# place & becoming

a study of graduate teachers in rural schools

### Genevieve Noone

Diploma of Teaching (Primary), Institute of Catholic Education, Ballarat Bachelor or Education, Western Australia C.A.E., Claremont Master of Education (Honours), University of New England, Armidale

A thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy of The University of New England

November 2007

If we dare to engage in the dynamic process of looking at the field (of education)

using new tools

and questioning those areas which have been uncharted and treacherous,

we may enter insecure territory,
but one that holds layers of meaning we may not have
otherwise encountered

- Gustavo Fischman (2001:32)

### acknowledgements

In the course of my travels across the north western areas of New South Wales I have been privileged to traverse the lands of the Kamilaroi, the Wiradjuri and the Anaiwan peoples; the traditional custodians of these lands. I wish to acknowledge these peoples, and to express my sincere gratitude for the joys I have had, and shared, in my travelling and dwelling in these lands.

There are many individuals, groups and organisations who have supported me in the work required to produce this thesis who I wish to acknowledge. The participants who volunteered for this study (who must remain anonymous) so willingly gave of their time and energy, and were so generous in participating in this study. The supervisors of this study, Associate Professor Cathryn McConaghy, Dr Margaret Brooks, Dr Joy Hardy, and Cynthia à Beckett, each brought and shared with me their unique talents, skills and knowledge that were so invaluable in formulating and carrying out the study, and in preparing this publication of the research. The Bush Tracks Research Collective, in the School of Education at the University of New England allowed me to take my own "piece" from their field of research and supported me throughout the study.

The were many other staff and colleagues who aided me in the writing of this thesis and in particular I wish to acknowledge Lynn Everett and Frances Alter for their assistance in planning and carrying out the creative arts workshop; Sue Johns, for her support for the creative arts workshop and also for her continued support during the creation of the artistic representations; Cate MacGregor and the School of Human and Environmental Studies for their assistance with the printing of the "outsized" pieces; and Rick Porter who always managed to provide me with access to whatever equipment (e.g. laptop, camera, duplex printer) I required. In addition I would like to thank my colleagues in the Milton Building for tolerating both my regular wanderings up and down the corridor, and my turning their meeting room, at regular intervals, into an "art studio".

I also need to acknowledge my good friends Tom & Sue who opened their home to me many, many times on my trips into the field, and Mike Brooks, who volunteered his time and resources as photographer.

And finally I wish to acknowledge the University of New England, the School of Education (U.N.E.), and the New South Wales Institute of Educational Research for their financial support without which this study could not have been able to be carried out.

### abstract

Rethinking graduate teachers in rural schools as becomings in place allows different explorations of the issues surrounding teachers in rural schools. In the past studies of rural teaching have often focussed on the short length of stay of teachers in rural schools and have presented this mobility of rural teachers as problematic. The rural has often been depicted as both other and uncomfortable, and teachers appointed to rural schools have been viewed as temporary visitors. Phenomenologies of place enable us to conceive of teachers in rural places as part of those places; as sensing, corporeal bodies, who experience place and all it contains (human and non-human, animate and inanimate), and whose sense of place is influenced by the experience of both other individuals and the collective practices in place. The perspective of Deleuzo-Guattarian rhizomatics enables a shift from the individuated subject of self (a teacher) and place (rurality) to imagining a becoming-teacher—a multiplicity which is part of a teacherplace assemblage. While rhizomatics has a tendency to ignore the physical body, representing it in abstractions, phenomenology insists on the corporeal. This thesis juxtaposes these competing yet complementary notions of the body in place to explore the nature of the relation between place and becoming through conceptions of graduate teachers as both (i) sensing, corporeal bodies which are a part of place, and (ii) becomings which are a part of teacher-place assemblages. Using an arts-based methodology in the collection, analysis and representation of graduate teachers' descriptions of their lived experiences, this research aims to produce different knowledges of rural teaching.

#### Contents

#### place and becoming - preliminaries

acknowledgements abstract contents list of visuals and objects

#### a prelude



### deterritorialising/reterritorialising

a different type of research; a philosophical approach; the notion of becoming rhizomatic becoming, assemblages, multiple becomings, becoming as movement, lines of flight; becoming-teacher; why study place? what is place, what is space? a phenomenological approach to place; the study of lived experience; arts-informed research



#### points & lines

map-tracing assemblages—teacher becomings, place and educational research, becoming-teacher and place; the "rural" as place; rurality; rural education research; the arts in educational research; imagined lines of flight



#### stories of place & becoming

becoming—researcher, research, researched

the researcher's becoming; developing collaborative, arts-based research; the places of this study; ethical considerations; the participants' stories



#### place

"tell me about this place - collect some objects from your place" an awareness of place—the animate and inanimate; mutuality; the embodiment of place; intimate relations with place



#### teaching

"tell me about teaching in this place"

creative representations of teaching—in images; in sound; in performance; conversations and correspondence about teaching; affects, relations and body; time, affects and place



### relationships

"tell me about your relationships with ..."

complexity of relationships; I-It & I-Thou; non-symmetrical double deterritorialisations; reterritorialisations; alliances; the anomalous; collective practices and institutional relations



"tell me about yourself as teacher in this place" haecceities, planes and movement; becoming is unpredictable; performing teacher, performing place



#### the silences

"what things have you not told me?" silence and secrets; spaces of solitude (and silence); home; Indigenous Australians and stories of place



### reterritorialising/deterritorialising

graduate teachers in rural schools; place; becoming; lines of flight; different ways of thinking, feeling and being

#### an afterword

#### endings

references

Creative Arts Workshop - Programme details and Guidelines for appendix I facilitators

appendix II Workshop handout

## list of visuals & objects

page no.	Details
1	a prelude - a Mallee scene (1) - photography by Mitchell Parkes
11	fluxes and flows - original image <i>Jet Stream Ice Flows</i> , retrieved 15 August 2007 from www.dannysdesktop.themesunlimited.com/nasa.html
19	becoming - some etymological reflections
22	place space?
30	a bindii (description) - original image <i>tribulus terrestris</i> , retrieved 21 September 2006 from www.oardc.ohio-state.edu/seedid/single.asp?strId=359
32	but it's going to rain!
61	travelling west
65, 66	suggested solutions regarding rural teacher recruitment & retention
69, 70	a researcher's reflection
99, 100	an invitation - original image retrieved 23 January 2005 from wheat.pw.usda.gov/wEST/nsf/
103	the artefact boxes <sup>~</sup>
112	the outside country by Emily Brissenden, sourced from Bonyhady & Griffiths (2002b:222)
123	the road and the tree~
127	his-/her- stories:  Andrea~, Elaine~, Neil~, Nicola~, Rick~
133	place – a performance
135	this place
140	some field notes
143	objects:  bark and feather, seed pod, leaves, ruler, calendar, planner, eucalypts rock and my town - photography by participant
146	a bindii (discussion)
153	the object collage *
156	soundscape (1)
159	soundscape (2)
165	teaching (3 booklets)
175	space and time
223	are you a teacher?

page no.	Details
233	in images ~
237	in conversation: tell me about yourself as teacher (booklet)
252	solitude & silence (booklet)
267	a Japanese garden 🎽
271	self in place - photography by participant
276	reterritorialising (booklet)
278	participant email (1)
279	participant email (2)
287	an afterword – a Mallee scene (2) - photography by Mitchell Parkes

all visuals and objects constructed by Genevieve Noone

<sup>~</sup>photography by Mike Brooks

<sup>\*</sup>photography by Genevieve Noone