# FREEDOM WITHOUT TRUTH, FAITH WITHOUT REASON, KNOWLEDGE WITHOUT WISDOM: CHALLENGES TO A CATHOLIC PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION IN A CHANGING WORLD.

by

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#### ABSTRACT:

The initial pencil line drawn on the blank sheet of this study, so to speak, was the Latin tag:

In necessariis unitas; in dubiis libertas...:
Unity in what is essential; liberty in matters of doubt...

The rest of the design proceeds from this first determining stroke—including the governing question: What are the unifying *essentials* (and hence non-essentials) of a modern Catholic philosophy of education?

Catholic; philosophy; education: all are emotive concepts (the last, especially so) and therefore prone to eliciting mismatched interpretations. By scrutinizing these three elements singly and conjointly, this study questions the adequacy of meeting inherent demands and problems with little more than *partial or exclusive* means (as the title suggests). The adoption of a more *universal* approach is shown to be necessary for such endeavours to attain a fuller realization of their purported *raison d'être*.

Within this background and context, the first chapter also examines key concepts of this topic *in terms of how the Church itself defines them*. Contrasted, is the tension between calls from the Church to adhere to certain basics as against the lack of a sense of shared purpose prevalent in Church institutions.

The highly topical Rosmini case is used by detractors to discredit the continuity of Catholic Church policy. As the focus of the second chapter, the recent Rosmini development introduces this controversial thinker while also conveniently leading in to the concept of organic change in the Church. The disputed relevance for Catholic education of Aquinas and his key principles is investigated next, with reference to past and present Church teachings. Chapter four traces the lasting effects of the John Dewey legacy, with the new theme that Dewey's thought has made tangible inroads into sectors of Catholic education. The nature of the home education movement—particularly in its Catholic manifestation—is tied in with elements of the foregoing in chapter five.

The conclusion discusses the extent to which reconciliation is possible between the various strands mentioned above, and the resultant educational implications. Throughout, the intervention of Rosmini's thought and an Australian emphasis (where applicable) lend to the originality of this study.

## **Acknowledgements**

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To my family and, above all, to my wife, Storm: "When other helpers fail..."

#### Delimitations and assumptions:

This thesis is an investigation into the philosophical foundations of Catholic education. Necessarily, therefore, references will be made to certain Catholic teachings and theological underpinnings—not by way of an appeal to their authority, but because they form an intrinsic part of the framework within which this work functions.

It is envisaged that this study should be of relevance and potential significance to the Catholic hierarchy, educational policy makers, administrators and practitioners within the Catholic Church, home educators, but also to others with an interest in current Catholic educational debate.

Note: Due to the nature and structure of this study, each chapter will incorporate a review of the literature relevant to its particular themes.

Although non-sexist language has been employed throughout, gender-specific pronouns or illustrations have been retained as they appear in quoted sections.

### **CERTIFICATION OF CANDIDATE**

I certify that the substance of this thesis has not already been submitted for any degree and is not currently being submitted for any other degree or qualification.

I certify that any help received in preparing this thesis, and all sources used, have been acknowledged in this thesis.



(Edmund Ambrose Mackey)

# Contents:

CHAPTER ONE: THE CATHOLIC CHURCH, PHILOSOPHY AND E	DUCATION1
Introduction	1
STATEMENT AND CONTEXT OF THE PROBLEM	2
SOME RESPONSES	3
The Nature of the Catholic Church	5
How the Church Defines Itself	6
The Church and the Papacy	
PHILOSOPHY AND EDUCATION: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE	8
The Key Positions	8
Greek Thought	9
Medieval Thought	13
Post-Renaissance Thought	
SYNTHESIS AND CONCLUSION	18
CHAPTER TWO: THE ANTONIO ROSMINI CASE	22
Rosmini: An Introduction:	22
VINDICATION:	23
OVERVIEW AND SUMMARY OF THE CDF NOTICE:	25
REACTION TO THE NOTA:	29
Change or Genuine Development?	34
THE SYNTHESIS OF FIDELITY AND DYNAMIC:	38
Rosmini's Philosophy	41
The New Essay:	42
Judgement and Abstraction:	43
Four Key Distinctions:	45
i. Sensation Versus Sense Perception	45
ii. Idea Versus Judgement	47
iii. Sense-Perception Versus Intellective Perception	18

iv. An Act of the Spirit Versus Advertence to that Act	48
OUTCOMES OF ROSMINI'S THEORY	48
POSTSCRIPT:	50
CHAPTER THREE: AQUINAS	51
Introduction:	51
The Popes, Aquinas and Education:	52
VATICAN II AND THE STATUS OF ST THOMAS:	54
Vatican II, Thomism and the Continuity of Tradition:	57
THE NATURE AND PRINCIPLES OF THOMISM:	60
I. Universality	60
(A.) A Catholic Worldview:	61
(B.) The Theory of the Virtues	62
1. The Moral Virtues:	62
2. The Intellectual Virtues:	64
i. Understanding: Intellectus	65
ii. Science: Scientia	66
iii. Wisdom: Sapientia	67
iv. Art: Ars	69
v. Prudence: Prudentia	69
The Virtues Summarised:	70
II. FAITH AND REASON:	71
III. THE UNITY OF TRUTH:	74
IV. Being:	75
V. REVELATION AND CAUSALITY	78
Conclusion:	81
CHAPTER FOUR: JOHN DEWEY	83
Introduction:	83
Dewey: Where to Begin?	84
1. Philosophy and Education:	86
2. Instrumentalism and Dualities:	87
3. James' Biological Psychology:	88
4. The New Philosophy:	89
STATEMENT OF DEWEY'S PEDAGOGY:	90
Experience and Experimentalism	91

Industry and Education	92
Science and Evolution:	93
Dewey and Catholic Education:	96
Rosmini and Dewey	101
Conclusion	103
CHAPTER FIVE: HOME EDUCATION	105
Two Australian Studies:	110
Future Directions	115
CATHOLIC HOME EDUCATION:	117
Parents as Primary Educators:	120
ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHURCH	125
Subsidiarity:	125
Towards a Manifesto of Catholic Home Education:	127
CONCLUSION	133
CONCLUDING SECTION:	135
Faith without Reason	135
THE SYNTHESIS OF FREEDOM AND TRUTH, KNOWLEDGE AND WISDOM	137
a. Discernment	139
b. Teachers and the Core Purpose of Catholic Education	140
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE STUDY AND FINAL CONCLUSION	142
REFERENCES	144