



Corrigendum: Three Decades of Adolescent Health: Unveiling Global Trends Across 41 Countries in Psychological and Somatic Complaints (1994–2022)

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A Corrigendum on

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There was a mistake in **Table 3** as published. The headers in the first two rows in table three were off. The corrected **Table 3** appears below.

The first published incorrect version of the article has been updated.

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TABLE 3 | Overview of time trend patterns for psychological and somatic complaints by gender and country for 1994–2018 and 1994–2022 (Health Behaviour in School-aged Children study, 41 countries).

Country/region	Trend until 2018				Trend until 2022			
	Psychological complaints		Somatic complaints		Psychological complaints		Somatic complaints	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Armenia ^a	—	—	—	Linear decrease	—	Quadratic—U-shaped*	—	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Austria ^a	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Quadratic—U-shaped	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Belgium—Flanders ^a	—	Linear increase	Quadratic—inverted U-shaped	Cubic	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Belgium—Wallonia ^a	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—inverted U-shaped	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped	Cubic*	—*	Linear increase
Bulgaria ^d	Quadratic—U-shaped	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Cubic*	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Canada ^a	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Croatia ^c	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	—	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Czechia	Linear increase	Linear increase	—	Quadratic—inverted U-shaped	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	—	Cubic*
Denmark ^a	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Cubic*	Linear increase	Cubic*
England ^b	Cubic	Linear increase	—	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Cubic*	Cubic*	Cubic*
Estonia ^a	—	Cubic	—	Cubic	Cubic*	Cubic	Cubic*	Cubic
Finland ^a	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped	—*	Cubic*
France ^a	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	Cubic	Quadratic—inverted U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Germany ^a	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Linear increase	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Greece ^b	Linear decrease	Cubic	—	—	Cubic*	Cubic	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Cubic*
Greenland ^a	—	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase
Hungary ^a	—	Cubic	Linear increase	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Cubic	Linear increase	Cubic*
Iceland ^d	—	Linear increase	—	Cubic	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Quadratic—U-shaped*	/	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Ireland ^b	—	Linear increase	—	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Linear increase*	Linear increase
Israel ^a	Linear decrease	—	—	—	—*	Cubic*	Quadratic—inverted U-shaped*	Cubic*
Italy ^c	—	Linear increase	—	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped*	/	Linear increase
Latvia ^a	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Cubic*	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Lithuania ^a	—	Cubic	Quadratic - inverted U-shaped	—	Cubic*	Cubic	Quadratic-inverted U-shaped	Cubic*
Luxembourg ^d	—	Cubic	—	—	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped*	—	—
North-Macedonia ^c	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	—	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped	Linear increase*	Linear increase*

(Continued on following page)

TABLE 3 | (Continued) Overview of time trend patterns for psychological and somatic complaints by gender and country for 1994–2018 and 1994–2022 (Health Behaviour in School-aged Children study, 41 countries).

Country/region	Trend until 2018				Trend until 2022			
	Psychological complaints		Somatic complaints		Psychological complaints		Somatic complaints	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Malta ^c	—	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase	—	Linear increase	Linear increase	Linear increase
Netherlands ^c	—	Linear increase	—	Cubic	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Linear increase*	Linear increase*
Norway ^a	—	Linear increase	—	—	Cubic*	Linear increase	—	Linear increase*
Poland ^a	Cubic	Cubic	Quadratic—inverted U-shaped	Linear increase	Cubic	Cubic	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Portugal ^b	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	/	Quadratic—U-shaped*
Romania ^d	—/	Quadratic - U-shaped	—	—	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Quadratic—U-shaped	/	Cubic*
Russia ^a	—	—	Quadratic—inverted U-shaped	Linear increase	—	—	—	—
Scotland ^a	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped	Linear increase*	Quadratic—U-shaped
Slovakia ^a	Linear increase	—	Linear increase	Linear increase	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped
Slovenia ^c	Quadratic—U-shaped	Cubic	—	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped	Cubic	Linear increase*	Linear increase
Spain ^c	Linear decrease	Linear decrease	—	Linear decrease	Linear decrease	Quadratic—U-shaped*	—	Linear decrease
Sweden ^a	Linear increase	Linear increase	—	Linear increase	Cubic*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Switzerland ^b	—	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Linear increase	Linear increase*	Cubic*	Linear increase*	Cubic*
Ukraine ^c	Quadratic—U-shaped	Cubic	Cubic	—	—	—	—	—
USA ^b	Linear decrease	Cubic	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wales ^a	Cubic	Quadratic—U-shaped	—	Linear increase	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Quadratic—U-shaped	Quadratic—U-shaped*	Cubic*
Total number of countries with								
Linear decrease	4	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Linear increase	6	14	7	20	8	4	19	9
Quadratic—inverted U-shaped	0	0	5	2	0	0	2	0
Quadratic—U-shaped	7	13	1	1	15	18	2	11
Cubic	3	9	2	4	10	16	2	16
None (—)	21	4	26	12	4	0	13	1

* = Different trend pattern for 1994–2018 and 1994–2022;

^aData since 1994.^bData since 1998.^cData since 2002.^dData since 2006.^eData since 2010.