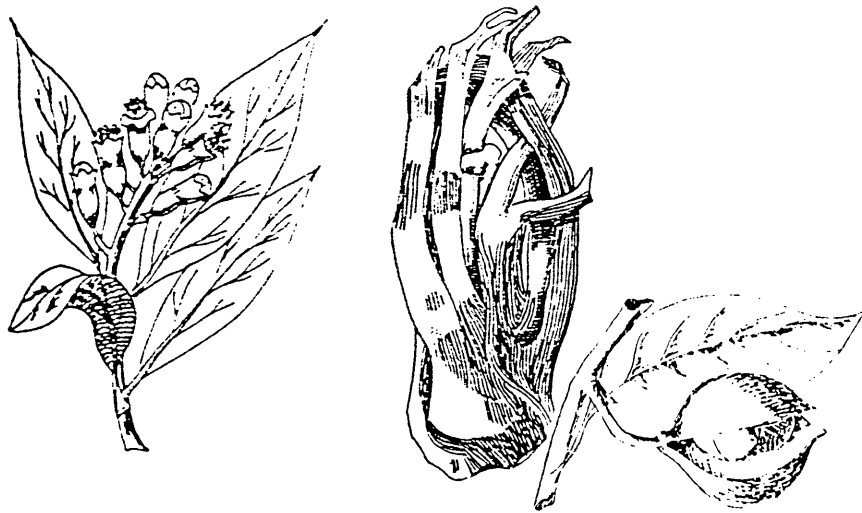


The Spice Islands to circa 1600

Society, Politics and Trade

by

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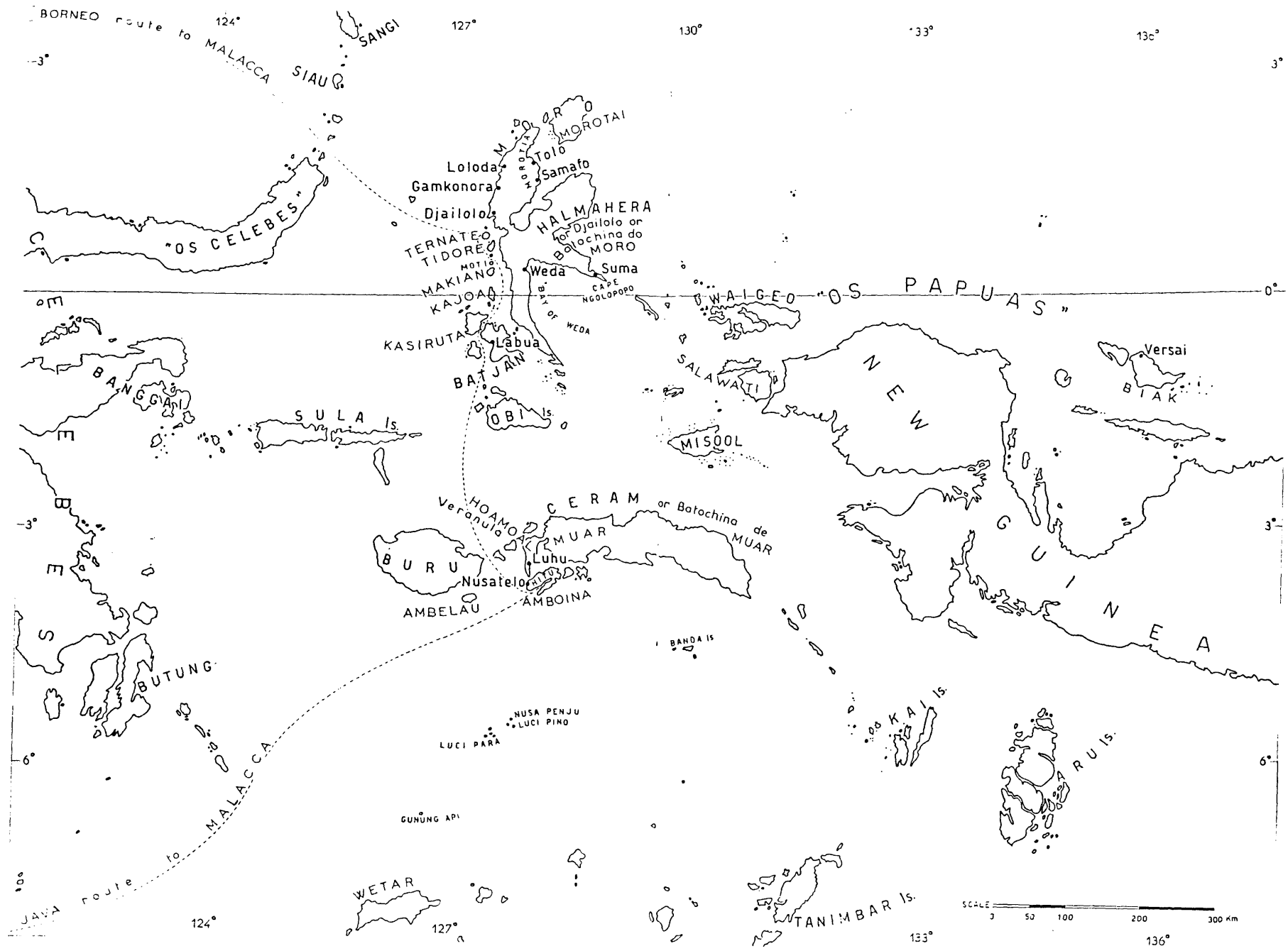
I certify that the substance of this thesis has not already been submitted for any degree and is not being currently submitted for any other degree.

I certify that  thesis, and all sources used, have been acknowledged.

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Glossary

- alfuros*: aboriginal people of the Moluccan Islands, living in the interior in the mountains and working as labourers for the coastal population
- baileu*: large public building; community house; occasional building used for feasts
- bahar*: measure of weight, varying between 360 and 600 lbs., three piculs
- bujang*: the common people [Banda]
- carracheo*: a kind of tournament; possibly resembling the *tjakalele* ceremonial war dance
- casiz*: Mohammedan clergyman
- chettis*: merchants
- dusun*: rural settlement, worked by the *ngofangare* for the *kolano*
- fisa*: cloth made from treebark; early dress of the Moluccans; used in mourning
- hukum*: judges
- jogugu*: (*magugu*) one governing in the name of the ruler; regent
- kalaudi*: chief of a kampong or village
- kati*: (cattē, catty) weight, 1/100 of a pikul
- kolano*: title of the Moluccan chief among chiefs
- kolano magugu*: regent
- kora-kora*: swift war vessel of Spice Island origin
- kris*: Javanese dagger, adopted by the Spice Islanders
- lego-lego*: ceremonial dance
- marsaolis*: knights
- menteris*: head men; possibly elders of the court
- ngofangare*: slaves
- orang kaya*: chief man or rich man; forms the government in the Banda Islands
- orang tjari-ikan*: fishermen
- pikul*: weight, 100 kati, 125 Dutch pounds
- pinate*: head of the royal household; master of ceremonies
- prau*: boat
- sembahjang*: act of obeisance performed before the *kolano*
- sengadji*: head man; chief of a tribe; governor of a district
- tifa*: a small drum



Ternatan Kolanos/Sultans

Guna = head man of Tabona; possibly a mythical figure, c.1250

Molamattiti = head man of Fola Madji, c.1254

Chicho = (Tsjitsjo) head man of Sampaloe; first Ternaten kolano, 1257-1277

Poit = second Ternaten kolano, 1277-1284; son of Chicho

Siale = third Ternaten kolano, 1284-1298; second son of Chicho

Kalebata = fourth Ternaten kolano, 1298-1304; son of Siale

Komala = fifth Ternaten kolano, 1304-1317; son of Kalebata

Pacharanga Malamo = sixth Ternaten kolano, 1317-1322; brother of Komala

Sida Aarif Mamalo = seventh Ternaten kolano, 1322-1331; nephew of Pacharanga Malamo

Paji Mamalo = eighth Ternaten kolano, 1331-1332; brother of Sida Aarif Mamalo; assassinated

Shah Alam = ninth Ternaten kolano, 1332-1343; second son of Pacharanga Malamo

Tulu Malamo = tenth Ternaten kolano, 1343-1347; third son of Pacharanga Malamo

Boheyat = eleventh Ternaten kolano, 1347-1350; son of Sida Aarif Mamalo

Molomat Cheya = twelfth kolano of Ternate, 1350-1357; second son of Sida Aarif Mamalo

Momole = thirteenth kolano of Ternate, 1357-1358; son of Sida Aarif Mamalo; chosen by the Elders

Gapi Malamo = fourteenth kolano of Ternate, 1358-1372; fourth son of Sida Aarif Malamo

Gapi Baguna I = fifteenth kolano of Ternate, 1372-1377; fifth son of Sida Aarif Malamo

Kamala Pulu = sixteenth kolano of Ternate, 1377-1432; son of Tulu Malamo

Gapi Baguna II = seventeenth kolano of Ternate, 1432-1465; son of Kamala Pulu

Marhum = eighteenth kolano of Ternate, 1465-1486; son of Gapi Baguna II

Tidore Vongi = first Mohammedan kolano of the Moluccas; took the name **Zain-al Abidin** once converted; nineteenth Sultan of Ternate, 1486-1500; son of Marhum; nickname = *Bubawa* (cloves)

Sultan Kaitjil Liliatoe (Boleife, Bayang Allah) - r.1500-1521 - ruling on the arrival of the Portg. on Ternate; son of Sultan Vongi

Sultan Bajan Sirullah = r.1500 - d.1521; son of Zain-al Abidin

Sultan Abu Hajat= son of Bajan Sirullah, d. Oct. 1529; succeeded by brother Dajalo

Sultan Tabaridja - deposed by Portuguese, 1535

Sultan Dajalo - son of Bajan Sirullah; killed by Galvão 1536

Sultan Hairun - r.1535-45, 1546-70

Sultan Baab Ullah - r.1570-83

Sultan Said - r.1583

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