

NOTES

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Year	1980	1981
Deposits in Rs lac	2222.4	2111.68
Advances in Rs lac	842.4	3366.31

Source: Bank of Baroda ("Leader"Bank), Bhupalganj, Bhilwara

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 14. Ganesh, S.R., and Saruria, Dalpat, "Explorations in Helplessness of Higher Education Institutions in the Third World", Higher Education, 12, 1983, pp.191-206, esp. Tables II(a), II(b) and II(c).
 15. ibid., pp.196-199.
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 18. Sehgal, K.K., op.cit., pp.435-440.
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Rao who, in his comparative study of the new steel producing town of Bhilai (Madhya Pradesh) (founded 1951) and its neighbouring old commercial cum small-scale manufacturing town of Raipur (MP) Trade Unionism in Bhilai was organised, influential, and politically articulate. The labourers too were skilled and competitive, having been recruited from regions which were industrially more advanced, e.g. West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, and Maharashtra or from educationally advanced regions such as Kerala. They had been previously involved in trade union organisation and training and also retained property interests in their places of origin. By contrast, trade union organisation in Raipur was weak, fragmented and politically servile if not docile. From Rao, Lakshmana G., Internal Migration and Political Change in India: A Case Study of a New Industrial Town, PhD Thesis, Australian National University, 1971, unpublished, pp.61-88, passim.

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APPENDIX

Table 20: Minimum wages for adult workers payable in Bhilwara District by occupation, 1971 and 1982

Category of occupation or scheduled employment	Minimum wages per adult worker in Rs per mensem by year		Comment
	1971	1982	
Salt industry	85	234	No salt factory in Bhilwara
Woollen carpet-weaving and shawl-weaving	85	234	Piece rates and daily rates also available
Rice, flour and dal mills:			
Unskilled	85	234	Daily rates also available
Semi-skilled	100	260	
Skilled	125	292.5	
Clerical	200	328	
Manager/Accountant	225	333	
Tobacco and bidi manufacturing:			
Snuff-maker	85	260	Piece rates and daily rates also available
Roller, wrapper and packer	100	292.5	
Sorter and checker	125	333	
Oil mills:			
Unskilled	85	234	Daily rates available
Semi-skilled	100	260	
Skilled	125	292.5	
Local authority:			
Unskilled	90	n.a.	Rs 9/- p.d.
Semi-skilled	100	n.a.	Rs 11.25 p.d.
Skilled	125	260	
Office, field and traffic staff	200	335	

Table 20 (Cont'd)

Category of occupation or scheduled employment	Minimum wages per adult worker in Rs per mensem by year		Comment
	1971	1982	
Building and road construction:			
Unskilled	90	234	
Semi-skilled	115	279	
Skilled	200	405	

Stone-breaking and crushing:			
Unskilled	90	234	
Semi-skilled	115	260	
Skilled	150	292	

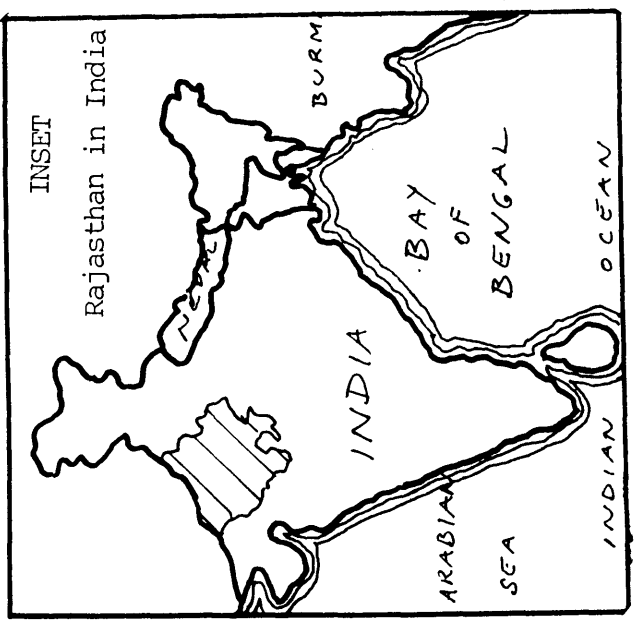
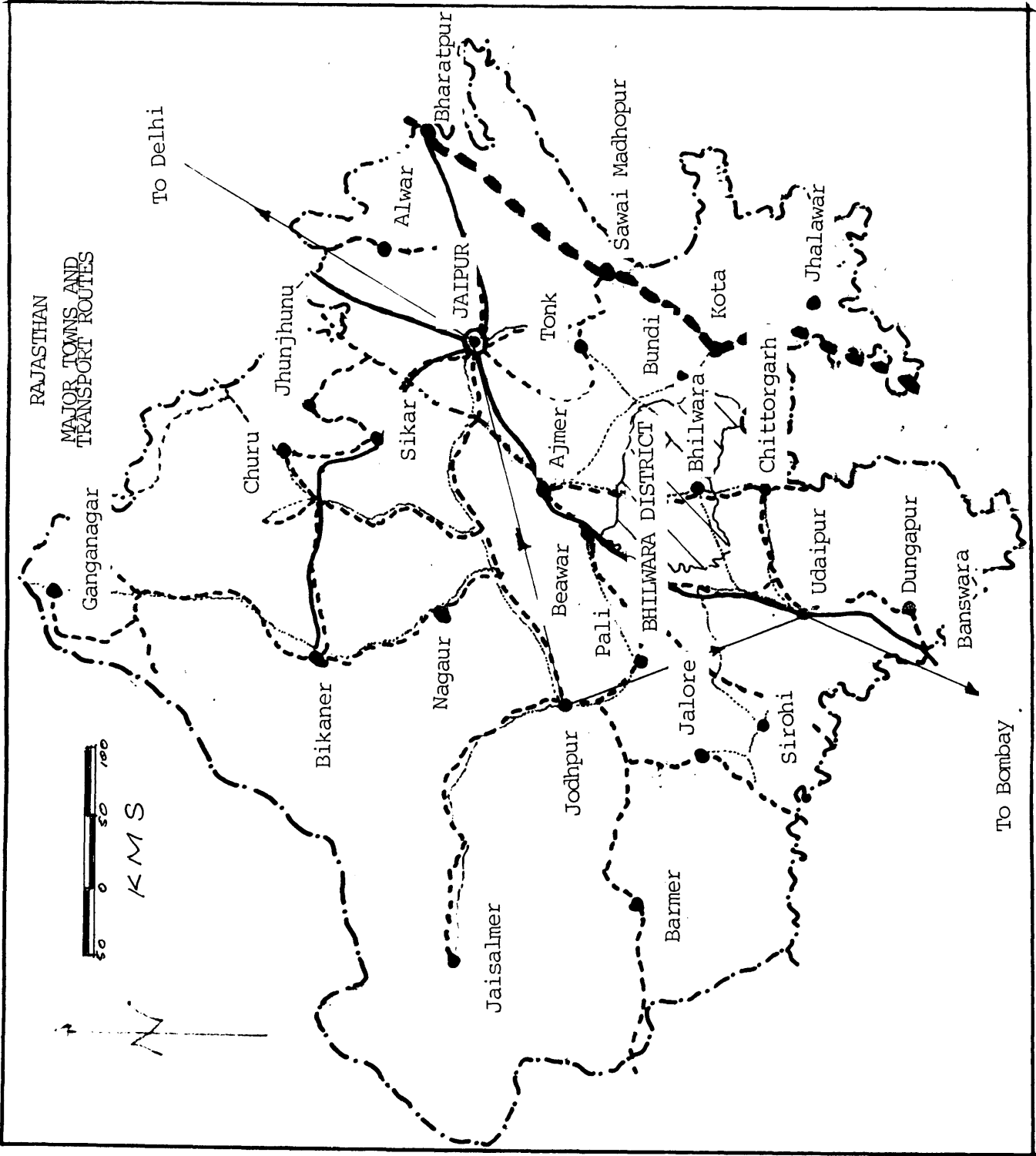
Mica dressing:			
Unskilled	85	234	
Dresser and sorter	100	234	
Clerk	150	239	
Cutter	85	328	

Mica mining:			
Unskilled	85	234	
Semi-skilled	115	260	
Skilled	135	234	
Clerical	200	320	

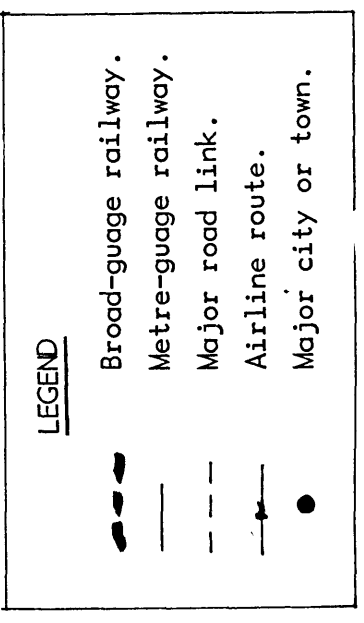
Public motor transport			
Unskilled	85	234	
Semi-skilled	100	260	
Skilled	125	292.5	
Traffic staff	125	320	
Office staff	150	320	
Inspection staff	200	405	

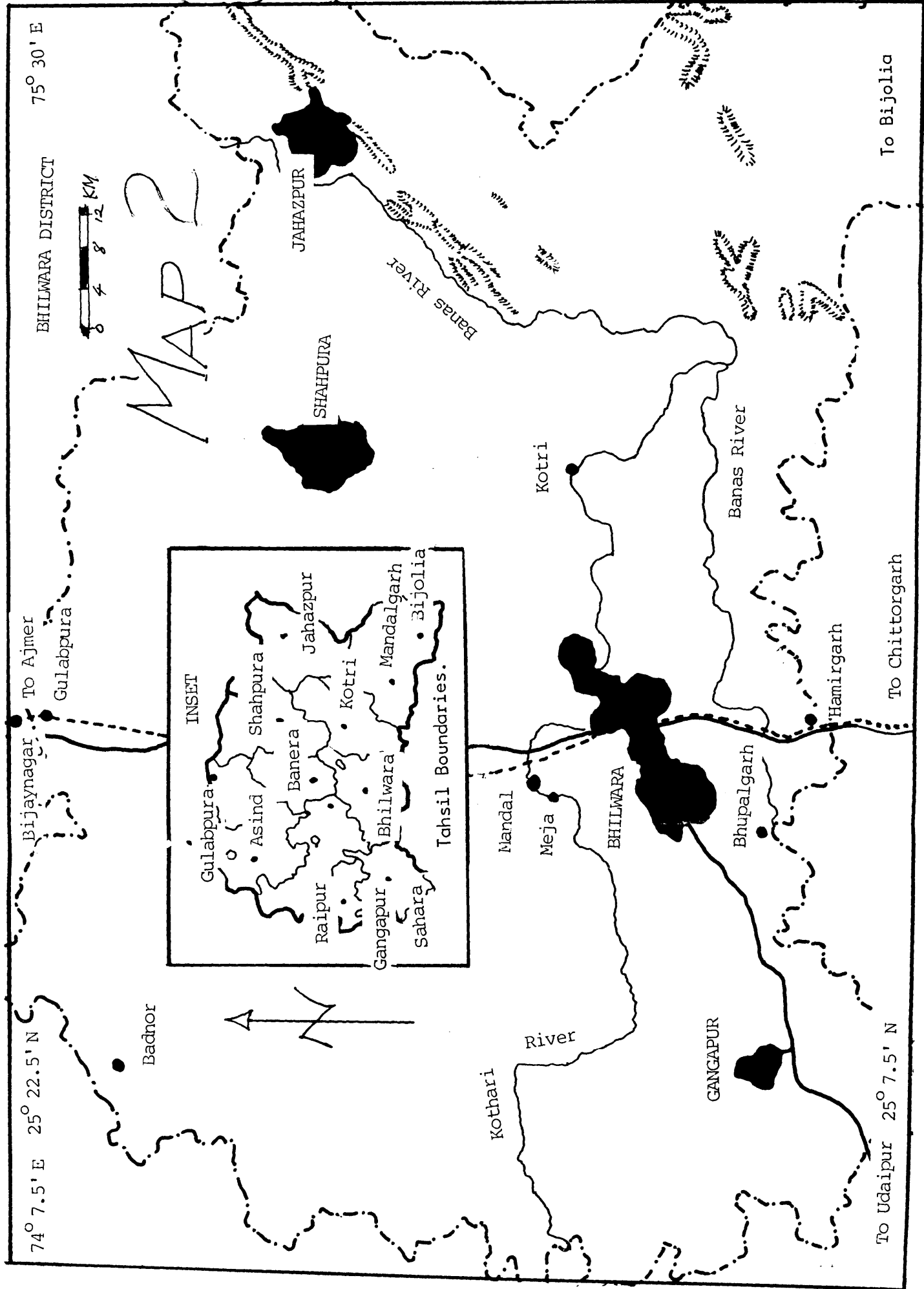
Textiles and printing			
Unskilled	85	234	
Semi-skilled	100	260	
Skilled	125	292.5	

Source: Office of the Deputy Labour Commissioner, Bhilwara (Rajasthan)

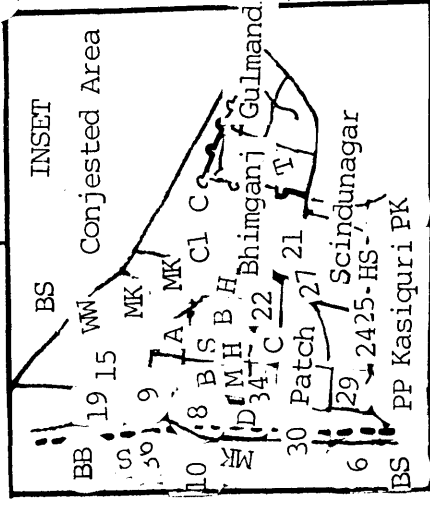
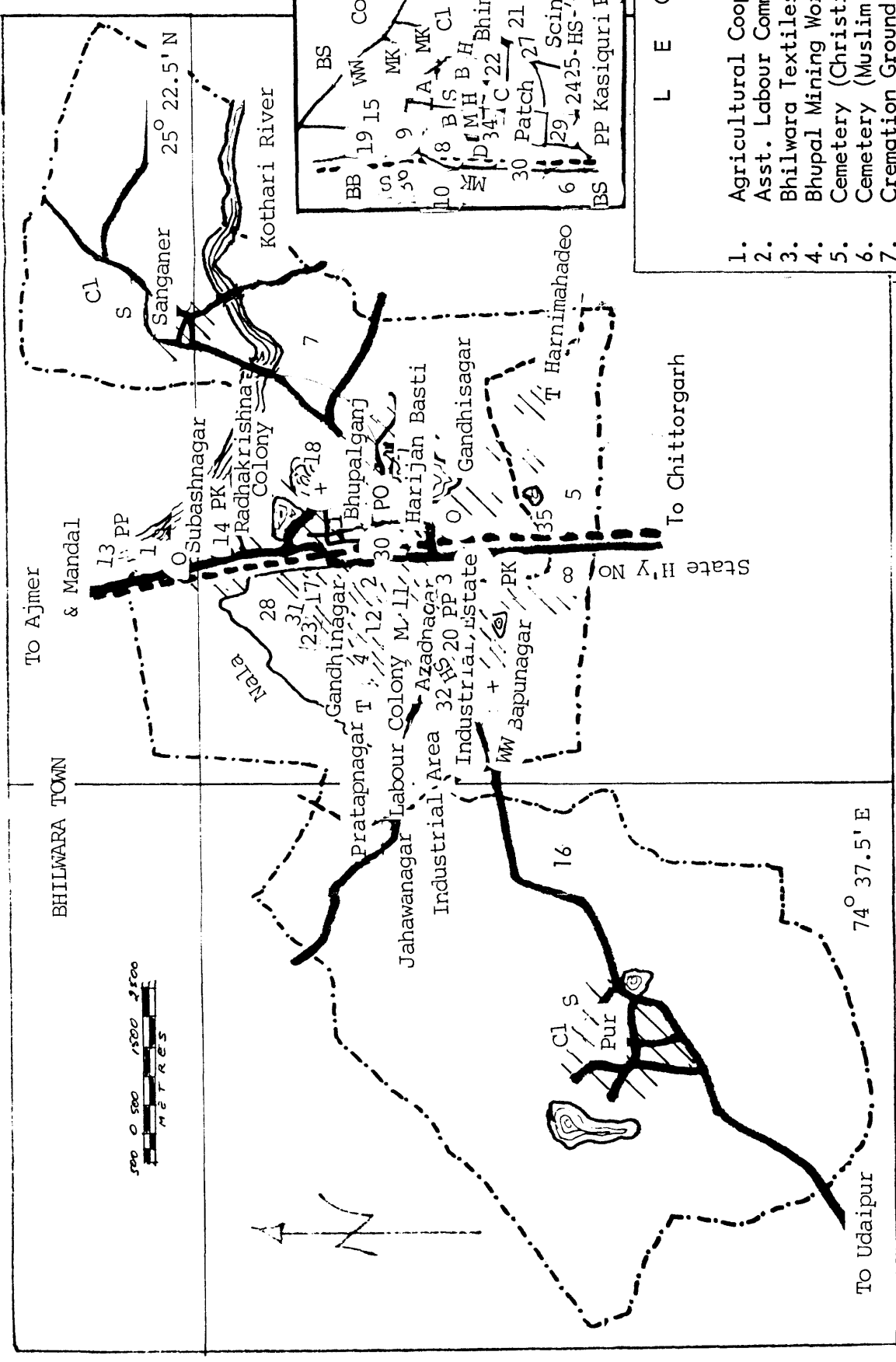


MAP 1





MAP 3



L E G E N D

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Agricultural Cooperative | 19. INTUC |
| 2. Asst. Labour Commissioner | 20. ITI |
| 3. Bhilwara Textiles | 21. Kotwali |
| 4. Bhupal Mining Works | 22. Central Labour Office |
| 5. Cemetery (Christian) | 23. Mica Mines Welfare |
| 6. Cemetery (Muslim) | 24. MLV Govt. College |
| 7. Cremation Ground | 25. MM Govt. Girls College |
| 8. Collectorate | 26. Mines Office (Safety) |
| 9. Courts | 27. Municipal Office |
| 10. Dak Bungalow | 28. Police Lines |
| 11. Dharmkanta | 29. Pusa Niwas |
| 12. Duduwala & Co. | 30. Railway Stn. |
| 13. Dairy Depot | 31. RAJSPIN |
| 14. Factories & Boilers Inspector | 32. RIICO |
| 15. Gaol | 33. Rajasthan Vanaspati |
| 16. Mahavir Micainsul Bricks | 34. Serai |
| 17. Govt. Homeopathic Disp. | 35. Silos |
| 18. Govt. Ayurvedic Dispt. | 36. MTM |

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| A Ashram | S School |
| B Bank | WW Water Works |
| BS Bus Stand | BB Begari Basti |
| CL Chowki | PO Post Office |
| C Cinema | Municipal Boundary |
| D Dharmshala | Major Road |
| HS Higher Sec/Sec/Middle School | Secondary Road |
| + Hospital | Canal |
| H Hotel | River |
| M Masjid | Tank |
| Mk Market | Metre-guage Railway |
| T Mandir | Built-up area |
| O Octroi | Old City Wall |
| Pk Park | |
| PP Petrol Pump | |