

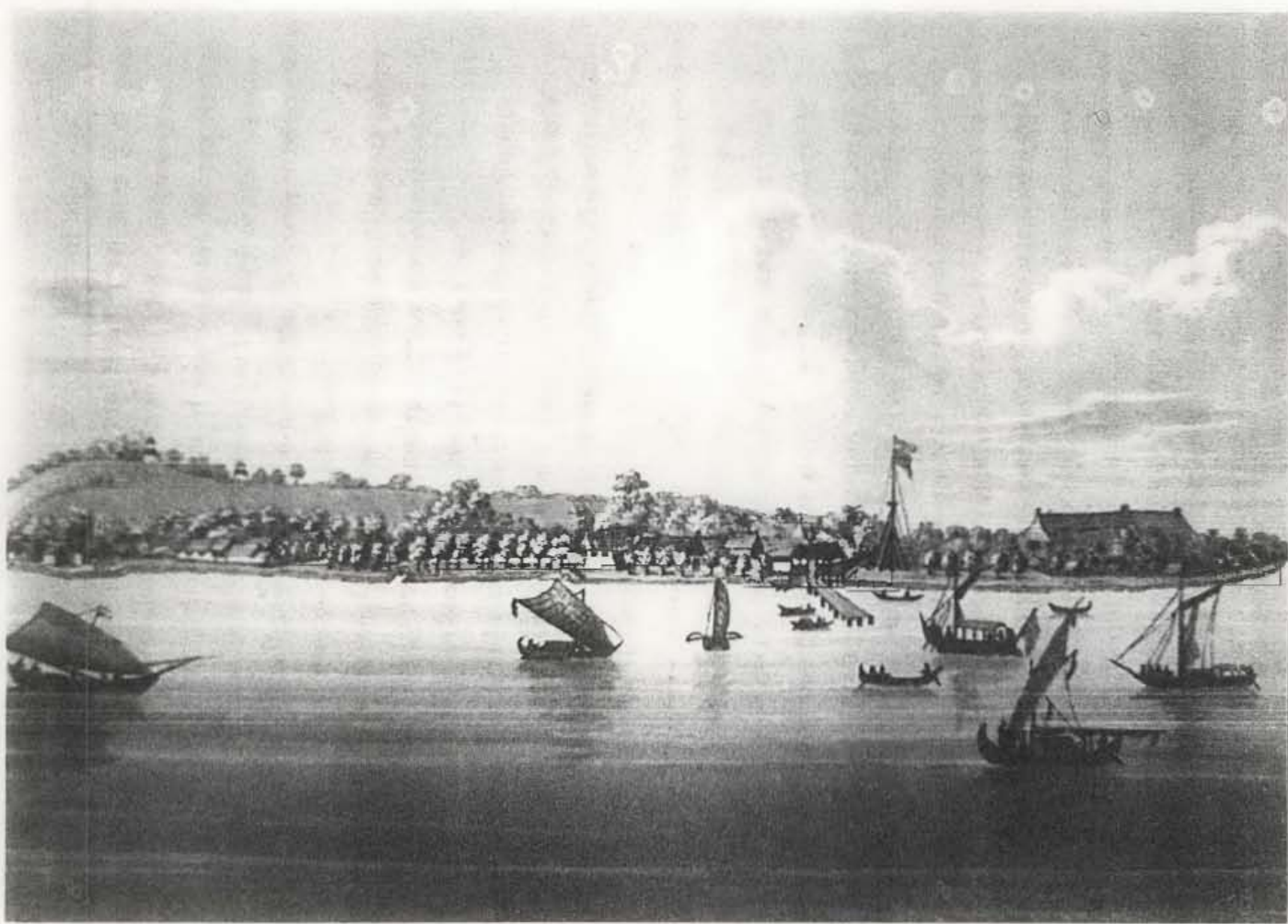
TRADE AND SOCIETY IN GRESIK - FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1625

BY

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A thesis submitted for the degree of Master of Arts with  
Honours of the University of New England.

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GRESIK IN 1815  
{From Capt. Thorn's "Memoires of the Conquest of Java"}

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PREFACE

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The Chinese translations are in published form and are acknowledged in the body of the thesis.

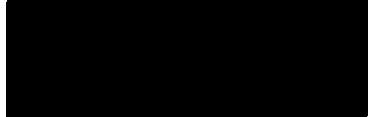
The translations from the Javanese and Indonesian languages are my own work. For a critical reading of my translation of the *Babat Ing Gresik*, I am indebted to Drs. Pitono Hardjowardojo of Curtin University. A colleague from the Anthropology Department, University of W.A., Mr Suwono, also provided helpful comments on some passages. I would like to acknowledge the help of Drs. Soeroso of Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana who taught me the languages of Javanese historical literature, a pre-requisite for going beyond a purely European perspective. Any errors that remain in the translation are of course my own.

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I certify that the substance of this thesis has not already been submitted for any degree and is not being currently submitted for any other degree. I certify that any help received in preparing this thesis, and all sources used, have been acknowledged in this thesis.

Signed: 

ABBREVIATIONS

- BTDj            Poenika Serat Babad Tanah Djawi Wiwit Saking  
                  Nabi Adam Doemoegi Ing Tacen 1647, M.  
                  Nijhoff, 's-Gravenhage, 1941.
- BTJ             Babad Tanah Jawa. (Dr Soewito Santoso).
- BIG             Babat ing Gresik, Ms 58, Radyapustaka,  
                  Surakarta, 137/4.
- WHS             Works of the Hakluyt Society.