Sydney, Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Kent, D. and Townsend, N., *The Convicts of the Eleanor: Protest in Rural England, New Lives in Australia*, London, Merlin Press, 20002.
- Kiddle, M., *Men of Yesterday: A Social History of the Western District of Victoria, 1834-1890*, Carlton, Melbourne University Press, 1967.
- King, C.J., *An Outline of Closer Settlement in New South Wales, Part 1: The Sequence of the Land Laws, 1788-1956*, New South Wales Department of Agriculture, Division of Marketing and Agricultural Economics, 1957.
- Lawes, K., *Paternalism and Politics: The Revival of Paternalism in Early Nineteenth Century Britain*, Houndmills, Macmillan, 2000.
- Lee, D.A.M. Pigram, J.J. Greenwood, L.M (eds), *An Atlas of New England, Vol.2: The Commentaries*, Armidale, University of New England, 1977. pp. 127-136.
- MacCulloch, D., *Reformation: Europe's House Divided, 1490-1700*, London, Penguin Books, 2004.
- Madgwick, R.B., *Immigration into Eastern Australia 1788-1851*, Sydney, Sydney University Press, 1969.
- Massy, Charles, *The Australian Merino*, Ringwood, Viking O'Neil/Penguin Australia, 1990.
- Mathias, P., *The First Industrial Nation: An Economic History of Britain, 1700-1914*, Second Edition, London and New York, 1987.
- McBryde, I., *Records of times past: Ethnohistorical essays on the culture and ecology of the New England Tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978

- McBryde, I., *Aboriginal Prehistory in New England: An Archaeological Survey of Northeastern New South Wales*, Sydney, Sydney University Press, 1974.
- McMichael, P., *Settlers and the Agrarian Question: Foundations of Capitalism in Colonial Australia*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1984.
- Meyerhoff, H., *The Philosophy of History in our Time: An Anthology Selected, and with an Introduction and Commentary by Hans Meyerhoff*, New York, Doubleday Anchor, 1959.
- Mingay, G.E., *The Unquiet Countryside*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1989.
- Mingay, G.E., *The Agrarian History of England and Wales, Volume Six, 1750-1850*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- Mingay, G.E. (ed), *The Victorian Countryside, Volume Two*, London, Boston and Henley, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.
- Mingay, G.E., *The Gentry: The Rise and Fall of a Ruling Class*, London and New York, Croom Helm, 1971.
- Milliss, R., (Introduction and Notes), *the Wallabadah Manuscript: Recollections of the Early Days by William Telfer Jnr. The Early History of Northern New South Wales*, Kensington, New South Wales University Press, 2003.
- ....., *Waterloo Creek: The Australia Day massacre of 1838, George Gipps and the British Conquest of New South Wales*, Melbourne, McPhee Gribble/Penguin Australia, 1992.
- Neale, R.S., *Class and Ideology in the Nineteenth Century*, Routledge and Keegan Paul, London and Boston, 1972.
- Neeson, J.M. *Commoners: common right, enclosure and social change in England, 1700-1820*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Newbury, G., *Mother of Ducks with Echoes on the Wind*, Glen Innes, Mc Mahon Graphics, 1986.
- Novick, P., *That Noble Dream: The Objectivity Question and the American Historical Profession*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- O'Neil, L. (ed), *A Treasury of Australian Poems*, South Yarra, O'Neil Press, 1986
- Perkin, H., *Origins of Modern English Society*, London and New York, Routledge, 1991.
- Powell, J.M: *Mirrors of the New World: Images and Image Makers of the Settlement Process*, Connecticut, 1977, Canberra, 1998.
- Pressnell, L.S., *Country Banking in the Industrial Revolution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1956.
- Pugh, R.B (ed.), *Victoria History of the Counties of England: A History of Wiltshire*, Volumes IV (1965) V(1957), VI(1973), VIII (1965), XV (1957), London, Institute of Historical Research, University of London.



- Randall, A., *Before the Luddites: Custom, Community and Machinery in the English Woollen Industry, 1776-1809*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Reece, R.H.W., *Aborigines and Colonists: Aborigines and Colonial Society in New South Wales in the 1830s and 1840s*, Sydney, Sydney University Press, 1974.
- Roberts, D., *Paternalism in Early Victorian England*, London, Croom Helm, 1971.
- Roberts, Sir Stephen H. (1924), *History of Australian Land Settlement 1788-1920*, South Melbourne, Macmillan Australia, Revised 1868.
- Roberts, S.H., *The Squatting Age in Australia*, Parkville, Melbourne University Press, 1964.
- Robinson, E., Summerfield, G. and Powell, D.(eds), John Clare (1827) *The Shepherds Calendar*, Oxford, 1931.
- Roe, M., *Quest for Authority in Eastern Australia, 1835-1851*, Kingsgrove, Melbourne University Press, 1965.
- Rule, J., *The Labouring Classes in Early Industrial England, 1750-1850*, Longman, London, 1987.
- Shaw, A.G.L., *The Economic Development of Australia*, Melbourne, Longmans, 1967.
- Sinclair, W.A., *The Process of Economic Development in Australia*, Melbourne, Cheshire, 1976.
- Snell, K.D.M., *Annals of the Labouring Poor: Social Change and Agrarian England, 1660-1900*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Somerville, A. (Manchester, 1852), *The Whistler at the Plough, Edited and with Introduction by K.D.M. Snell*, London, Merlin, 1989.
- Stephens, L. and Lee, S., *Dictionary of National Biography: From the Earliest Times to 1900, Volume VIII, Glover to Harriott*, London, Oxford University Press, 1937-38. pp. 925-926.
- Storey, M., *Robert Southey: A Life*, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1971.
- Taylor, A.J.(ed), *The Standard of Living in the Industrial Revolution*, London, Methuen, 1975.
- Thompson, E.P., *Customs in Common*, London, 1991.
- Thompson, E.P., *The Making of the English Working Class*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
- Thompson, F.M.L., *The Rise of Respectable Society: A Social History of Victorian Britain, 1830-1900*, London, Fontana, 1989.
- ....., *English Landed Society in the Nineteenth Century*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1963.
- Tosh, J., *The Pursuit of History: Aims, methods and new directions in the pursuit of modern history*, Second edition, London and New York, Longman, 1997.
- Vickers, A., *The Gentleman's Daughter: Women's Lives in Georgian England*, New Haven and London, Yale University Press, 1998.

- Walker, J., *Jondaryan Station: The Relationship between pastoral capital and pastoral labour, 1840-1890*, St.Lucia, University of Queensland Press, 1988.
- Walker, R.B., *Old New England: A History of the Northern Tablelands of New South Wales, 1818-1900*, Sydney, Sydney University Press, 1966.
- Ward, J.M., *Empire in the Antipodes: The British in Australasia, 1840-1860*, London, Edward Arnold, 1966.
- Ward, R., *The Australian Legend*, Second edn, Melbourne, Oxford University Press, 1977.
- Waterhouse, R., *The Vision Splendid: A Social and Cultural History of Rural Australia*, Fremantle, Curtin University Press, 2005.
- Waterson, D., *Squatter, Selector and Storekeeper, : A History of the Darling Downs, 1859-93*, Sydney, Sydney University Press, 1968.
- Webb, R.K: *Modern England: From the 18<sup>th</sup> Century to the Present*, Second Edition, London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.
- White, C.M: *Extracts from the Dinton Dalwood Letters, 1827-53*, Sydney, Penfold, 1927.
- Wilson, A.N., *The Victorians*, London, Hutchinson, 2002.
- Wood, Dawn in the Valley: *The Story of Settlement in the Hunter River Valley to 1833*, Sydney, Wentworth Books, 1972.
- Wright, J., *The Generations of Men*, Sydney, ETT Imprint, 1995.
- Wright, J., *The Cry for the Dead*, Melbourne, Oxford University Press, 1982.

---

#### **Articles and Essays**

- Archer, J.E., 'Poachers Abroad', in Mingay, G.E.(ed.), *The Unquiet Countryside*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1989. pp. 52-64.
- Archer, J.E., 'Under cover of night: arson and animal maiming', in Mingay, G.E.(ed), *The Unquiet Countryside*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1989. pp. 65-79
- Atkinson, A. 'Free Settlers Before 1851, in Jupp,(ed), 'The Australian People', *op. cit.*, pp. 25-29.
- Armstrong, W.A., 'The Workfolk', in Mingay, G.E. (ed), *The Victorian Countryside , Volume Two*, London, Boston and Henley, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981. pp. 566-570.
- Armstrong, W.A., 'Labour I: Rural Population Growth, Systems of Employment and Incomes, in Mingay, G.E. (ed.), *The Agrarian History of England and Wales, Volume Six, 1750-1850*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1989pp.641-721.
- Atchison, J.F: 'The later Period in the History of the Australian Agricultural Company, *Journal of the Armidale District Historical Society*, No.37, 1994. pp. 33-36.

- Baker, M., 'A Migration of Wiltshire Agricultural Labourers to Australia in 1851', *Journal of the Historical Society of South Australia*, No. 14, 1986,
- Beckett, J.V., 'Land Ownership and Estate Management' in Mingay, G.E.(ed.), *The Agrarian History of England and Wales, Volume Six, 1750-1850*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1989. pp. 546-640.
- Belshaw, J., 'Population distribution and the pattern of seasonal movement in northern New South Wales', in McBryde, I, *Records of times past: Ethnohistorical essays on the culture and ecology of the New England tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978. pp. 65-78.
- Blaug, M., 'The Myth of the Old Poor Law and the Making of the New', in *Journal of Economic History*, No.2, Vol. XXIII, 1963, pp. 151-184.
- Blomfield, C.E., *Reminiscences of Early New England 1868-1945*, Sydney, Manuscript notebook held in the Mitchell Library.
- Broeze, F., 'Private Enterprise and the Peopling of Australia 1831-1850', in *Economic History Review*, Vol.25, No.2, pp.235-253.
- Bushaway, R.W., 'Rite, Legitimation and Community in Southern England, 1780-1850: The Ideology of Custom', in B. Stapleton (ed) *Conflict and Community in Southern England: essays in the social history of rural and urban labour from medieval to modern times*, Stroud, pp. 111-134.
- Buxton, G.L., '1870-90' in Crowley, F.K. (ed), *A New History of Australia*, Melbourne, William Heinemann, 1977. pp.165-215.
- Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G., 'Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Expansion Overseas 1: The Old Colonial System 1688-1850', *Economic History Review*, Second series, XXXIX, 4, 1986, pp 501-525.
- Campbell, J.F., 'Discovery and Early Pastoral Settlement of New England', in *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Australian Historical Society*, Vol. VIII, 1922. pp. 225-288.
- Campbell, I.C., 'Settlers and Aborigines: The pattern of contact on the New England Tableland 1832-1860' in McBryde, I.(ed), *Records of times past: Ethnohistorical essays in the culture and ecology of the New England tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978, pp. 6-10.
- Campbell, I. C., 'Social Backgrounds and Relations with the Aborigines in New England', in *Journal and Papers of the Armidale District Historical Society*, Vol. 14, 1971. pp. 1-11.
- Connah, G.E., Davidson, T., and Rowland, M.J., 'Prehistoric Settlement', in Lea, D.A.M., Pigram, J.J.J., and Greenwood, L.M.(eds), *An Atlas of New England, Volume 2., The Commentaries*, Armidale, University of New England, 1977., pp. 127-136.

Cooper, Jean, 'A Chain of Ponds', *Journal and Proceedings of the Armidale and District Historical Society*, No 39, 1986, p. 49-56.

Corris, P., 'Aborigines and Europeans in Western Victoria: Occasional Papers in Aboriginal Studies,' No. 12, *Ethnohistory Series No.1*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1968.

Crowley, F.K., '1901-14', in Crowley, F.K (ed.), *A New History of Australia*, Melbourne, William Heinemann, 1977.

Darnell, Maxine, 'Bulwark of the country ... (and) ... salvation of the colony', Paper presented at the *Conference of the Chinese Studies Association of Australia*, Macquarie University, 1995.

Dawson, R.L., 'Outback from the Hunter, New South Wales, to "New Caledonia" and the Severn River in 1840', in *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Australian Historical Society*, No.15, pp. 45.

de Garis, B.K., '1890-1900' in Crowley, (ed), *A New History of Australia*, Melbourne, William Heinemann, 1976. pp. 260-311.

Dyster, B, 'The 1840s Depression Revisited', *Australian Historical Studies*, Vo. 25, April, 1992 to October, 1993. pp. 9-27.

Dyster, B, 'Prosperity, Prostration, Prudence: Business and Investment in Sydney, 1838-1851', Birch, A and Macmillan, D.S.(eds) *Wealth and Progress: Studies in Australian Business History*, Sydney, Angus and Robertson, 1967. pp 51-76.

Ferry, John, 'Mapping the New South Wales Free Selection Acts in Colonial New England', *The Globe*, No.43, 1995. pp. 29-42.

Fifer, D.E, 'The Sydney Merchants and the Wool Trade 1821-1851', *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Australian Historical Society*, No. 78, 1992, pp 92-112.

Gammage, B., 'Who Gained, And Who Was Meant To Gain, From Land Selection In New South Wales?', *Australian Historical Studies*, Vol. 24, No. 94, April, 1990. pp. 104-122.

Gardner, W., 'Boundaries of the Blacks: Boundaries Made by the Various Tribes of Blacks Inhabiting New Holland', in McBryde, I.(ed), *Records of times past: Ethnohistorical essays in the culture and ecology of the New England tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978. pp. 234-286.

Gauldie, E., 'Country Homes', *The Victorian Countryside*, Volume Two, 1981.

Gennys, R.H., 'Shepherds and Shepherding in Australia', *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Australian Historical Society*, Vol. XI, 1926, pp. 281-289.

Gilbert, L.A, 'Address to Mark the Centenary of the Laying of the Foundation Stone of St. Bartholomew's Church, Ollera', *Journal and Proceedings of the Armidale and District Historical Society*, No. 28, Jan. 1978 pp.96-100.

- Haines, R., 'The Idle and the Drunken Won't do There: Poverty, The New Poor Law and Nineteenth-Century Government-assisted Emigrants to Australia from the United Kingdom', in *Australian Historical Studies*, No., 108, 1997. pp. 1-23.
- Haines, R., 'Indigent Misfits or Shrewd Operators? Government-Assisted Emigrants from the United Kingdom to Australia, 1831-1860', *Working Papers in Economic History*, No. 61, Adelaide, Flinders University of South Australia, May, 1993. pp. 1-46.
- Hall, C. (ed), *Cultures of Empire: Colonizers in Britain and the Empire in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries, A Reader*, New York, Routledge, 2000.
- Harrison, B., 'The Myall Creek Massacre', in McBryde, I (ed) *Records of times past: Ethnohistorical essays in the culture and ecology of the New England tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978. pp. 17-51.
- Hodges, E., 'The Bushman Legend', in Carroll, J. (ed.), *Intruders in the Bush: The Australian Quest for Identity*, Melbourne, Oxford University Press, 1982. pp. 3-13.
- Holderness, B.A., 'Prices, Productivity and Output', in Mingay, G.E.(ed), *The Agrarian History of England and Wales, Volume Six, 1750-1850*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, pp. 84-189.
- Horn, P., 'Women's Cottage Industries', in Mingay, G.E.(ed), *The Victorian Countryside, Volume One*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981, pp. 341-352.
- Howkins, A., 'In the Sweat of thy Face: The Labourer and Work', in Mingay, G.E.(ed), *The Victorian Countryside, Volume Two*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981. pp. 506-520.
- Hunt, E.H: 'Industrial and Regional Inequality: Wages in Britain, 1760-1914', in *Journal of Economic History*, Vol. xlv, 1986, pp. 935-966.
- Humphries, J., 'Enclosure, Common Rights and Women: The Proletarianization of Families in the late Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries, *Journal of Economic History*, No. xlvi, 1986, pp. 17-42.
- Huzel, J.P., 'The Labourer and the Poor Law', in Mingay, E.(ed), *The Agrarian History of England and Wales, Volume Six, 1750-1850*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, pp.755-810.
- Irving, T.H., '1850-70' in Crowley, F.K. (ed), *A New History of Australia*, Melbourne, William Heinemann, 1976. pp.124-164.
- John, A.H., 'Farming in Wartime', in Jones, E.L. and Mingay, G.E.(eds), *Land, Labour and Population in the Industrial Revolution*, London, 1967.
- Kent, D., 'Frontier Conflict and Aboriginal Deaths: How Do We Weigh the Evidence?', *Journal of the Australian Social History*, Vol. 8, 2006. (forthcoming).

- Kent, D and Rodwell, M., 'Chute Lodge 1838: A documentary Note on Farming in East Wiltshire', *Southern History: A Review of the History of Southern England*, Volume 27, 2005, (forthcoming).
- Ker, J, 'Merchants and Merinos', *Journal of the Royal Australian Historical Society*, Vol. 46, Part 4, October 1960, pp. 206-223.
- King, P., 'Customary rights and women's earnings: the importance of gleaning to the rural labouring poor 1760-1850', *Economic History Review*, XLVI, No. 3, 1991. pp. 461-476.
- McGregor, O.R., 'Introduction: Part Two: After 1815', in Ernle, Lord: *English Farming: Past and Present*, New (Sixth) Edition with introduction by G.E. Fussell and O.R. McGregor, London, Heinemann/Cass, 1961. pp lxxix-cxlv.
- McMichael, P, 'Crisis in Pastoral Capital Accumulation: A Re-interpretation of the 1840s Depression in Colonial Australia', in Wheelwright, E.L. and Buckley, Ken, *Essays in the Political Economy of Australian Capitalism*, Vol. four, Sydney, Australia and New Zealand Book Co., 1980. pp 17-40.
- ....., 'Foundations of Settler Capitalism in Australia', Armidale, *University of New England, Department of Economic History*, n.d.
- ....., 'The Pastoral Enterprise in the Colonial Economy', Armidale, *University of New England, Department of Economic History*, n.d.
- Morrissey, S: 'The Pastoral Economy 1821-1850', in Griffin, J.(ed), *Essays in the Economic History of Australia, 1788-1939*, Brisbane, Jacaranda Press, 1967. pp. 51-112.
- Moselle, B., 'Allotments, enclosure and proletarianization in early nineteenth century England', *Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 50, 1990.
- Newell, J., 'The Anglican Episcopacy, Diocese of Armidale, New South Wales', *Journal of the Armidale District Historical Society*, No. 21, January, 1978. pp.
- Nicholas, S and Steckel, R, 'Heights and Living Standards of English Workers During the Early Years of Industrialization, 1770-1815', in *Journal of Economic History*, Vol 51, 1991. pp. 937-957.
- Pierce, R., 'Evidence of J. Ainsworth on the diet and economy of the Ballina horde', in McBryde, I.(ed), *Records of times past: Ethnohistorical Essays on the culture and ecology of the New England tribes*, Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 1978, pp. 116-121.
- Randall, A, and Newman, E, 'Protest, Proletarians and Paternalists: Social Conflict in Rural Wiltshire, 1830-1850', in *Rural History*, Vol. 6, No.2, 1995. pp. 205-227.
- Richardson, T.L., 'The Agricultural Labourer's Standard of Living in Kent, 1790-1840', in Oddy, D and Miller, D. (eds), *The Making of the Modern British Diet*, London, Croom Helm,

1976, pp. 103-116.

Roberts, M., 'Sickles and Scythes: Women's Work and Men's Work at Harvest Time', *History Workshop: a journal of socialist and feminist historians*, No.7, 1979. pp.3-28.

Rowley, K., 'Pastoral Capitalism: Australia's Pre-Industrial Development', in *Intervention*, Vol. 1, 1972. pp 9-27.

Rule, J: 'Regional variations in food consumption amongst agricultural labourers', in Minchinton, W., *Agricultural Improvement: Medieval and Modern*, Exeter, University of Exeter, 1981. pp. 112-137.

Thompson, E.P., 'The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century', in *Past and Present*, No. 50, 1971, pp. 76-13.

Townsend, N, 'Mutiny in Armidale: The Case of W.R. Bligh', in *Historical Studies*, Vol. 21, October, 1985, pp. 535-549.

Scholes, J., 'Early Recollections of Armidale (New South Wales),'in *Journal and Papers of the Armidale and District Historical Society*, Vol., 14, 1962.pp. 52-57.

Shultz, R.J., Immigration into Eastern Australia 1788-1851, *Historical Studies*, Vol.14, No.54, April 1970, pp. 273-282.

Snell, K.D.M., 'Agricultural Seasonal Unemployment, the Standard of Living, and Women's Work in the South and East', in *Economic History Review*, Second Series, Volume XXXIV, 1983, pp. 407-437.

Spencer, N. (ed), *A Northward Flitting, The Hon. Albert Norton's account of his colonial travels through New South Wales and on to Queensland collected by Russel McDougal*, Armidale NSW, Centre for Languages and Literature Studies, University of New England, 1997.

Sullivan, M., 'Master and Servant in New South Wales before 1850', in *The Push from the Bush: A Bulletin of Social History*, No.3, May, 1979. pp. 44-63.

Sullivan, S., 'Aboriginal diet and food gathering methods in the Richmond and Tweed River Valleys as seen in early settler records', in McBryde (ed). *Records of times past*, pp.101-115.

Walker, R.B., 'The Economic Development of New England', in Warner, R.F (ed), *New England Essays; Studies in the Environment in Northern New South Wales*, Armidale, University of New England, 1963. pp. 75-84.

Walker, R.B., 'Squatter and Selector in New England 1862-95', *Journal of the Historical Society of Australia and New Zealand*, Vol. 8, No. 29, 1957, pp. 65-68.

**Unpublished Theses**

Atchison, J.F., 'Port Stephens and Goonoo Goonoo – A Review of the Early Period of the Australian Agricultural Company', Unpublished Doctor of Philosophy Thesis, Canberra, Australian National University, 1973.

Campbell, I.C., 'Relations Between Settlers and Aborigines in the Pastoral District of New England, 1832-1860', Unpublished Bachelor of Arts Thesis, University of New England, Armidale, 1969.

Cane, A.V., 'Ollera 1838 to 1900: A Study of a Sheep Station', Unpublished Master of Arts Thesis, Sydney, University of Sydney, 1949.

Darnell, M.L., 'The Chinese Labour Trade to New South Wales, 1783-1853: An Exposition of Motives and Outcomes', Unpublished Doctor of Philosophy Thesis, Armidale, University of New England, 1997.

Denholm, D., 'Some Aspects of Squatting in New South Wales and Queensland, 1847-1864', Unpublished Doctor of Philosophy Thesis, Canberra, Australian National University, 1972.

Ferry, J.A., 'Colonial Armidale: A Study of People, Place and Power in the Formation of a Country Town', Unpublished Doctor of Philosophy Thesis, Armidale, University of New England, 1994.

Lane, L.T.W., 'The Bedford Chapel at Saumarez Ponds: English Settlers in New England', Unpublished Master of Literature Thesis, Armidale, University of New England, 1990.

**Unpublished Documents**

Fraser, Ross, 'Notes re my Great Grandfather Donald Stewart', 2001.

Paton, R., 'Report', Canberra, Archaeological Studies Pty Ltd, c.1985-6.